

# **FACULTY OF ARTS & HUMANITIES**

## **SYLLABUS FOR THE BATCH FROM THE YEAR 2024 TO YEAR 2026**

**Programme Code: MPOL**

**Programme Name: MA POLITICAL SCIENCE  
(Semester I-IV)**

**Examinations: 2024-2026**



**Department of Political Science & Public Administration**

## **Khalsa College, Amritsar**

**An Autonomous College**

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(b) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time.  
(c) Please visit the College website time to time.

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES</b>
1.	To provide theoretical and conceptual knowledge of the subject
2.	To make the students aware about the political institutions and political process at State, National and Global Level.
3.	To develop critical and scientific thinking towards political issues and political problems
4.	To encourage and prepare the students for pursuing higher studies and competitive examinations.
5.	To apprise the students about the complex nature of socio-economic problems; their relationship with the political process and political solutions of such problems.
<b>S.No.</b>	<b>PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOS)</b>
PSO-1	Builds critical and rational mindset of the students by discussing various political concepts and theories of the discipline
PSO-2	Develops students' inclusive personality and research aptitude based on logic, rationality and critical thinking.
PSO-3	Make the students familiar with International political issues, politics of economic issues, structures and working of regional and international bodies and rules followed by the state
PSO-4	Enables the students to understand national and global concerns in the light of foreign policy choices.
PSO-5	Encourages and trains the students for competitive examinations, including pursuing higher education.
PSO-6	Provides detailed account of structures and working of Indian Polity, contemporary political issues and the process of policy making in India.
PSO-7	Provides conceptual knowledge about public administration, structures of administrative units, financial and personnel administration and major issues of Public administration in India
PSO-8	Develops understanding about the Political system of US, UK and France and enables to make comparative analysis of the political structures of institutions of these countries

COURSE SCHEME												
SEMESTER - I												
Course Code	Course Name	Hours/ Week	Credits			Total Credits	Max Marks				Page No.	
			L	T	P		Th	P	IA	Total		
<b>Major Courses</b>												
MPOL-4101	Western Political Thought-I	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	5-7	
MPOL-4102	International Politics	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	8-10	
MPOL-4103	Indian Political System	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	11-13	
MPOL-4104	Principles of Public Administration	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	14-16	
MPOL-4105	Political Sociology	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	17-19	

COURSE SCHEME												
SEMESTER - II												
Course Code	Course Name	Hours/ Week	Credits			Total Credits	Max Marks				Page No.	
			L	T	P		Th	P	IA	Total		
<b>Major Courses</b>												
MPOL-4206	Western Political Thought-II	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	20-22	
MPOL-4207	Modern Political Analysis	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	23-25	
MPOL-4208	Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA and France	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	26-27	
MPOL-4209	Issues and Trends in Indian Politics	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	28-30	
MPOL-4210	Public Policy	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	31-33	

COURSE SCHEME											
SEMESTER - III											
Course Code	Course Name	Hours/Week	Credits			Total Credits	Max Marks				Page No.
			L	T	P		Th	P	IA	Total	
<b>Major Courses</b>											
MPOL-5311	Politics of International Economic Relations	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	34-35
MPOL-5312	Foreign Policy of India	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	36-38
MPOL-5313	International Law	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	39-40
MPOL-5314	International Organizations	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	41-42
MPOL-5315	Human Rights	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	43-44

COURSE SCHEME											
SEMESTER - IV											
Course Code	Course Name	Hours/Week	Credits			Total Credits	Max Marks				Page No.
			L	T	P		Th	P	IA	Total	
<b>Major Courses</b>											
MPOL-5416	Recent Political Theory	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	45-47
MPOL-5417	Indian Political Thought	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	48-49
MPOL-5418	Government and Politics in Punjab	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	50-52
MPOL-5419	Research Methods in Social Science	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	53-55
MPOL-5420	Politics In South Asia (India, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka)	05	4	1	0	5	75	0	25	100	56-58

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER-I  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4101  
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

### **Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

### **Course Objectives:**

The aim is to provide knowledge about the origin of political institutions; theories regarding their origin and nature; relationship between man and the state; develop critical, logical and rational thinking and inculcate values of good citizenship.

### **UNIT-I**

#### **Plato:**

1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas.
3. Theory of Justice.
4. Theory of Communism.
5. Theory of Education.
6. Rule of Philosopher and Theory of Philosopher King.

### **UNIT-II**

#### **Aristotle:**

1. Theory of State.
2. Theory of Revolution.
3. Theories of Property, Slavery and Citizenship.

### **UNIT-III**

#### **Machiavelli:**

1. Separation of Ethics from Politics.
2. Statecraft.
3. First Modern Political Thinker; His Rejection of the Medieval Political Thought.

# Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

## M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

### **Hobbes:**

1. Human Nature and State of Nature.
2. Nature of State.
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbesian Thought.

### **UNIT-IV**

### **Locke:**

1. State of Nature and Natural Rights.
2. Possessive Individualism.
3. Social Contract: Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt.

### **Rousseau:**

1. Human Nature and State of Nature.
2. Social Contract: General Will.
3. Paradox of Freedom: Individualism and Absolutism.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
2. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
3. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
4. Ernest Barker, *Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH, 1968.

### **Additional Readings:**

1. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2507.
2. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
3. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2504.
4. Brian R. Neksen, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2506.
5. C.B. Macpherson, *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
6. C.E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
7. Carl L. Friedrich ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: Modern Library, 1954.
8. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
9. F.M. Conford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. Hegel's Philosophy, *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn* of History Library.
11. J.H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957
12. Janet Coleman, *History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2505.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

13. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2506.
14. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1966.
15. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmonds worth: Penguin Books, 1975.
16. Leo Starauss, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
17. M. Oakeshott, *Leviathan*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1946.
18. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
19. R.B. McCullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
21. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
22. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarian from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.

### Course Outcomes:

- CO-1** Makes the students aware about the origin and evolution of Western Political Thought.
- CO-2** Widens their knowledge about the basic political concepts.
- CO-3** Helps the students to have a deep look at the history of Western Political Thought to understand the present paradigm of political philosophy.
- CO-4** Inculcates the values of critical and rational thinking.
- Co-5** Makes the students aware about state-individual relationship and relevance in modern life.

Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – I  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4102  
INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of the course is to provide theoretical and conceptual knowledge about international politics; develop understanding of clash of interests and subsequent struggle for power among nations; acquaint the students with regional and global political institutions; role of the non-state actors (NGOs) in changing the contours of international politics and to develop critical and rational thinking about global issues.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics, Emerging World Order and Rise of China as Global Power.
2. Growing role of Non-State Actors and Supra-National Actors in International Politics.

**UNIT-II**

3. Major Theories:
  - a) Idealist and Realist
  - b) Systems
  - c) Marxian

**UNIT-III**

4. Meaning and Elements of National Power. Limitations on National Power, Management of Power: Balance of Power and Collective Security.
5. Impact of nuclear weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control.
6. North-South Dialogue: Major Issues, South-South Co-operation.



# Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

## UNIT-IV

7. Regionalism in International Politics (SAARC, ASEAN, EU).
8. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics.
9. The Emergence of Post- Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics.

### Books Recommended:

1. Andrew Heywood, *Global Politics*, New York; Palgrave Macmillan, 2514.
2. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.
3. Charles P. Scheilcher, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India 1963.
4. F.H. Hartmann, *Relations of Nations*, New York: McMillan, 1969.
5. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, New Delhi: Kalyani Publisher, 1999.
6. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *North over South*, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 1982.
7. Karl W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
8. Kuldip Singh, “Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order” in Emanuel Nahar, ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2511.
9. \_\_\_\_\_, “Globalization in a Capital Mould: A Critique,” in P.L. Dash, ed., *Emerging Asia in Focus Issues and Problems*, Delhi: Academic Excellence, 2508.
10. Mahendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Agra: Shiva Lal Aggarwal & Co., 1978.
11. N.D. Palmer and H.E. Perkins, *International Relations*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1992.
12. Stephanie Lawson, *Theories of International Relations*, Polity Press, 2515.

### Additional Readings:

1. A.F.K. Organski, *World Politics*, New York: Knoph, 1968.
2. Andreas Wenger and Doron Zimmeran, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Book, 2506.
3. Henry R. Nau, *Perspectives on International Relations*, Washington DC: Copress, 2509.
4. Inis L. Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York: Random House, 1962.
5. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, London: George Allen and Unwin Co., 1977.
6. Jashua S. Goldstein, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2506.
7. Johan J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, New York: WW Norton and Company, 2501.
8. John Baylis & Sreve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2505 ed.
9. Joseph Frankel, *International Relations, London: Oxford University Press, 1970.*

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

10. Joseph S. Nye, Jr. *Understanding International Conflicts*, New York: Pearson, 2508.
11. K.J. Holsti, *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1992.
12. Kuldip Singh ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2505.
13. Parkash Chandra, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1985.
14. Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppti, *International Relations and World Politics*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2507.
15. Peu Ghosh, *International Relations*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2511.
16. Rumki Basu, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Sage, 2512.
17. Subrata Benerjee, *Non-Alignment Today: Challenges and Prospectus*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1985.
18. Tapan Biswal, ed., *International Relations*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2509.
19. Teresa Heyter, *Aids as Imperialism*, London: Penguin, 1971.
20. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations, New Delhi: Anmol Publishers, 2504.*

### Articles

1. Gurnam Singh, "Modernization, Ethnic Upsurge and Conflict in the **World**", *International Journal of Group Tensions*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Writer, 1994.
2. Kuldeep Singh, "Gorbachev's Reforms and Their Implications", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol XXII, Nos. 1-2, 1991.
3. Rajni Kothari, "The New Detente: Some Reflections from the South", *Alternatives*, Vol. 14, No. 3, July, 1989, pp. 289-299.
4. See for South-South Co-operation, *World Focus*, Vol. 11, No. 1, January 1990.
5. See for NPT, *World Focus*, Vol. 14, No. 5, May 1993.

### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Apprises the students about the evolution of international politics as a discipline.

**CO-2** Enriches the students about how global cooperation and conflicts have bearings on country's polity and its working.

**CO-3** Students get acquainted with the meaning of national interests and principles of India's global engagements.

**CO-4** Widens students' understanding about global concerns.

**CO-5** Guides the students to find career in the subject.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – I  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4103  
INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks:100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The aim of the course is to develop understanding about the constitutional and legal aspects of the Indian Political System, its major structures and functions; rights and duties of the Indian citizens and to provide in-depth knowledge of the Constitution to prepare the students for competitive examinations.

### **UNIT-I**

1. Indian Constitution: Evolution, Making and Features.
2. The Preamble: Features and Importance.
3. Fundamental Rights: Nature, Types and Relations with Directive Principles.

### **UNIT-II**

4. President: Election, Powers, Functions and Position.
5. Prime Minister and Council of Ministers: Appointment, Powers, Functions and Changing Role.
6. Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions.
7. Supreme Court: Composition, Powers and Functions; Judicial Review & Judicial Activism.

### **UNIT-III**

8. Governor and Chief Minister: Powers, Functions and Mutual Relationship.
9. State Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions.
10. High Court: Composition, Powers and Functions.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

### UNIT-IV

11. Grass root Level Democracy: Evolution and Importance.
12. 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Features and Critical Evaluation.

#### Books Recommended

1. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1992.
2. Andre Beteille, *Caste, Class and Power*, Oxford University Press, Bombay 1968.
3. Arvind N. Dass, *India Invented: A Nation in the Making*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
4. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government & Politics*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publication, 2514.
5. Brij Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2509.
6. Chandra Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1984.
7. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1973.
8. Dilip Hero, *Inside India Today*, London: Routledge, 1975.
9. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-2504*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2506.
10. Francis Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. Ghanshyam Shah, ed., *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan 1990.
12. H.K. Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
13. Iqbal Narain, *Voting Behaviour in Changing Society*, Delhi: National Publishing House, 1973.
14. J.N. Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1992.
15. M. Laxmikanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2512.
16. M.S. Dhami, "Changing Support Base of the Congress Party in Punjab, 1952-19100". *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 8, No. 1, January-June 1984.
17. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
18. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Princeton Oxford University Press, 1968.
19. Myron Weiner, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
20. Nirmal Mukerji and Balveer Arora, ed., *Federalism in India: Origins & Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
21. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System of India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
22. P.M. Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Universal Publishing Co., 2507.
23. Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman Ltd., 1990.
24. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988.
25. R.K Jha, *Fundamentals of Indian Political System*, Pearson, 2512.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

26. Rajinder Singh Sandhu, *Regionalism: A Conceptual Analysis, Punjab of Politics*, Vol. XXII, No. 1-2, 1998.
27. Rajni Kothari, ed. *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1973.
28. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1971.
29. Rajni Kothari, *Politics of India*, Orient Blackswan, 2510.
30. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1988.
31. Ramashray Ray, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1972.
32. Ramashray Roy, *Perspective on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
33. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Development Nation*, New York: Harcourt Brace court and Javonivich, 1970.
34. S. Nihal Singh, *The Rocky Road of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993.
35. S.N. Choudhry, *Community Power Structure*, New Delhi: Har Anand Publications, 1993.
36. Sudhir Krishswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, the study of Basic Structure*, Oxford: 2511.
37. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Politics*, Pearson: 2511.
38. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
39. Zoya Hasan and S.N. Jha, ed., *The State, Political Processes & Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1993.
40. Zoya Hassan, et, al., *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2502.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Provides systematic knowledge of legal and technical aspects of the Indian Constitution.

**CO-2** Enables the students to understand Indian Political Institutions and Governmental structure at local, state and national level.

**CO-3** Develops a sense of Rights claimed on the state and society and subsequent duties towards them.

**CO-4** Develops analytical thinking and capacities of the students which could be useful.

**CO-5** Enables the students to understand the working of grass-roots level democracy in the country which is considered as a training ground for the future political leadership.

Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – I  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4104  
PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Credits: 5  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The focus of the course is to provide basic knowledge about the concepts and theories of Public Administration, administrative structures; apprise the students with financial and personnel administration and administrative responsibilities of civil servants.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration.
2. Evolution of Public Administration, New Public Administration.

**UNIT-II**

3. Scientific Management Theory (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory of Organization (Weber), Classical Theory (Henri Fayol). Human Relations Theory (Elton Mayo) Herbert Simon's Decision-Making Approach.
4. Behavioural Approach.

**UNIT-III**

5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation.
6. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Field-Headquarters Relationship.
7. Supervision, Leadership and Motivation

**UNIT-IV**

8. Control over Administration: Legislative, Executive and Judicial
9. Generalist v/s Specialist
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

### Books Recommended:

1. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shreeram Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 19100.
2. C.P. Bambhri, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Jaipur, 1986.
3. F.M. Marx, ed. *Elements of Public Administration*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1964.
4. Felex A. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York: Harper Row, 1970.
5. M.P. Sharma, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: **Kitab Mahal**, 1977.
6. Marshal W. *Change in Public Bureaucracies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
7. S.P. Verma and S.K. Sharma, *Managing Public Personnel Systems*, New Delhi: IIPA, 19100.

### Additional Readings: -

1. B.L. Fadia and Kuldip Fadia, *Public Administration, Theories and Concepts*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2504.
2. B.L. Fadia, *Administrative Theories*, Agra: **Shaitya Bhawan Publishing**, 2507.
3. Dwight Waldo *The Enterprise of Public Administration*, Novato: Chandler & Sharp, 19100.
4. E.N.Gladden *An Introduction to Public Administration* London: Staples Press, 2nd ed.
5. F.W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, **Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1961.**
6. Gunner Hecksher *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency*, New Delhi: IIPA .
7. Henry Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Policy*, New York: Prentice Hall, 19100.
8. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behaviour*, New York: Free Press, 1966.
9. Laxmi Narain, *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 19100.
10. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 2503.
11. Martin Albrow, *Bureaucracy*, London: Macmillan, 1970.
12. R.K. Saprú, *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi: PHI, 2508.
13. Ramesh K. Arora, *Comparative Public Administration— An Ecological Perspective*, New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972.
14. Rumki Basu *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

15. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Theory and Concepts*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1987.
16. S.R. Maheswari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 2506.
17. S.S. Khera, *Management and Control in Public Enterprises*, Bombay: Asia, 1964.
18. Vishnu Parsad, *Administrative Tribunals in Action*, New Delhi: Oxford IBH, 1974.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Provides knowledge about the basic concepts of Public Administration along with its founding principles.

**CO-2** Enables the students to understand administrative theories and the basic principles of organization to develop a comprehensive understanding of the subject.

**CO-3** Enables the students to learn about the structures of various administrative units and their intricacies.

**CO-4** Develops the understanding of Financial Administration in the country with special reference to the processes and principles of budgeting.

**CO-5** Explains the role of citizens and administration in redressing public grievances.



## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – I  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4105  
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objective:**

The objective of the course is to develop understanding about the relationship between society and polity; acquaint the students with social environment in which political system operates; introduce the students with new political concepts and theories and impact of the changing socio-economic environment on Indian democracy.

**UNIT- I**

1. Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope.
2. Relationship with Sociology and Political Science.
3. Approaches to Political Sociology.

**UNIT- II**

4. Social Stratification: Meaning, Features, Basis and Kinds.
5. Social Stratification: Theory of Karl Marx, Max Weber
6. Functionalist School of Talcott Parson

**UNIT- III**

7. Power: Meaning, Features, Kinds and Sources
8. Authority: Meaning, Features, Kinds and Sources
9. Legitimacy Meaning, Features, Measures & Crisis of Legitimacy

# Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

## UNIT- IV

10. Political Participation and Political Representation
11. Modernization: Social and Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization.
12. Process of Social Change.

### Suggested Readings: -

1. A.R. Desai, *Essays on Modernisation of Undeveloped Societies*, Bombay: Thacker and Co., 1979.
2. Akeel Bilgrani, *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical Essays (Critical Interventions in Theory in Practice and Praxis)*, Routledge, 2511.
3. Ali Ashraf and L.N. Sharma, *Political Sociology*, Madras: Universities Press, 1983.
4. Alessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology*, Harmonds worth: Penguin, 1971.
5. Almond and Coleman, *Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, 1975.
6. Barrington Moore, *Social Origin of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.
7. Dennis Pirages, *Managing Political Conflict*, New York: Praeger, 1976.
8. Gaylin, Macklin and Powledge eds., *Violence & the Politics of Research*, New York:Plenum Press, 1981.
9. H.H. Gerth and C. Wright, *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, Mills eds. Kegan Paul, London, 1964.
10. J. Bowyer Bell, *A Time of Terror*, New York: Basic Books, 1978.
11. Keith Fanlks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*, Rawat, 1999.
12. Kuppuswamy, *Social Change in India*, Delhi, 1997.
13. Lt.Gen E.A.Vas, *Violence in Society: The formative years*, Dehradun: Natraj Publishers, 1984.
14. M. Janowitz, "Political Sociology" in *Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences*, McMillan: Free Press, 1961.
15. R. Bendix and S.M. Lipset, *Class, Status and Power*, London: Routledge Kegan Paul, 1974.
16. R. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall, 1991.
17. R.T. Jangam, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., 1988.
18. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, OBS, 2510.
19. Ranabir Samadar & Suhit K.Sen, *Political Transition and Development Imperatives in India*, Routledge, 2512.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. I Translated by R. Howard New York: Doubleday Anchor, 1968.
21. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. II, Transaction Publishers, 1998.
22. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*, Prentice Hall, 1976.
23. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

24. S.P. Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1968.
25. Samir Dasgupta, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersly (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2511.
26. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India*, Vol II, P. Black, 2514.
27. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, New York: Penguin Books, 1966.
28. \_\_\_\_\_, *Sociology-A Guide to Problem and literature*, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin, 1972.
29. Ted R. Gurr, *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.
30. W.G. Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- CO-1** Understand the impact of sociological environment on Political System.
- CO-2** Analyze the linkage between society and polity and develop understanding about social factors which influence the working of Political System.
- CO-3** Evaluate the complex nature of political power and Cultural dimensions of politics.
- CO-4** Understand the process of modernization and its impact on Political System.
- CO-5** Become conversant with the dynamics of political change.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – II COURSE CODE: MPOL-4206 WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

**Credits: 05**  
**L-T-P: 4-1-0**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Theory: 75 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

#### **Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

#### **Course Objectives:**

The focus of the course is to provide knowledge about the origin of political institutions; foster understanding about the two dominant political ideologies of liberalism and Marxism; acquaint the students with the evolution of democracy, rights, liberties and develop critical and rational thinking about political institutions.

#### **UNIT-I**

##### **Bentham**

1. Utilitarianism.
2. Theory of State and Government.

#### **UNIT-II**

##### **John Stuart Mill**

1. Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism.
2. On Liberty.
3. On Representative Government.
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism.

#### **UNIT-III**

##### **Hegel**

1. Dialectics.
2. Theory of State.
3. War, Revolution and Freedom

##### **Green**

1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty.

# Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

## UNIT-IV

### Marx

1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism.
2. Class Struggle.
3. Theory of Surplus Value.

### Lenin

1. Imperialism.
2. Role of Party.
3. People's Democracy.

### Books Recommended:

1. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient Indi*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1962.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
3. C. L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
4. Earnest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. \_\_\_\_\_, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
6. G. H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH 1968.

### Additional Readings:

1. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2507.
2. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
3. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2504.
4. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad: Central Book Dept.
5. Brian R. Neksen, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2506.
6. C. B. Macpherson: *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
7. C. E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
8. Carl L. Friedrich, ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: 1954.
9. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. F. M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

11. J. H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957.
12. Janet Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2505.
13. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2506.
14. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
15. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1975.
16. Leo Starauss, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
17. M. Oakesott, *Leviathan by Thomas Hobbes*, Oxford: Bansal Backwell, 1957.
18. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
19. R.B. Mc Cullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
21. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
22. V.P. Verma, *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, 1989.
23. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Awares the students about the origin and evolution of Western Political Thought.

**CO-2** Widens their knowledge about the basic political concepts.

**CO-3** Helps the students to have a deep look at the history of Western Political Thought to understand the present paradigm of political philosophy.

**CO-4** Inculcates the values for developing rational and critical thinking.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – II  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4207  
MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

### **Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

### **Course Objectives:**

The objective of the course is to develop understanding about the modern political concepts, foster comparative attitude towards traditional and modern approaches of political science; apprise the students with the impact of psychological factors and informal structures on the working of Political Systems.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Modern Political Analysis: Meaning, Nature, Assumptions and Major Concerns.
2. Basic Methodological Issues: Scientific Method, Problem of Objectivity in Social Science Research.

#### **UNIT-II**

3. Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Legal and Institutional.
4. Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism.
5. Marxian Approach.

#### **UNIT-III**

6. Political System: Its Attributes and Functions, Similarities and Dissimilarities in the Political Systems.
7. Structural Functional Approach (Almond and Powell), Input-Output Approach (David Easton).
8. Political Culture, Political Socialization.

#### **UNIT-IV**

9. Political Development, Political Modernization.
10. Political Elites: Mosca, Pareto and C. Wright Mills.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

#### **Books Recommended: -**

1. Alan R. Ball, *Modern Politics and Government*, London: Macmillan, 1983.
2. Alan S. Zuckerman, *Doping Political Science*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1991.
3. Alex Dragnich et.al. *Politics and Government*, New Delhi, East West Press, 1988.
4. Austin Ranney, *The Government of Men*, Hinsdale: The Dryden Press, 1975.
5. C. Wright Mills, *Hand Book of Political Science Reading*, Addison: Wesley Publishing Company, 1975.
6. C. Wright Mills, *The Power Elite*, London: Oxford University Press, 1978.
7. C.H. Dodd, *Political Development*, London: McMillan, 1972.
8. Claire Seltiz, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976, pp. 1-14.
9. David E. Apter, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Cambridge: Yale University, 1977.
10. David Easton, *The Political System*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1971.
11. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, New Delhi: Amerind, 1966.
12. G.A. Almond, et.al, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2506.
13. Giovanni Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems; A Framework for Analysis*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
14. Heinz Eulau, *The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics*, New York: Random House, 1963.
15. J.C. Johari, *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 2508.
16. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Lotus Press, 2506.
17. J. Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire, *Political Systems of the World* New Delhi: Allied, 1990.
18. James C. Charles worth ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York: The Free Press, 1967.
19. Jean Blondel, *An Introduction to Comparative Government*, London: Weldenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
20. Joseph La Palombara, *Politics within Nations*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1974.
21. M. Duverger, *Political Parties*, Paris: Methuen, 1967.
22. Mary Hawkeswirth and Maurickogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
23. Michael Curtis et.al., *Introduction to Comparative Government*, Cambridge: Harper and Row, 1985.
24. N. Jayapalan *Comparative Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Atlantic.
25. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1972.
26. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein, *Issues in Comparative Politics*, New York: St. Martin Press, 1971.
27. Robert Michels, *Political Parties*, New York: The Free Press, 1962.



## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

28. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government & Politics*, New Delhi: Palgrave Macmillan.
29. Roy C. Macridis and Robert E. Ward, ed., *Modern Political System*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1968.
30. S.A. Palekar *Comparative Politics and Government*, PHI, 2511.
31. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi: PHI., 1999.
32. S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1993.
33. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, Harmonds worth: Penguin Books, 1977.
34. T.R. Sharma, The Marxist Method, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. XLVI, No.3, July-September 1985, pp. 272-286.
35. Vernon Van Dyke, *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1975, pp. 8-14.
36. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2511.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Enables the students to understand the dynamics of politics from the perspective of Modern Political Analysis.

**CO-2** Develops a critical appraisal of the traditional and modern approaches to the study of Politics.

**CO-3** Enables the students to understand the new concepts of Political Science.

**CO-4** Helps in the understanding of behavioural aspects of politics.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – II**  
**COURSE CODE: MPOL-4208**  
**COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS: UK, USA AND FRANCE**

**Credits: 05**  
**L-T-P: 4-1-0**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Theory: 75 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The aim of the course is to provide deep knowledge about the informal and formal structures of the Political Systems of UK, USA and France; enable the students to identify similarities and dissimilarities among these political systems; inculcate comparative skills among them; apprise the students with parliamentary; presidential, semi-parliamentary and semi-presidential form of governments.

**UNIT-I**

1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of these Political Systems.

**UNIT-II**

2. Constitutional Framework: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary (Structure and Functions).

**UNIT-III**

3. Centralization and Decentralization: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems.
4. Emerging Trends.

**UNIT-IV**

5. Political Parties: Organization, Ideology, Functions and Role.
6. Pressure Groups: Nature and Role.

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Mishra, *Select Constitutions*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 2506.
2. G.A. Almond, et.al, *Government and Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2506.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

3. J. Denis Derbyshire & Gan Derbyshire *Political Systems of the World*, New Delhi: Allied, 1990.
4. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2511.
5. Jean Blondel, *Comparative Government*, London: Macmillan, 1969.
6. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi: Universal Law Publisher, 2506.
7. Mary Hawk Sworth & Maurice Kogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
8. Michael Curtis, *Comparative Government and Politics*, New York: Harper and Row, 1968.
9. P.K. Mohanty, *Comparative Govt. & Politics*, New Delhi: Wisdom Press, 2513.
10. Roy C. Macridis & Robert E. Wart, ed., *Modern Political System*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
11. S.A. Palekar, *Comparative Politics and Government*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2509.
12. S.E. Finer, *Comparative Government*, London: Allen Lane, 1970.
13. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1999.
14. UN Gupta, *Select World Constitutions*, Vol. I & II, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2509.
15. V.D. Mahajan, *Select Modern Governments and Politics*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1995.
16. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2511.
17. William B. Munro, *The Government of the United States*, Vol. I & II, New Delhi: Cosmo Publications, 2508.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Provides knowledge to the students about the evolution and working of British political system.

**CO-2** Enables the students to understand deeply the US Constitution and its various features.

**CO-3** Widens the knowledge of the student about French Constitution and its distinctiveness with Presidential and Parliamentary system.

**CO-4** Helps the students to make a comparative study of the constitutions of United Kingdom, United States of America and France.

Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – II**  
**COURSE CODE: MPOL-4209**  
**ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS**

**Credits: 05**  
**L-T-P: 4-1-0**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Theory: 75 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The course aims at developing understanding about the actual working of the Indian Political System in contemporary times; emerging issues and challenges to Indian polity; determinants of political behavior, political participation and develop critical approach among the students towards the working of the Indian Political System.

**UNIT-I**

1. Perspectives on Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy: Atul Kohli and Rajni Kothari.
2. Nature of Indian State: Liberal and Marxist Perspective.

**UNIT -II**

3. Politics over the issues of Dalits, Backward Classes and Minorities.
4. Movements for new states.
5. Ethnic Conflicts in India (Punjab, Assam, Nagaland and Kashmir): Causes and Political Implications.

**UNIT-III**

6. Politics of Coalition Governments at National Level.
7. Growing Role of regional Political Parties at National Level.

**UNIT-IV**

8. Emerging trends in Indian Federalism.
9. Politics of Economic Development: An overview of Five Years Plans.
10. Politics of Liberalization and Globalization since 1991.

**Books Recommended: -**

1. A.R. Desai, ed., *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1997.
2. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

3. Abbas Hoveyda, Ranjay Kumar & Mohd Aftab Alam, *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, 2512.
4. Arvind N. Das, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longmans, 1990.
5. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
6. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal, 1997.
7. Dipankar Gupta, ed., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess. Publications, 1988.
8. George Mathew, ed., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1997.
9. Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2501.
10. H.K Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos. 1-2, 1989.
11. J.N. Pandey, *The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterlings Publishers, 1993.
12. L. Lloyd I. Rudolph And Susanne Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty- Year Perspective, 1956-2506*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2508.
13. M.S.A Rao, *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, 1979.
14. M. V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
15. Myron Weiner, *Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
16. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Oxford University Press, 1968.
17. Neera Chandhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson, 2509.
18. Neera Chandoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Right of Religion Minorities*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
19. Nirmal Mukherjee and Balvir Arora ed., *Federalism in India, Origins and Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
20. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System in India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
21. Partha Chatterjee, *Politics of Government*, Orient, Blackswan, 2512.
22. Paul R. Brass, *Economy, Society and Development*, New Delhi: Sage, 1991.
23. Paul R. Brass, ***Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India***, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975.
24. Pramod Kumar, ed., *Towards Understanding Communalism*, Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992.
25. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar, eds., *Shifts in Indian Politics*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1988.
26. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.
27. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1988.
28. Ram Ahuja, *Social Problems in India*, Rawat, 2512.
29. Ramashray Ray and P. Chandra, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Elections in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

30. Ramashray Roy, "Political Parties and Discourse on Union-State Relation", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2. 1990.
31. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York: Harcourt Bruce and Ward, 1970.
32. Rudolph & Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi, The Political Economy of the Indian State*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1987.
33. S. Nihal Singh, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
34. Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2500.
35. Sarkaria Commission Report, Nasik: *Government of India Vol. I & II*, 1988.
36. Surinder S. Jodhka, *Caste*, Oxford: *Oxford India Short Introductions*, 2512.
37. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
38. Zoya Hassan and S.N. Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Provides practical knowledge to the students about the actual working of the Indian Political System.

**CO-2** Students come to know about Caste, language, religion and region based problems in a multi-dimensional society like India and nature of the state response to solve such problems.

**CO-3** Makes the students aware about the new issues and emerging trends in Indian politics.

**CO-4** Presents a systematic analysis of the working of Centre-State relations in a quasi- federal state and reactions of the states against the increasing tendencies towards centralization.

**CO-5** Makes the students aware about the actual working of Indian polity which is very useful during interview in competitive examinations

Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – II**  
**COURSE CODE: MPOL-4210**  
**PUBLIC POLICY**

**Credits: 05**  
**L-T-P: 4-1-0**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Theory: 75 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The objective is to provide theoretical knowledge about Public Policy making; acquaint the students with the process of policy making and policy implementation; make them aware about the relevance of public policy in the contemporary times for providing legitimacy to the governments through the process of distribution and redistribution.

**UNIT- I**

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types and Importance.
2. Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages and Issues.

**UNIT- II**

3. Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration.
4. Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary in Public Policy Making.
5. Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom.

**UNIT-III**

6. Policy Making Process in India.
7. Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements.

**UNIT-IV**

8. Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary.
9. Major Problems in Policy Implementation.
10. Feedback and Evaluation.

## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

### M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

#### **Books Recommended: -**

1. \_\_\_\_\_, *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 2511.
2. B.W. Hogwood and L.A. Gunn, *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London: Oxford University Press, 1984.
3. C.E. Lindblom, and E.J. Woodhouse, *The Policy-Making Process*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1993.
4. \_\_\_\_\_, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 19, 1959.
5. \_\_\_\_\_, *The Policy-Making Process*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
6. D. Mueller, *Public Choice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
7. Daniel Lerner and Harold D. Lasswell, eds., *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method*, Standford: Standford University Press, 1951.
8. Harold Laswell, *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier, 1971.
9. James E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, New York: Holt Rinehart, 1984.
10. Laurence Lynn, *Managing Public Policy*, Boston: Little Brown, 1987.
11. P. De Leon, "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.
12. R.A. Bauer, and K.J. Gergen, eds., *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York: The Free Press, 1968.
13. R.K Sapru., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2506.
14. R.L. Lineberry, "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science," *American Political Science Association*, Chicago: PSA, 1982.
15. Robert L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes*, New York: Harper and Rev., 1977.
16. S.S. Nagal, *The Policy Studies Handbook*, Toronto: DC Heath and Co., 1984.
17. T Younis, ed., *Implementation in Public Policy*, Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1990.
18. Thomas R. Dye, *Understanding Public Policy*, 3rd ed., New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1978.
19. V. Subramaniam, *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline*, The University of New South Wale, Division of Post-Graduate Extension Studies, 19100.
20. W. Parsons, *Public Policy*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1995.
21. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco: Chandler, 1968.
22. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 1989.



## Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Apprises the students with regard to policy making process in a country like India, including knowledge about various agencies and challenges involved.

**CO-2** Makes the students aware about as to how public policy and administration are closely knitted, hence comprehensive knowledge of each domain is mandatory for better results.

**CO-3** Helps the students to get knowledge about various approaches of the discipline in order to understand the depth of public policy making process.

**CO-4** Enriches knowledge of the students as to how delivery modes in policy making are significant, hence emphasis equally should be on the implementation part of public policies.

**CO-5** Imparts knowledge about the evaluation and feedback of policy-making process.

# Syllabus for the batch of 2024 to 2026

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – III**

**COURSE CODE: MPOL-5311**

**POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS**

**Credits: 05**

**L-T-P: 4-1-0**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**

**Theory: 75 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of the course is to develop understanding about the inter-relationship between economy and polity at international level; make the students aware about the working of International economic and financial institutions; role of economic factors in determining the foreign policy choices and encourage critical attitude towards the application of liberal and socialist perspective in international polity and economy.

## **UNIT - I**

1. The Role of Economic Factors in the Making of Foreign Policy. BrettonWoods Perspective.
2. Dependency Theory of Wallerstein and Andre Gunder Frank.

## **UNIT-II**

3. International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank: Structure, Functions and Working.
4. World Trade Organization: Major Structures, Functions and Working.

## **UNIT-III**

5. The Working of Multinational Corporations (MNCs).
6. Politics of Foreign Aid, Trade Politics, Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights.

## **UNIT-IV**

7. Post-Soviet era Globalization: Issues and Concerns.
8. Politics of Global Warming.
9. Politics of Oil and Gas in the Present times.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

#### Books Recommended:

1. A.G. Frank, *On Capitalist Underdevelopment*, London: Oxford, 1975.
2. C. Roe Goddard, Patrick Cronin & K.C. Dash, ed., *International Political Economy, State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, New Delhi: Viva Book, 2005.
3. Dr. Kamlesh Gupta, *Social Movements and State in New Global Era*, Delhi: K.K. Publication, 2015.
4. Ghanshyam Shah, *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, 1990.
5. Ian Goldin & Kenneth Reinert, *Globalization for Development and Policy*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2006.
6. Ian Goldin and Kenneth Reinert, *Globalisation for Development*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2006.
7. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, USA: Wards worth, 2003.
8. John Beynon & David Dunkerley, ed., *Globalisation*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2012.
9. Joseph Stiglitz, *Globalisation and its Discontents*, Gurgaon: Penguin, 2002.
10. \_\_\_\_\_, *Making Globalisation Work*, Penguin, 2006.
11. M.R. Biju, ed., *Politics, Globalisation and Insurgency*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 2015.
12. Michael B. Brown, *The Economics of Imperialism*, 1974.
13. Najeeb Jung, *The Political Economy of Energy and Growth*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2014.
14. Rosemary Foot John Gaddis and Andrew Hurrell, et. Al., *Order and Justice in International Relations*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

#### Articles:

1. Jaspal Singh, "Impact of Globalisation on Society", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXV, Nos. 2, 2001.

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Develops theoretical and conceptual knowledge about the close relationship between economics and politics at international level.

**CO-2** Presents a systematic analysis of the working of capitalist system in the contemporary world and response of the anti-capitalist forces.

**CO-3** Enhances knowledge of the students about new issues like Global Warming, growing struggle and resultant wars to control the energy resources like Oil and Gas among the super powers.

**CO-4** Very helpful in understanding the new social movements in the age of globalization.

**CO-5** Prepares the civil servant aspirants for the written examinations and Interviews.

Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – III  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5312  
FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of the course is to foster understanding about the internal and external determinants of Indian foreign policy; India's relationship with the major powers and its neighborhood; major issues involved and their impact on the foreign policy of India etc.

**UNIT-I**

1. Major Determinants of Foreign Policy: Internal-Historical, Physical Setting, Economic and Ideological. External-Regional and Global.
2. Principles of India's Foreign Policy.

**UNIT-II**

3. India and its Neighbours: Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan.
4. India and Major Powers: US, China and Russia.

**UNIT-III**

5. Relevance of NAM in Contemporary Times.
6. India's Approach towards the Restructuring of the UN Security Council.

**UNIT-IV**

7. India's Nuclear Policy: Contemporary Issues.
8. India and the BRICS.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. Appadorai and M.S. Rajan, *India's Foreign Policy and Relations*, New Delhi: South Asians, Publishers, 1983.
2. Appadorai, ed., *Essays in Indian Politics and Foreign Policy*, Delhi: Vikas, 1971.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

3. Atish Sinha and Madhup Mohta, eds., *Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities*, New Delhi: Academic Foundation, 2007.
4. B.R. Nanda, ed., *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975.
5. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.
6. Bhupinder S. Chimmi and S. Mallavarapur, *International Relations: Perspectives for the Global South*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
7. Bimal Prasad, *India's Foreign Policy: Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.
8. Chris Ogden, *Indian National Security*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2017.
9. David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan and Srinath Raghavan, *The oxford Handbook of India Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015.
10. Harish Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy, 1947-92*, New Delhi: Sage, 1994.
11. Harsh V. Pant, ed., *Afghanistan's Regional Dilemmas: South Asia and Beyond*, Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
12. Harsh V. Pant, *India Foreign Policy: An overview*, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
13. Henry M. Paulson Jr., *Dealing with China: An Insider Unmasks the Economic Super Power*, London: Headline, 2015.
14. I.K. Gujral, *Continuity and Change: India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
15. J. Bandyopadhaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Bombay: Allied, 1970.
16. \_\_\_\_\_, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Allied Publishing, 2003.
17. Judith F. Kornberg & John R. Faust, *China in World Politics: Policies, Process, Prospects*, New Delhi: Viva Books Private Ltd., 2007.
18. K.P. Misra, ed., *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Reading*, Delhi: Thompson Press, 1977.
19. K.R. Gupta and Vatsala Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2009.
20. Kuldip Singh, ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2005.
21. M.S. Rajan, *India and World Affairs*, Bombay: Asia, 1984.
22. Martin Jacques, *When China Rules the World: The End of the Western World and the Birth of A New Global Order*, London: Penguin Books, 2009.
23. Muchkund Debey, *India's Foreign Policy: Coping with the Changing World*, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
24. N. Jayapalan, *Foreign Policy of India: 1947-1987*, New Delhi: Atlantic, 2011.
25. Nadeem Farooq Paracha, *End of the Past: An Immediate Eyewitness History of A Troubled Nation*, Lahore: Vanguard Book, 2016.
26. Peter R. Lavoy, ed., *Asymmetric Warfare in South Asia: The Causes and Consequences of Kargil Conflict*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
27. R.S. Yadav, *Foreign Policy of India: An Analysis*, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi: Macmillan, 2005.
28. Robert L. Wendzel, *International Relations*, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1977.
29. Roy E. Jones, *Analysing Foreign Policy*, London: Routledge Kegan, 1970.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

30. Sarika Dubey, ed., *Current Issues in World Politics*, New Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 2009.
31. Shashi Tharoor, *Pax Indica: India and the World in 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Gurgaon: Penguin Books, 2012.
32. Shiv Shankar Menon, *Choices Inside: In Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2016.
33. Subhash Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 2007.
34. Surendra Chopra, *Sino- Indian Relations*, Amritsar: GNDU, 1985.
35. U.V. Singh, *Indo-Pak Relations: Beyond Surgical Strike*, New Delhi: Penlagon Press, 2019.
36. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Vikas 1984.
37. Vatsala Shukla, *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishing and Distributors, 2005.

#### Articles

1. Atul Bhartwaj, "Silk Routes versus Sea Lanes: The Return of Landlubbers," *Economic & Political Weekly*, May 30, 2015, Vol. L, No. 22.
2. Chandrasekhar Dasgupta, "A Brief History of Panchsheel," *Economic & Political Weekly*, January 2, 2016, Vol. L, No. 1.
3. Geetanjali Natray & Richa Sekhani, "China's One Belt One Road: An Indian Perspective," *Economic & Political Weekly*, December 5, 2015, Vol. L, No. 49.
4. Itty Abraham, "Tianxia: A distinctly Chinese Vision of Global Hegemony" *Economic & Political Weekly*, June 20, 2015, Vol. L, No. 25.
5. Kuldip Singh, "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21st Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2011.
6. P.V. Narsimha, "India and Japan" in Bimal Prasad, ed., *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Describes the overall thrust of India's foreign policy that reveals India's global outlook.

**CO-2** Makes students aware that foreign policy of any country begins from home itself, hence deep acquaintance with country's socio-economic and politico-cultural settings is essential.

**CO-3** Makes the students familiar with external challenges and India's possible response.

**CO-4** Makes the students aware about India's stand on international issues, including know-how about country's participation in global institutions.

**CO-5** Apprises the students how they may choose career in the subject.

Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – III  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5313  
INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The purpose of the course is to develop understanding about the basic concepts and theories of international law; apprise the students about important international laws which govern the behavior of states and acquaint them with the responsibilities and obligations of the nations.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Law.
2. Sources of International Law.
3. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

**UNIT-II**

4. Recognition of States and Governments.
5. State Succession.
6. State Responsibility.

**UNIT-III**

7. Diplomatic Envoys: Classification, Functions, Privileges and Immunities.
8. Law of Treaties.
9. State Jurisdiction Over Land, Sea and Air.

**UNIT-IV**

10. Asylum and Extradition.
11. Laws of War: Legal Status of War, Effects and Termination of War. Rules of Air and Sea Warfare. Prisoners of War; War Crimes.
12. Blockade and Contraband.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

#### **Books Recommended:-**

1. Academy of Science of the USSR, *International Law*, Moscow, 1957.
2. Charles G. Fenwick, *International Law*, Indian reprint, 1965.
3. Ian Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law*, London: Oxford University Press, 1973.
4. J.G. Starke, *Introduction to International Law*, London: Butter worth, 1994.
5. J.L. Brierly, *Law of Nations*, London: Oxford University Press, 1963.
6. M. Akehurst, *A Modern Introduction to International Law*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1978.
7. M.P. Tandon, *International Law*, Faridabad: Allahabad Law Agency, 2008.
8. Max Sorensen, ed., *Manual of Public International Law*, London, 1968.
9. O' Connell, *International Law*, Vols. I & II, London, 1971.
10. Oppenheim, *International Law*, Vol. I & II, London: Longman Green and Company, 1955.
11. R.P. Anand, *Legal Regime of the Sea-bed and the Developing Countries*. Hague, Martinus Nijhaff Publisher, 1975
12. R.P. Anand, *New States and International Law*, Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1972.
13. S.K. Kapoor, *International Law*, 2008.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Familiarizes the students with the concept of International Law, its sources and its distinction from Municipal Law.

**CO-2** Acquaints the students with various international interactions done by states like State Recognition, Government Recognition, State Succession and State Responsibility.

**CO-3** Makes the students aware about various laws regulating the behavior of states during war, while granting asylum or extraditing and dealing with prisoners of war.

**CO-4** Helps in understanding the powers, immunities and role of diplomatic envoys and rules related to state jurisdiction over land, air and sea.



## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – III  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5314  
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

#### **Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

#### **Course Objectives:**

Its aim is to provide knowledge about the evolution of international organizations; their major structures, functions and their working, to foster understanding about the role of UNO and its allied agencies in meeting the challenges before the world like wars, terrorism, hunger, global warming, migration etc.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Setting of International Organisation: Basic Assumptions.
2. The Purpose and Principles of the UN. Revision of UN Charter.

#### **UNIT-II**

3. Major Organs: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International Court of Justice and the Secretary General.

#### **UNIT-III**

4. Functional Approach of the UN.
5. Role of the Specialized Agencies: ILO, WHO, UNESCO and FAO.

#### **UNIT-IV**

6. Collective Security and the UN.
7. UN and Peace Keeping Operations.
8. Restructuring of the UN System.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. B.N. Mehrish: *The United Nations in the New Millennium-A Changing Scenario*, Academic Excellence, 2007.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

2. B.N. Mehrish, *International Organisation*. New Delhi: Vishal Publications. 1976.
3. C. Wilfred Jenks, *The World Beyond the Charter*, Allen and Unwin, 1968.
4. Clyde Eagleton, *International Government*, New York, 1957.
5. Courtney B. Smith, *Politics and Process at the United Nations: the Global Dance*, Viva, 2007.
6. H.G. Nicholas, *The United Nations as a Political Institution*, London: Oxford University Press, 1971.
7. Ins. L. Claude Jr., *Power and International Relations: (Balance of Power, Collective Security and World Order)*, New York, 1962.
8. Ins. L. Claude Jr., *Swords into Ploughshares*, New York: Random House, 1964.
9. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubant Z, *The New United Nations: International Organization in the Twenty First Century*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2008.
10. L.M. Goodrich, E. Hambro A.P. Simons, *The Charter of the United Nations: Commentary and Documents*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1969.
11. Lee Roy Bennett, *International Organisations Principles and Issues*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1977.
12. Leon Gordenkar, ed, *The United Nations in International Politics*, N.J. Princeton, 1971.
13. M.K. Singh and Ashutash Kumar, *United Nations Organisation*, New Delhi: Kalpana Publishers, 2003.
14. Margaret P.Karns & Karen A. Mingst: *International Relations*, Viva Books, 2005.
15. Pease Kelly-Kates, *International Organisations 5th Edition*, Routledge, 2011.
16. Rumki Basu, *The United Nations Structure and Functions of an International Organisation*, New Delhi: Sterling 1993.
17. Satish Kumar, *The United Nations at 50*, New Delhi: UBS Publishers Distributors, 1995.
18. Sidnay Pailey, *The General Assembly of the United Nations*. New Delhi: Wiley Eastern, 1969.
19. Sonu Trivedi, A. *Handbook of International Organisations*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2005.
20. Stephen S. Good Speed: *The Nature and Function of International Organisation*, London: Oxford University Press, 1968.

#### Course Outcomes:

- CO-1** Learn about International Organizations and their historical development.
- CO-2** Develop understanding of United Nations, its aims and objectives.
- CO-3** Understand the working of various organs of UN.
- CO-4** Analyze the role of specialized agencies in the fulfillment of objectives of the UN
- CO-5** Evaluate the role of UN in various international crises.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – III  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5315  
HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

#### **Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

#### **Course Objectives:**

The objective of the course is to provide knowledge about the theories of Human rights; foster understanding about various covenants, charters, agreements and laws dealing with human rights, to familiarize the students with the human rights of the marginalized sections and their violations by the state and non-state actors.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Conceptualizing Human Rights: Meaning, Nature and Types.
2. Generations of Human Rights.
3. Theories of Human Rights.

#### **UNIT-II**

4. International Framework: Historical Development of Human Rights from Magna Carta (1215) to Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
5. UN and Human Rights: UDHR, ICCPR, ICOSSEC, Major Conventions, Declarations.

#### **UNIT-III**

6. Indian Framework of Human Rights:
  - a) Fundamental Rights.
  - b) Directive Principles of State Policy.
  - c) Protection of Human Rights Act (1992)
  - d) National Human Rights Commission: Composition, functions and Critical Analysis.

#### **UNIT- IV**

7. Human Rights Practice (Indian Case).
  - a) Status of Gender Rights and Child Rights.
  - b) Terrorism: Issue of Human Rights in Punjab.
  - c) Dalit and Tribal Rights.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

#### Books Recommended:

1. A.B. Kalaish, *Human Rights in International Law*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1986.
2. B.N. Arora, "Human Rights: Paramountancy of Right to Life", *Mainstream*, Vol. 16, No. 51, December, 7, 2002.
3. Chiranjivi, J., Nirmal (ed.), *Human Rights in India, Historical, Social and Political Perspectives*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
4. D.P. Khanna, *Reforming Human Rights*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004.
5. Darren J'O Byrne, *Human Rights: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2005.
6. John P. Humphery, *Human Rights and the United Nations: A Great Adventure*, New York: Transnational Publishers, 1984.
7. Mahartay Begum (ed.) *Human Rights in India: Issues and Perspective*, Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2000.
8. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law: Universal and India*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1996.
9. Rajinder Sachar, *Human Rights; Perspectives and Challenges*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Randhir Singh, "Terrorism, State Terrorism and Democratic Rights," *Mainstream*, Vol. XXX, No. 14, January 25, 1992.
11. S. Sanajaoba, *Human Rights in New Millenium*, New Delhi: Manas 2004.
12. S. Subramanian, *Human Rights: International Challanges*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004.
13. Subash C. Kashyap, *Human Rights and Parliament*, Delhi: Metropolitan, 1978.
14. Upendra Baxi (ed.), *The Right to be Human*, New Delhi: Lancer International, 1987.
15. V.K. Anand, *Human Rights*, Faridabad, Allahabad: Law Agency, 2000.
16. V.P. Srivastav and R.S. Narayan (ed.), *United Nations on Human Rights*, Vol. II, Indian Pub. Distributor, New Delhi, 2002.

#### Course Outcomes:

- CO-1 Acquaints the students with the meaning and significance of Human Rights.
- CO-2 Enhances the skills of the students by discussing key approaches of Human Rights.
- CO-3 Discusses historical events and agreements that proved bed rock for discipline's growth.
- CO-4 Analyses Human Rights through Indian perspective in order to aware the students.
- CO-5 Awares the students about the possible misuse of human rights.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

### **M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – IV**

**COURSE CODE: MPOL-5416**

**RECENT POLITICAL THEORY**

**Credits: 05**

**L-T-P: 4-1-0**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**

**Theory: 75 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The course aims at providing in-depth knowledge about the political theories and ideologies as developed in the contemporary times; making the students aware about new issues and concerns as raised by the theories of feminism, multiculturalism, neo-libertarianism, post-modernism etc. foster understanding about the contemporary theories of democracy.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Positivist and Neo-Positivist Conceptions of Political Theory.
2. Theories of State: Liberal and Marxist.
3. Legitimacy and its theories: Classical-Liberal, Liberal Democratic, Classical Marxist, Neo-Marxist (Poulantzas).

#### **UNIT-II**

4. State and Civil Society, Concept of Hegemony with reference to Weber and Gramsci.

#### **UNIT-III**

5. Theories of Democracy: Classical-Liberal, Elitist, Pluralist and Participatory.
6. Marxian Theory of Democracy and New Democracy of Mao.

#### **UNIT-IV**

7. Communitarianism, Libertarianism, Post-Modernism, Feminism.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. A.J. Lally, "Positivism and its Critics" in Leva Zake and Michael De Cesar ed., *New Directions in Sociology*, North Corlina: Mac Farland and Co., 2011.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

2. B. Parekh and T. Pantham, ed., *Political Discourse: Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage, 1987.
3. Bhikhu Parekh, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*, South Asia Books, 1995.
4. C. Wright Mills, *Sociological Imagination*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1959.
5. C.B. Macpherson, *Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval*, Canada: Oxford University Press, 2012.
6. C.B. Macpherson, *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
7. D.D. Raphael, *Problems of Political Philosophy*, London: Pall Mall Press, 1970.
8. David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Polity Press, 1989.
9. Frank Cunningham, *Democratic Theory and Socialism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
10. Gramsci, *Selections from Prison Notebooks*, Ch. II, 206-276, International Publishers, 1972.
11. Greenstein and Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science*, Vol. VII., Boston Mass: Addison-Wesley, 1975.
12. Isaiah Berlin, *Four Essays on Liberty*, Oxford University Press, 1969.
13. Joseph V. Femia, *Gramsci's Political Thought: Hegemony, Consciousness and the Revolutionary Process*, New York: Clarendon Press, 1981.
14. Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan, *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978.
15. L. Kolakowski, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Vol. III, 240. pp. 240-252, 241-395, 494-522, Oxford University Press, 1978.
16. Lenin, *State and Revolution*, U.S: International Publisher Co. Inc, 1943.
17. Lucio Colletti, *From Rousseau to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society*, Monthly Review Press, 1973.
18. M. Shivah, *New Humanism and Democratic Politics, A Study of M.N. Roy's Theory of State*, New Delhi: National Book Organisation, 1991.
19. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Delhi: Authors Guild, 1989.
20. N. Winthrop, *Liberal Democratic Theory in its Critics*, London and Canberra, 1983.
21. Neera Chandoke, *State and Civil Society*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
22. O.P. Bakshi, *The Crisis of Political Theory*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.
23. Raghwan Ayer, *The Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
24. Rajni Kothari, *State against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1989.
25. Randhir Singh, *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory*, Delhi: People's Publishing House, 1967.
26. Robert Dahl, *Liberal Democracy and its Critics*, New York, Yale University Press, 1989.
27. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – III)

28. Schumpeter, *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*, New York: Harper and Row, 1942.
29. Stanisalu Andreski, *Social Sciences as Sorcery*, London: Andre Deutsch, 1972.
30. Subrata Kumar Mitra, "Obligation, Justice and Ideology: A Critique of Some Contemporary Approaches" in J.S. Bains and R.B. Jain, eds., *Contemporary Political Theory*.
31. T.B. Bottomore, *Dictionary of Marxist Thought*, Wiley: Black Well Publishers, 1991.
32. V.P. Verma, *Political Philosophy of Aurobindo Ghosh*, Motilal Banarasi Dass.

#### Articles:-

1. \_\_\_\_\_, "Reflections on Capitalism, Socialism Democracy", *Journal of Democracy*, IV: 2 (April 1993), pp. 43-55.
2. Adam Przeworski, "The New-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* III, 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-49.
3. Francis Fukuyama, "Capitalism and Democracy—The Missing Link", *Journal of Democracy*, III: 3 (July 1992) pp. 101-110.
4. Gibrel Almond, "Capitalism and Democracy", *Political Science and Politics* September 1991, 467-474.
5. Lowell Deitmer, "Mao and the Politics of Revolutionary Mortality" *Asian Survey* XXVII: 39, 1987 pp. 316-339.
6. Neera Chandhoke, "Democracy in the Post-Colonial Society: Inadequate Perceptions and Uncertain Future", *Teaching Politics*. XII: 2 and 3 (1986). pp. 77-87.
7. John Rawls, "Theory of Justice", *American Political Science Review*, XIX: 2, pp. 588-593.
8. Robert Dahl, "Polyarchy, Participation and Opposition: The Neo-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy*, 3 July 1992 pp. 45-59.
9. Samuel P. Huntington: "How Countries Democratise", *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol.: 4, 579-616, Winter 1991.
10. Sarah Joseph, "Third World Critique of Mainstream Social Science", *Teaching Politics*, XIII: 2 and 3, 1987.

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Provides in depth knowledge of the main political ideologies and their relevance in prevailing circumstances.

**CO-2** Makes students aware about key concepts and helps them in developing critical and analytical thinking about the functioning of state and its agencies.

**CO-3** Creates awareness about human rights, issues of ethno- nationalism and update students with modern political theories like Multiculturalism, Feminism etc.

**CO-4** Develops understanding about the relevance of political theory in solving socio-economic and political problems.

**CO-5** Enables the students to pursue higher studies like Ph.D.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5417  
INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

#### **Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

#### **Course Objectives:**

The purpose of the course is to provide knowledge about the Indian political thought from ancient to modern times; to inculcate comparative skills and critical thinking about the Indian political philosophy; to apprise the students with the relationships between the man and state in the Indian political thought.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Manu: Theory of Kingship and Theory of State.
2. Kautilya: Theory of State and Theory of Inter-State Relations.

#### **UNIT-II**

3. Guru Nanak Dev: Social and Political Ideas.
4. Guru Gobind Singh: Social and Political Ideas.
5. Gandhi: Ideal State, Satyagraha.

#### **UNIT-III**

6. B.R. Ambedkar: Social Justice.
7. Jai Parkash Narayan: Total Revolution.
8. Ram Manohar Lohia: Socialism.

#### **UNIT-IV**

9. Aurobindo Ghosh: Nationalism and Passive Resistance.
10. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism.
11. Jawahar Lal Nehru: Scientific Nationalism. Relevance of Nehruvian thought in Contemporary India.



## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

#### Books Recommended:-

1. A. Appadorai, *Political Thought in India*, Delhi: Khanna Publishers, 2002.
2. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsi Dass, 1962.
3. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allhabad: Central Book Depot, 1968.
4. G.P. Bhattacharya, *The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy*, Calcutta: Minerva, 1972.
5. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*. Bombay: Allied, 1969.
6. John Spellman, *Political Theory of Ancient India*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1964.
7. K.P. Karunakaran, *Modern Indian Political Tradition*, Bombay: Allied, 1961.
8. M.G. Ranade, *Essay on Religious and Social Reforms*, Bombay: Manoranjan Press, 1966.
9. M.N. Roy, *Memories*, Bombay: Allied, 1960.
10. M.N. Roy, *Politics, Power and Parties*, Bombay: Renaissance Publishers, 1960.
11. Michael Brecher, *Nehru: A Political Biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959.
12. Narendra Deve, *Socialism and the National Revolution*, Bombay: Padma Publications, 1946.
13. Prabha Dixit, *Communalism: A Struggle for Power*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1974.
14. Stanley A. Wolert, *Tilak and Gokhale : Revolution and Reforms in the Making of Modern India*, Beverly: University of California Press, 1962.
15. U.N. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
16. V.P. Verma, *Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas, 1969.
17. \_\_\_\_\_, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Arga: Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2005.
18. \_\_\_\_\_, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Arga: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1971.
19. Vishnu Bhagwan, *Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons, 2006.

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Builds students' thought process in order to develop their cognitive skills.

**CO-2** Enriches the students with valuable political ideas of Indian scholars and their approaches to usher the country into a cohesive nation.

**CO-3** Enriches the students with rich historical domain of civilizational knowledge.

**CO-4** Infuses a sense of fair aptitude of studying comparative political thoughts.

**CO-5** Inculcates values among students to develop rational and critical thinking.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5418  
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PUNJAB**

**Credits: 05**  
**L-T-P: 4-1-0**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Theory: 75 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

#### **Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

#### **Course Objectives:**

The course aims at developing understanding about state politics in India especially of the state of Punjab; rise of political movements in this state, its strained relationship with central government; demand for restructuring the Centre-states relations, applying identity politics and its implications for the unity and integrity of India and working of party system.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Rise of Socio-Political Consciousness in Punjab: Arya Samaj, Singh Sabha Movement and Gurdwara Reform Movement.
2. Politics in Pre-independence Punjab (1920-47)
3. Major Political Developments in Punjab Since 1947: Punjabi Suba Movement.

#### **UNIT-II**

3. Re-organization of Punjab. Akali Morcha (1982-84) and its Aftermath.
4. Sikh Militancy: Causes and Implications.

#### **UNIT-III**

5. Demand for State autonomy and Anandpur Sahib Resolution, Akali Government's Memorandum to the Sarkaria Commission.
6. Green Revolution and its impact on Society and Politics of Punjab.

#### **UNIT-IV**

7. Dynamics of Party System in Punjab: Akali Dal, Congress-I, BJP, Their Ideologies and Changing Support Base.
8. Coalition Politics in Punjab.
9. Emerging Trends in Punjab Politics.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

#### **Books Recommended:-**

1. A.S. Narang, *Storm Over the Sutlej: The Akali Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali Publishing House, 1983.
2. Ajit Singh Sarhadi, *Punjab Suba*, Ambala: Kapoor & Sons, 1971.
3. Amanpreet Singh Gill, *Non-Congress Politics in Punjab, (1947-2012)*, Amritsar: Singh Brothers, 2015.
4. Amrik Singh, ed., *Punjab in Indian Politics: Issues and Trends*, Delhi: Ajanta, 1986.
5. Baldev Raj Nayar, *Minority Politics in the Punjab*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
6. Dalip Singh, *Dynamics of Punjab Politics*, New Delhi: McMillan, 1981.
7. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1971.
8. G.S. Bhalla and G.K. Chadha, *Green Revolution and the Small Peasant*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing House, 1983.
9. Gobinder Singh, *Religion and Politics in the Punjab*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publishers, 1986.
10. Gopal Singh, ed. *Punjab Today*, Delhi: Intellectual Publishing House, 1987.
11. Gopal Singh, *Politics of Sikh Homeland*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1994.
12. H.K. Puri, *Ghadar Movement: Ideology, Organisation and Strategy*, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University.
13. Iqbal Narain, *State Politics in India*, Meerut: Meenakshi Publications, 1976.
14. J.A. Khan, *Politics of Coalition Government in Punjab*, Patiala: Madan Publication, 2006.
15. J.S. Grewal and Indu Banga, ed., *Punjab in Prosperity and Violence*, Chandigarh, Institute of Punjab Studies, 1998.
16. Jugdeep S. Chima, *The Sikh Separatist Insurgency in India*, New Delhi: Sage, 2010.
17. K.R. Bombwall, ed. *National Power and State Autonomy*, Meerut: Meenakshi, 1978.
18. Kenneth W. Jones, *Arya Dharma*, New Delhi: Manohar Book Services, 1976.
19. Khushwant Singh, *History of the Sikhs*. Vol. II, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1977.
20. Lakhwinder Singh Sindhu, et. al., *Politics in Punjab: 1966-2008*, Chandigarh: UNISTAR, 2009.
21. M.J. Akbar, *India: The Siege Within*, London: Penguin, 1986.
22. M.S. Misra, *Politics of Regionalism in India with special Reference to Punjab*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1987.
23. Mohinder Singh, *Akali Movement*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 1978.
24. Myron Weiner ed., *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press 1968.
25. Pandit Mohan Lal, *Disintegration of Punjab*, Chandigarh: Sameer Publications, 1984.
26. Paul R. Brass. *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1974.
27. Paul Wallace and Surendra Chopra, *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar: GNDU Press, 1988.
28. Robin Jeffery, *What is Happening to India*, Delhi: McMillan, 1986.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

29. Satwinder Singh Dhillon, *SGPC Elections and The Sikh Politics*, Amritsar: Singh Brothers, 2009.
30. Satya M. Rai, *Punjab Since Partition*, Delhi: Durga Publications, 1986.

#### Articles:

1. Gursharan Singh, "Akali-Nirankari Conflict 1978: An Analysis of Reporting by Vernacular Press", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXX. No. 1, 2006.
2. Paul Wallace, "Religious and Secular Politics in Punjab", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 5. No. 1, 1981.
3. Satya Pal Dang, "The Punjabi Suba Movement", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 1983.
4. T.R. Sharma, "Political Implications of the Green Revolution", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 5, Nos. 2, 1981.

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Enables the students to understand the political developments and subsequent problems in a border state and nature of the state initiatives to deal with such a politically sensitive region.

**CO-2** Provides a model to understand as to how an increasing sense of alienation among minority communities leads to separatist tendencies, ultimately challenging the unity and integrity of the state.

**CO-3** Enables the students to grasp knowledge about identity politics and its social and political implications.

**CO-4** Makes systematic analysis of the working of political structures and process in the state of Punjab.

Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV  
COURSE CODE: MPOL-5419  
RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**Credits: 05  
L-T-P: 4-1-0  
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100  
Theory: 75 Marks  
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The course aims at providing knowledge about scientific methods and techniques of social research which could be used by the students to undertake the study of social and political problems in a scientific and analytical way.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Steps of Scientific Research, Induction and Deduction, Micro and Macro Research.
2. Concepts, Facts, Hypothesis and Theory.

**UNIT-II**

3. Selection and Formulation of the Research Problem, Research Design,
4. General Problems of Measurements: Reliability and Validity.
5. Sampling: Meaning and Techniques.

**UNIT-III**

6. Survey Research: Questionnaire, Interview.
7. Field Research: Observation.
8. Document Analysis.

**UNIT-IV**

9. Data Processing and Tabulation.
10. Data Analysis and Interpretation.
11. Report Writing

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

#### **Books Recommended:-**

1. E. Terrence Jones, *Conducting Political Research*, New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1971.
2. Galltung Johan, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1967.
3. H. Hyman, *Survey Design and Analysis*, New York: Free Press, 1965.
4. H.M Alalock, ed., *Methodology in Social Research*, New York: McGraw Hill, 1968.
5. H.R. Alker, *Mathematics and Politics*, New York, 1965.
6. Homan et. al., *Interviewing in Social Research*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1954.
7. Kenneth Janda, *Data Processing: Application of Political Research*, Evanston: North Western University Press, 1962.
8. L. Kish, *Survey Sampling*, New York: Wiley, 1965.
9. P.P. Lazarsfield & M. Rosenberg, eds., *The Language of Social Research*, Glencoe: Free Press, 1955.
10. Ted R. Gurr, *Politimetric: An Introduction to Quantitative Macro-politics*, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1972.

#### **Additional Readings:**

1. B.N. Ghosh, *Scientific Methods and Social Research*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishing, 1983.
2. Bruce L. Berg, *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1998.
3. C. Margret and Frank B. Elegert, *Political Analysis: An Introduction*, London: Allynx Bacon, 1976.
4. C.R. Kothari, *Research, Methodology: Methods & Techniques*, New Age International, 2014.
5. Catherine Dawson, *Practical Research Methods*, New Delhi: UBS Publishers, 2003.
6. Claus Sir Moser and G. Kalton, *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*, London: The English Language Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books, 1976.
7. Davendra Thakur, *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications, 1993.
8. David L. Sills ed., *International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 8, London: The Macmillan Co., 1968.
9. David Nachimias and Chava Nachmias, *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1981.
10. De Vaus, D.A., *Surveys in Social Research*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1986.
11. Delbert Miller, *Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement*, New York: David McKay, 1975.
12. Fred N. Kerlinger, *Foundations of Behavioural Research*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc, 1973.
13. G.J. McCall and J.L. Simmons, *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text Reader*, Wesley, Massachusetts Addison, 1969.

## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

14. Gerald R. Adams and Jay D. Schvaneveldt, *Understanding Research Methods*, New York: Longman, 1985.
15. Guy, Rebecca F., et.al. (1987), *Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions*, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon Inc.
16. H.W. Smith, *Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, 1975.
17. Henry L. Manthelm, *Sociological Research–Philosophy and Methods*, Ontario: The Dorsey Press, 1977.
18. James A. Black and Dean J. Champion, *Methods and Issues in Social Research*, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1976.
19. Jaspal Singh, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 2001.
20. Louise H. Kidder, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo: Holt-Saunders Ltd., 1981.
21. Margaret Stacey, *Methods of Social Research*, New York: Pergamon Press. Ltd., 1969.
22. Nick Moore, *How to do Research*, London: The Library Association Publishing Ltd., 1984.
23. P. Saravanavel, *Research Methodology*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1987.
24. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1984.
25. Paul Lazarsfeld, *Quantitative Analysis: Historical Critical Essays*, Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1972.
26. R.S. Dwivedi, *Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi: Macmillam India Ltd, 1997.
27. Ram Ahuja, *Research Methods*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2007.
28. Ranjit Kumar, *Research Methodology*, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 2005.
29. Robert M. Groves, *Survey Methodology*, New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, 2004.
30. S.A Lalekas, *Research Methods in Social Science*, Agra: Current Publications, 2007.
31. Sanjay Kumar, *Measuring Voting Behaviour in India*, New Delhi: Sage, 2013.
32. T.S. Wilkinson and P.L. Bhandarkar, *Methods and Techniques of Social Sciences*, Bombay: Himalaya Publications, 1977.
33. Willaim J. Goode and Paul K. Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo: McGraw Hill, Kogatusha, 1981.
34. William Welsh, *Studying Politics*, London: Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd., 1973.
35. [www.Google.com](http://www.Google.com)
36. [www.Socialreserachmethods.net](http://www.Socialreserachmethods.net)

#### Course Outcomes:

**CO-1** Provides Knowledge about purpose and importance of research in Social Sciences.

**CO-2** Enables the students to understand various research methods in Social Sciences.

**CO-3** Gets the students acquainted with various tools and techniques of social research.

**CO-4** Enables the students to examine and evaluate various Social and political issues

**CO-5** Provides training to the students as to how research and research project could be undertaken?

Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – IV**  
**COURSE CODE: MPOL-5420**  
**POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA (INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL,**  
**BANGLADESH AND SRI LANKA)**

**Credits: 05**  
**L-T-P: 4-1-0**  
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Theory: 75 Marks**  
**Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters: -**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

**Course Objectives:**

The aim of the course is to develop understanding of the students about the working of the political institutions of the South Asian countries and to make the students aware about the new challenges to the South Asian countries like terrorism, ethnic violence, poverty, hunger etc.

**UNIT- I**

1. Approaches to the Study of Politics of Developing Countries with Special Reference to South Asia (Almond and Coleman).
2. Nature of South Asian States in Post-Colonial Era.

**UNIT-II**

3. State and Nation-Building in South- Asia.
4. Political Elites in South Asia with Special Reference to India and Pakistan.

**UNIT- III**

5. Human Development Indices in South Asia: An Overview.
6. Globalization and its Impact on the Politics of South Asian States.

**UNIT-IV**

7. Ethnicity and Terrorism in South Asia.
8. Issues of Human Rights and Civil Society.



## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

#### **Books Recommended:-**

1. Abdul Hye Hasrat, ed., *Governance: South Asian Perspective*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 2002.
2. Aditya Panday, ed., *South Asia: Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution*, Delhi: Isha Books, 2005.
3. Babli Sinha, *South Asian Trans-nationalisms: Cultural Exchange in the Twentieth Century*, Routledge, 2014.
4. Bina D'Costa, *Nation-Building, Gender and war Crimes in South Asia*, Routledge, 2011
5. Craig Baxter, et al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Lahore: Vanguard Politics, 1988.
6. D. Suba Chandran & P.R. Chari, *Armed Conflicts in South Asia 2010: Growing Left wing Extremism and Religious violence*, New Delhi: Routledge, 2011.
7. Eric Gonsalves and Nancy Jetly, *The Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation and SAARC*, New Delhi: Sage Publishers, 1974.
8. G.S. Bhargava, *India's Watergate: A Study of Political Corruption in India* New Delhi: Arnold Henemann Publishers, 1974.
9. Gopal Singh, ed., *South Asia: Democracy, Discontent and Societal Conflicts*, Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 1988.
10. Gopal Krishana, ed., *Contributions to South Asian Studies*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1982.
11. H. Alavi and J. Harris, *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia* Basungstoke: Macmillan, 1987.
12. Hiranmay Karlekar, *Endgame in Afghanistan: for whom the Dice Rolls*, Sage, 2012.
13. John P. Neelsen and Dipak Mali, *Cries of State of Nation: South Asian States Between Nation Building and Fragmentation*, New Delhi: Manohar 2007.
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## Syllabus for the batch from the year 2024-26

### M.A. Political Science (Semester – IV)

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24. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jala, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy* New Delhi: Oxford, 1998.
25. Swerno Rajagoplan, *Security and South Asia: Ideas, Institutions & Initiatives*, Routledge, 2006.
26. Vanaik K. Achin, ed., *Globalization and South Asia*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2004.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO-1** Emphasizes on understanding the theories associated with the study of politics of South Asian countries.

**CO-2** Acquaints the students with the socio-political conditions and their impact on the working of executive, judiciary and administrative machinery of South Asian countries.

**CO-3** Helpful in understanding the situation of Human Rights, role of Civil Society, Terrorism, Ethnicity and Human Development and also their comparative analysis.

**CO-4** Above all, these countries are blue eyed for investment by MNCs and therefore its study updates the information of the students about social, political, economic and cultural impacts of globalization on the politics of these countries





