

# FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

## SYLLABUS

### M. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER: I - IV)

Session 2019-20



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## KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR (An Autonomous College)

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# SYLLABUS INDEX

## M.A. Semester-I

Sr. No	Paper	Subject	Marks			Page. No
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total	
1.	Paper-I	Western Political Thought-I	60	20	80	4-6
2	Paper-II	International Politics	60	20	80	7-9
3.	Paper-III	Indian Political System	60	20	80	10-12
4.	Paper-IV	Principles of Public Administration	60	20	80	13,14
5.	Paper-V	Political Sociology	60	20	80	15,16

## M.A. Semester-II

Sr. No	Paper	Subject	Marks			Page. No
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total	
1.	Paper-VI	Western Political Thought-II	60	20	80	17-19
2	Paper-VII	Modern Political Analysis	60	20	80	20-22
3.	Paper-VIII	Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA and France	60	20	80	23,24
4.	Paper-IX	Issues and Trends in Indian Politics	60	20	80	25-27
5.	Paper-X	Public Policy	60	20	80	28,29

# SYLLABUS INDEX

## Semester III

Sr. No	Paper	Subject	Marks			Page No
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total	
1.	Paper-XI	Politics of International Economic Relations	60	20	80	30, 31
2.	Paper-XII	Foreign Policy of India	60	20	80	32-34
3.	Paper-XIII	International Law	60	20	80	35,36
4.	Paper-XIV	International Organizations	60	20	80	37,38
5.	Paper-XV	Human Rights	60	20	80	39,40

## Semester IV

Sr.	Paper	Subject	Marks			Page No
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total	
1.	Paper-XVI	Recent Political Theory	60	20	80	41-43
2.	Paper-XVII	Indian Political Thought	60	20	80	44,45
3.	Paper-XVIII	Government and Politics in Punjab	60	20	80	46-48
4.	Paper-XIX	Research Methods in Social Science	60	20	80	49-51
5.	Paper-XX	Politics In South Asia (India, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka)	60	20	80	52,53

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER- I)**  
**PAPER-I**  
**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

**Plato:**

1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas.
3. Theory of Justice.
4. Theory of Communism.
5. Theory of Education.
6. Rule of Philosophy and Theory of Philosopher King.

**UNIT-II**

**Aristotle:**

1. Theory of State.
2. Theory of Revolution.
3. Theories of Property, Slavery and Citizenship.

**UNIT-III**

**Machiavelli:**

1. Separation of Ethics from Politics.
2. Statecraft.
3. First Modern Political Thinker. His Rejection of the Medieval Political Thought.

**Hobbes:**

1. Human Nature and State of Nature.
2. Nature of State.
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbesian Thought.

**UNIT-IV**

**Locke:**

1. State of Nature and Natural Rights
2. Possessive Individualism
3. Social Contract : Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt

**Rousseau:**

1. Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Social Contract : General Will
3. Paradox of Freedom : Individualism and Absolutism

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.S. Alterkar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi: Moti Lal Banarsi Dass, 1962.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
3. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
4. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
5. Ernest Barker, *Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
6. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH, 1968.

**Additional Readings:**

1. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007.
2. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
3. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004.
4. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad: Central Book Dept.
5. Brian R. Neksen, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006.
6. C.B. Macpherson, *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
7. C.E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
8. Carl L. Friedrich ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: Modern Library, 1954.
9. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. F.M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
11. Hegel's Philosophy, *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn* of History Library.
12. J.H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957
13. Janet Coleman, *History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2005.

14. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

15. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1966.

16. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmonds worth: Penguin Books, 1960.

17. Leo Starauss, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.

18. M. Oakeshott, *Leviathan*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1946.

19. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.

20. R.B. McCullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.

21. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.

22. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.

23. V.P. Verma, *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, 1989.

24. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarian from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – I)**  
**PAPER-II**  
**INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics, Emerging Trends.
2. Growing role of Non-State Actors and Supra-National Actors in International Politics.

**UNIT-II**

3. Major Theories:
  - a) Idealist and Realist
  - b) Systems
  - c) Marxian

**UNIT-III**

4. Meaning and Elements of National Power. Limitations on National Power, Management of Power: Balance of Power and Collective Security.
5. Impact of Nuclear Weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control.
6. Neo-colonialism: Ideological, Political, Economic and Cultural Dimensions, North-South Dialogue: Major Issues, South-South Co-operation.

**UNIT-IV**

7. Regionalism in International Politics (SAARC, ASEAN, EU).
8. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics. End of Bipolarity, Unipolarity and Emerging Multi-Centrism.
9. The Emergence of Post-Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Andrew Heywood, *Global Politics*, New York; Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.
2. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.
3. Charles P. Schlicher, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1963.

## M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

4. F.H. Hartmann, *Relations of Nations*, New York: McMillan, 1969.
5. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, New Delhi: Kalyani Publisher, 1999.
6. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *North over South*, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 1982.
7. Karl W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
8. Kuldip Singh, "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar, ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2011.
9. \_\_\_\_\_, "Globalization in a Capital Mould: A Critique," in P.L. Dash, ed., *Emerging Asia in Focus Issues and Problems*, Delhi: Academic Excellence, 2008.
10. Mahendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Agra: Shiva Lal Aggarwal & Co., 1978.
11. N.D. Palmer and H.E. Perkins, *International Relations*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1992.
12. Stephanie Lawson, *Theories of International Relations*, Polity Press, 2015.

### **Additional Readings:**

1. A.F.K. Organski, *World Politics*, New York: Knoph, 1968.
2. Andreas Wenger and Doron Zimmeran, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Book, 2006.
3. Henry R. Nau, *Perspectives on International Relations*, Washington DC: Copress, 2009.
4. Inis L. Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York: Random House, 1962.
5. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, London: George Allen and Unwin Co., 1977.
6. Jashua S. Goldstein, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2006.
7. Johan J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, New York: WW Norton and Company, 2001.
8. John Baylis & Sreve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005 ed.
9. Joseph Frankel, *International Relations*, London: Oxford University Press, 1970.
10. Joseph S. Nye, Jr. *Understanding International Conflicts*, New York: Pearson, 2008.
11. K.J. Holsti, *International Politics: A Frame-work for Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1992.
12. Kuldip Singh ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2005.
13. Parkash Chandra, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1985.
14. Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppti, *International Relations and World Politics*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2007.
15. Peu Ghosh, *International Relations*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2011.



16. Rumki Basu, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Sage, 2012.
17. Subrata Benerjee, *Non-Alignment Today: Challenges and Prospectus*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1985.
18. Tapan Biswal, ed., *International Relations*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2009.
19. Teresa Heyter, *Aids as Imperialism*, London: Penguin, 1971.
20. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations, New Delhi: Anmol Publishers, 2004.*

### Articles

1. Gurnam Singh, "Modernization, Ethnic Upsurge and Conflict in the World", *International Journal of Group Tensions*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Winter, 1994.
2. Kuldeep Singh, "Gorbachev's Reforms and Their Implications", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol XXII, Nos. 1-2, 1991.
3. Rajni Kothari, "The New Detente: Some Reflections from the South", *Alternatives*, Vol. 14, No. 3, July, 1989, pp. 289-299.
4. See for South-South Co-operation, *World Focus*, Vol. 11, No. 1, January 1990.
5. See for NPT, *World Focus*, Vol. 14, No. 5, May 1993.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – I)**  
**PAPER-III**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Indian Constitution: Evolution, Making and Features.
2. The Preamble: Features and Importance.
3. Fundamental Rights: Nature, Types and Relations with Directive Principles.

**UNIT-II**

4. President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers: Powers, Functions and Changing Role.
5. Union Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions.
6. Supreme Court: Composition, Powers and Functions; Judicial Review & Judicial Activism.

**UNIT-III**

7. Governor and Chief Minister: Powers, Functions and Mutual Relations.
8. State Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions.
9. High Court: Composition, Powers and Functions.

**UNIT-IV**

10. Grass root Level Democracy: Evolution and Importance.
11. 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Features and Critical Evaluation.

**Books Recommended**

1. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1992.
2. Andre Beteille, *Caste, Class and Power*, Oxford University Press, Bombay 1968.
3. Arvind N. Dass, *India Invented: A Nation in the Making*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
4. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government & Politics*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publication, 2014.
5. Brij Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2009.

6. Chandra Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1984.
7. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1973.
8. Dilip Hero, *Inside India Today*, London: Routledge, 1975.
9. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
10. Francis Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. Ghanshyam Shah, ed., *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan 1990.
12. H.K. Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
13. Iqbal Narain, *Voting Behaviour in Changing Society*, Delhi: National Publishing House, 1973.
14. J.N. Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1992.
15. M. Laxmikanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2012.
16. M.S. Dhama, "Changing Support Base of the Congress Party in Punjab, 1952-1980". *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 8, No. 1, January-June 1984.
17. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
18. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Princeton Oxford University Press, 1968.
19. Myron Weiner, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
20. Nirmal Mukerji and Balveer Arora, ed., *Federalism in India: Origins & Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
21. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System of India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
22. P.M. Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Universal Publishing Co., 2007.
23. Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman Ltd., 1990.
24. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988.
25. R.K Jha, *Fundamentals of Indian Political System*, Pearson, 2012.  
Rajinder Singh Sandhu, *Regionalism: A Conceptual Analysis*, *Punjab of Politics*, Vol. XXII, No. 1-2, 1998.
26. Rajni Kothari, ed. *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1973.
27. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1971.
28. Rajni Kothari, *Politics of India*, Orient Blackswan, 2010.
29. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1988.
30. Ramashray Ray, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1972.
31. Ramashray Roy, *Perspective on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
32. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Development Nation*, New York: Harcourt Brace court and Javonivich, 1970.

33. S. Nihal Singh, *The Rocky Road of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993.
34. S.N. Choudhry, *Community Power Structure*, New Delhi: Har Anand Publications, 1993.
35. Sudhir Krishswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, the study of Basic Structure*, Oxford: 2011.
36. V. Krishna Ananth, *India since Independence making sense of Politics*, Pearson: 2011.
37. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
38. Zoya Hasan and S.N. Jha, ed., *The State, Political Processes & Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1993.
39. Zoya Hassan, et, al., *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – I)**  
**PAPER-IV**  
**PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration.
2. Ecology of Public Administration, New Public Administration.

**UNIT-II**

3. Scientific Management Theory (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory of Organization (Weber), Classical Theory (Henri Fayol). Human Relations Theory (Elton Mayo) Herbert Simon's Decision Making Approach.
4. Behavioural Approach.

**UNIT-III**

5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation.
6. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Field-Headquarters Relationship.
7. Recruitment, Training and Employer–Employee Relationship.

**UNIT-IV**

8. Concept of Budget and Performance Budgeting.
9. Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta.
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shreeram Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1980.
2. C.P. Bambhri, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Jaipur, 1986.
3. F.M. Marx, ed. *Elements of Public Administration*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1964.

4. Felex A. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York: Harper Row, 1970.
5. M.P. Sharma, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1977.
6. Marshal W. *Change in Public Bureaucracies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
7. S.P. Verma and S.K. Sharma, *Managing Public Personnel Systems*, New Delhi: IIPA, 1980.

**Additional Readings:-**

1. B.L. Fadia and Kuldip Fadia, *Public Administration, Theories and Concepts*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2004.
2. B.L. Fadia, *Administrative Theories*, Agra: Shaitya Bhawan Publishing, 2007.
3. Dwight Waldo *The Enterprise of Public Administration*, Novato: Chandler & Sharp, 1980.
4. E.N.Gladden *An Introduction to Public Administration* London: Staples Press, 2nd ed.
5. F.W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, Bombay: Asia, 1961.
6. Gunner Hecksher *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency*, New Delhi: IIPA .
7. Henry Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Policy*, New York: Prentice Hall, 1980.
8. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behaviour*, New York: Free Press, 1966.
9. Laxmi Narain, *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1980.
10. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 2003.
11. Martin Albrow, *Bureaucracy*, London: Macmillan, 1970.
12. R.K. Sapru, *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi: PHI, 2008.
13. Ramesh K. Arora, *Comparative Public Administration— An Ecological Perspective*, New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972.
14. Rumki Basu *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997.
15. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Theory and Concepts*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1987
16. S.R. Maheswari, *Administrative Theories* (2nd revised edition), New Delhi: Macmillan, 2006.
17. S.S. Khera, *Management and Control in Public Enterprises*, Bombay: Asia, 1964.
18. Vishnu Parsad, *Administrative Tribunals in Action*, New Delhi: Oxford IBH, 1974.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – I)**  
**PAPER-V**  
**POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

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**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT- I**

1. Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope.
2. Relationship with Sociology and Political Science.
3. Approaches to Political Sociology.

**UNIT- II**

4. Social Stratification: Meaning, Features, Basis and Kinds.
5. Social Stratification: Theory of Karl Marx, Max Weber & Functionalist School of Talcott Parson
6. Modernization: Social and Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization.

**UNIT- III**

7. Political Culture: Definition, Attributes and Kinds, Secularization of Political Culture.
8. Political Socialization: Meaning, Kinds and Agencies.
9. Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

**UNIT- IV**

10. Socio-Economic Basis of Indian Democracy.
11. Power Structure in India.
12. Socio-Political Changes in India since Independence.

**Suggested Readings:-**

1. A.R. Desai, *Essays on Modernisation of Undeveloped Societies*, Bombay: Thacker and Co., 1979.
2. Akeel Bilgrani, *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical Essays (Critical Interventions in Theory and Praxis)*, Routledge, 2011.

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

3. Ali Ashraf and L.N.Sharma, *Political Sociology*, Madras: Universities Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., 1983.
4. Alessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology*, Harmonds worth: Penguin, 1971.
5. Almond and Coleman, *Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, 1960.
6. Barrington Moore, *Social Origin of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.
7. Dennis Pirages, *Managing Political Conflict*, New York: Praeger, 1976.
8. Gaylin, Macklin and Powledge eds., *Violence & the Politics of Research*, New York: Plenum Press, 1981.
9. H.H. Gerth and C. Wright, *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, Mills eds. Kegan Paul, London, 1964.
10. J. Bowyerr Bell, *A Time of Terror*, New York: Basic Books, 1978.
11. Keith Fanlks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*, Rawat, 1999.
12. Kuppuswamy, *Social Change in India*, Delhi, 1997.
13. Lt.Gen E.A.Vas, *Violence in Society: The formative years*, Dehradun: Natraj Publishers, 1984.
14. M. Janowitz, "Political Sociology" in *Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences*, McMillan: Free Press, 1961.
15. R. Bendix and S.M. Lipset, *Class, Status and Power*, London: Routledge Kegan Paul, 1974.
16. R. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall International, 1991.
17. R.T. Jangam, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., 1988.
18. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, OBS, 2010.
19. Ranabir Samadar & Suhit K.Sen, *Political Transition and Development Imperatives in India*, Routledge, 2012.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. I Translated by R. Howard New York: Doubleday Anchor, 1968.
21. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. II, Transaction Publishers, 1998.
22. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*, Prentice Hall, 1976.
23. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.
24. S.P. Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1968.
25. Samir Dasgupta, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersly (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
26. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India*, Vol II, P. Black, 2014.
27. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, New York: Penguin Books, 1966.
28. \_\_\_\_\_, *Sociology-A Guide to Problem and literature*, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin, 1972.
29. Ted R. Gurr, *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.
30. W.G. Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969.



**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – II)**  
**PAPER-VI**  
**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

**Bentham**

1. Utilitarianism.
2. Theory of State and Government.

**UNIT-II**

**John Stuart Mill**

1. Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism.
2. On Liberty.
3. On Representative Government.
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism.

**UNIT-III**

**Hegel**

1. Dialectics.
2. Theory of State.

**Green**

1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty.

**UNIT-IV**

**Marx**

1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism.
2. Class Struggle.
3. Theory of Surplus Value.

**Lenin**

1. Imperialism.
2. Role of Party.
3. People's Democracy.

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India* Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1962.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
3. C. L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
4. Earnest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. \_\_\_\_\_, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
6. G. H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH 1968.

**Additional Readings:**

1. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007.
2. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
3. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004.
4. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad: Central Book Dept.
5. Brian R. Neksen, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006.
6. C. B. Macpherson: *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
7. C. E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
8. Carl L. Friedrich, ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: 1954, (Introduction only).
9. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. F. M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
11. Hegel's Philosophy, *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn* of History Library.
12. J. H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957
13. Janet Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2005.
14. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006.
15. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
16. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1960.
17. Leo Starausstus, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
18. M. Oakesott, *Leviathan by Thomas Hobbes*, Oxford: Bansal Backwell, 1957.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

19. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
20. R.B. Mc Cullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
21. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
22. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
23. V.P. Verma, *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, 1989.
24. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – II)**  
**PAPER-VII**  
**MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Modern Political Analysis: Meaning, Nature, Assumptions and Major Concerns.
2. Basic Methodological Issues: Scientific Method, Problem of Objectivity in Social Science Research.

**UNIT-II**

3. Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Legal and Institutional.
4. Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism.
5. Marxian Approach.

**UNIT-III**

6. Political System: Its Attributes and Functions, Similarities and Dissimilarities in the Political Systems.
7. Structural Functional Approach (Almond and Powell), Input-Output Approach (David Easton).
8. Political Culture, Political Socialization.

**UNIT-IV**

9. Political Development, Political Modernization.
10. Political Elites: Mosca, Pareto and C. Wright Mills.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. Alan R. Ball, *Modern Politics and Government*, London: Macmillan, 1983.
2. Alan S. Zuckerman, *Doping Political Science*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1991.
3. Alex Dragnich et.al. *Politics and Government*, New Delhi, East West Press, 1988.
4. Austin Ranney, *The Government of Men*, Hinsdale: The Dryden Press, 1975.

5. C. Wright Mills, *Hand Book of Political Science Reading*, Addison: Wesley Publishing Company, 1975.
6. C. Wright Mills, *The Power Elite*, London: Oxford University Press, 1978.
7. C.H. Dodd, *Political Development*, London: McMillan, 1972.
8. Claire Seltiz, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976, pp. 1-14.
9. David E. Apter, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Cambridge: Yale University, 1977.
10. David Easton, *The Political System*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1971.
11. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, New Delhi: Amerind, 1966.
12. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.j Dalton, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006.
13. Giovanni Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems; A Framework for Analysis*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
14. Heinz Eulau, *The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics*, New York: Random House, 1963.
15. J.C. Johari, *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi: Sterling Pub, 2008.
16. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Lotus Press, 2006.
17. J.Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire *Political Systems of the World* (New Delhi Allied), 1990.
18. James C. Charles worth ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York: The Free Press, 1967.
19. Jean Blondel, *An Introduction to Comparative Government*, London: Weldenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
20. Joseph La Palombara, *Politics within Nations*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1974.
21. M. Duverger, *Political Parties*, Paris: Methuen, 1967.
22. Mary Hawkeswirth and Maurickogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
23. Michael Curtis et.al., *Introduction to Comparative Government*, Cambridge: Harper and Row, 1985.
24. N. Jayapalan *Comparative Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Atlantic, 20
25. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1972.
1. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein, *Issues in Comparative Politics*, New York: St. Martin Press, 1971.
2. Robert Michels, *Political Parties*, New York: The Free Press, 1962.
3. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government & Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan
4. Roy C. Macridis and Robert E. Ward, ed., *Modern Political System*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1968.
5. S.A. Palekar *Comparative Politics and Government*, PHI, 2011.
6. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi: PHI., 1999.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

7. S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1993.
8. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, Harmonds worth: Penguin Books, 1977.
9. T.R. Sharma, The Marxist Method, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. XLVI, No.3, July-September 1985, pp. 272-286.
10. Vernon Van Dyke, *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1960, pp. 8-14, 22-54.
11. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2011.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – II)**  
**PAPER-VIII**  
**COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS: UK, USA AND FRANCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessments: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of these Political Systems.

**UNIT-II**

2. Constitutional Framework: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary (Structure and Functions).

**UNIT-III**

3. Centralization and Decentralization: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems.
4. Emerging Trends.

**UNIT-IV**

5. Political Parties: Organization, Ideology, Functions and Role.
6. Pressure Groups: Nature and Role.

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Mishra, *Select Constitutions*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 2006.
2. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Doltan, *And Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006.
3. J. Denis Derbyshire & Gan Derbyshire *Political Systems of the World*, New Delhi: Allied, 1990.
4. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2011.
5. Jean Blondel, *Comparative Government*, London: Macmillan, 1969.
6. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi: Universal Law Publisher, 2006.
7. Mary Hawk Sworth & Maurice Kogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

8. Michael Curtis, *Comparative Government and Politics*, New York: Harper and Row, 1968.
9. P.K. Mohanty, *Comparative Govt. & Politics*, New Delhi: Wisdom Press, 2013.
10. Roy C. Macridis & Robert E. Wart, ed., *Modern Political System*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
11. S.A. Palekar, *Comparative Politics and Government*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2009.
12. S.E. Finer, *Comparative Government*, London: Allen Lane, 1970.
13. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1999.
14. UN Gupta, *Select World Constitutions*, Vol I &II, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2009.
15. V.D. Mahajan, *Select Modern Governments and Politics*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1995.
16. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2011.
17. William B. Munro, *The Government of the United States*, Vol I & II, New Delhi: Cosmo Publications, 2008.



**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – II)**  
**PAPER-IX**  
**ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Perspectives on Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy: Atul Kohli, Rudolph & Rudolph and Rajni Kothari.

**UNIT -II**

2. Politics over the issues of Dalits, Backward Classes and Minorities.
3. Emerging trends in Indian Federalism.
4. Movements for new states.

**UNIT-III**

5. Politics of Coalition Governments at National Level.
6. Community Power Structure.

**UNIT-IV**

7. Politics of Economic Development: An overview of Five Years Plans.
8. Politics of Liberalization and Globalization since 1991.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. A.R. Desai, ed., *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1997.
2. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994.
3. Abbas Hoveyda, Ranjay Kumar & Mohd Aftab Alam, *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, 2012.
4. Arvind N. Das, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd., 1990.
5. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent, India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
6. B.L.Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal, 1997.
7. Dipankar Gupta, ed., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess. Publications, 1988.

8. George Mathew, ed., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1997.
9. Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
10. H.K Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos. 1-2, 1989.
11. J.N. Pandey, *The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterlings Publishers, 1993.
12. L. Lloyd I. Rudolph And Susanne Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty- Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
13. M.S.A Rao, *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, 1979.
14. M.V.Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
15. Myron Weiner, *Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
16. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Oxford University Press, 1968.
17. Neera Chandhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson, 2009.
18. Neera Chandoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Right of Religion Minorities*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
19. Nirmal Mukerji and Balvir Arora ed., *Federalism in India, Origins and Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
20. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System in India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
21. Partha Chatterjee, *Politics of Government*, Orient, Blackswan, 2012.
22. Paul R. Brass, *Economy, Society and Development*, New Delhi: Sage, 1991.
23. Paul R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975
24. Pramod Kumar, ed., *Towards Understanding Communalism*, Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992.
25. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar, eds., *Shifts in Indian Politics*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1988.
26. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.
27. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1988.
28. Ram Ahuja, *Social Problems in India*, Rawat, 2012.
29. Ramashray Ray and P. Chandra, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972.
30. Ramashray Roy, "Political Parties and Discourse on Union-State Relation", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2. 1990.
31. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York: Harcourt Bruce and Ward, 1970.
32. Rudolph & Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi, The Political Economy of the Indian State*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1987.
33. S. Nihal Singh, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
34. Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2000.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

35. Sarkaria Commission Report, *Government of India Vol. I & II*: Nasik, 1988.
36. Surinder S. Jodhka, *Caste, Oxford India Short Introductions*, Oxford, 2012.
37. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
38. Zoya Hassan and S.N. Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – II)**  
**PAPER-X**  
**PUBLIC POLICY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT- I**

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types and Importance.
2. Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages and Issues.

**UNIT- II**

3. Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration.
4. Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary in Public Policy Making.
5. Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom.

**UNIT-III**

6. Policy Making Processes in India.
7. Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements.

**UNIT-IV**

8. Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary.
9. Major Problems in Policy Implementation.
10. Feedback and Evaluation.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. \_\_\_\_\_, *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 2011.
2. B.W. Hogwood and L.A. Gunn, *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London: Oxford University Press, 1984.
3. C.E. Linblom, and E.J. Woodhouse, *The Policy-Making Process*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1993.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

4. Charles Lindblom, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 19, 1959.
5. Charles Lindblom, *The Policy-Making Process*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
6. D. Mueller, *Public Choice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
7. Daniel Lerner and Harold D. Lasswell, eds., *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method*, Standford: Standford University Press, 1951.
8. Harold Laswell, *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier, 1971.
9. James E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, New York: Holt Rinehart, 1984.
10. Laurence Lynn, *Managing Public Policy*, Boston: Little Brown, 1987.
11. P. De Leon, "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.
12. R.A. Bauer, and K.J. Gergen, eds., *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York: The Free Press, 1968.
13. R.K Sapru., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2006.
14. R.L. Lineberry, "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science," *American Political Science Association*, Chicago: PSA, 1982.
15. Robert L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes*, New York: Harper and Rev., 1977.
16. S.S. Nagal, *The Policy Studies Handbook*, Toronto: DC Heath and Co., 1984.
17. T Younis, ed., *Implimentation in Public Policy*, Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1990.
18. Thomas R. Dye, *Understanding Public Policy*, 3rd ed., New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1978.
19. V. Subramaniam, *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline*, The University of New South Wale, Division of Post-Graduate Extension Studies, 1980.
20. W. Parsons, *Public Policy*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1995.
21. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco: Chandler, 1968.
22. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 1989.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – III)**  
**PAPER-XI**  
**POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks..

**UNIT - I**

1. The Role of Economic Factors in the Making of Foreign Policy. BrettonWoods Perspective.
2. Dependency Theory of Wallerstein and Andre Gunder Frank.

**UNIT-II**

3. International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank: Structure, Functions and Working.
4. World Trade Organization: Major Structures, Functions and Working.

**UNIT-III**

5. The Working of Multinational Corporations (MNCs).
6. Politics of Foreign Aid, Trade Politics, Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights.

**UNIT-IV**

7. Post-Soviet era Globalisation: Issues and Concerns.
8. Politics of Global Warming.
9. Politics of Oil and Gas in the Present times.

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.G. Frank, *On Capitalist Underdevelopment*, London: Oxford, 1975.
2. C. Roe Goddard, Patrick Cronin & K.C. Dash, ed., *International Political Economy, State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, New Delhi: Viva Book P. Ltd., 2005.
3. Cheryal Payar, *The Debt Trap: The I.M.F. and the Third World*, 1974.
4. Dr. Kamlesh Gupta, *Social Movements at State in New Global Era*, Delhi: K.K . Publication, 2015.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

5. Ghanshyam Shah, *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, 1990.
6. Ian Goldin & Kenneth Reinert, *Globalization for Development and Policy*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2006.
7. Ian Goldin and Kenneth Reinert, *Globalisation for Development*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2006.
8. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, USA: Wards worth, 2003.
9. John Beynon & David Dunkerley, ed., *Globalisation*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2012.
10. Joseph Stiglitz, *Globalisation and its Discontents*, Gurgaon: Penguin, 2002.
11. \_\_\_\_\_, *Making Globalisation Work*, Penguin, 2006.
12. M.R. Biju, ed., *Politics, Globalisation and Insurgency*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 2015.
13. Michael B. Brown, *The Economics of Imperialism*, 1974.
14. Najeeb Jung, *The Political Economy of Energy and Growth*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2014.
15. Rosemary Foot John Gaddis and Andrew Hurrell, et. Al., *Order and Justice in International Relations*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.

**Articles:**

1. Jaspal Singh, "Impact of Globalisation on Society", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXV, Nos. 2, 2001.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – III)**  
**PAPER XII**  
**FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Major Determinants of Foreign Policy: Internal-Historical, Physical Setting, Economic and Ideological. External-Regional and Global.
2. Principles of Indian's Foreign Policy.

**UNIT-II**

3. India and its Neighbours: Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan.
4. India and Major Powers: US, China and Russia.

**UNIT-III**

5. Relevance of NAM in Contemporary Times.
6. India's Approach towards the Restructuring of the UN Security Council.

**UNIT-IV**

7. India's Nuclear Policy: Contemporary Issues.
8. India and the BRICS.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. Appadori and M.S. Rajan, *India's Foreign Policy and Relations*, New Delhi: South Asians, Publishers, 1983.
2. Appadori, ed., *Essays in Indian Politics and Foreign Policy*, Delhi: Vikas, 1971.
3. Atish Sinha and Madhup Mohta, eds., *Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities*, New Delhi: Academic Foundation, 2007.
4. B.R. Nanda, ed., *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975.
5. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.



6. Bhupinder S. Chimmi and S. Mallavarapur, *International Relations: Perspectives for the Global South*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
7. Bimal Prasad, *India's Foreign Policy: Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.
8. Chris ogden, *Indian National Security*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2017.
9. David M. Malone, C. RajaMohan and Srinath Raghavan, *The oxford Handbook of India Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015.
10. Harish Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy, 1947-92*, New Delhi: Sage, 1994.
11. Harsh V. Pant, ed., *Afghanistan's Regional Delemimas: South Asia and Beyond*, Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
12. Harsh V. Pant, *India Foreign Policy: An overview*, New Delhi: orient Black Swan, 2016.
13. Henry M. Paulson Jr., *Dealing with China: An Insider Unmasks the Economic Super Power*, London: Headline, 2015.
14. I.K. Gujral, *Continuity and Change: India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
15. J. Bandyopadhaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Bombay: Allied, 1970.
16. J. Bandyopdhyaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Allied, Publishing, 2003.
17. Judith F. Kornberg & John R. Faust, *China in World Politics: Policies, Process, Prospects*, New Delhi: Viva Books Private Ltd., 2007.
18. K.P. Misra, ed., *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Reading*, Delhi: Thompson Press, 1977.
19. K.R. Gupta and Vatsala Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2009.
20. Kuldip Singh, ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2005.
21. M.S. Rajan, *India and World Affairs*, Bombay: Asia, 1984.
22. Martin Jacques, *When China Rules the World: The End of the Western World and the Birth of A New Global Order*, London: Penguin Books, 2009.
23. Muchkund Debey, *India's Foreign Policy: Coping with the changing world*, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
24. N. Jayapalan, *Foreign Policy of India: 1947-1987*, New Delhi: Atlantic, 2011.
25. Nadeem Farooq Parcha, *End of the past: An Immediate Eyewitness History of A Troubled Nalion*, Lahore: Vanguard Book, 2016.
26. Peter R. Lavoy, ed., *Asymmetric Warfare in South Asia: The Causes and Consequences of Kargil Conflict*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
27. R.S. Yadav, *Foreign Policy of India: An Analysis*, KitabMahal, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
28. Robert L. Wendzel, *International Relations*, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1977.
29. Roy E. Jones, *Analysing Foreign Policy*, London: Routledge Kegan, 1970.
30. Sarika Dubey, ed., *Current Issues in World Politics*, New Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 2009.

31. Shashi Tharoor, *Pax Indica: India and the World in 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Gurgaon: Penguin Books, 2012.
32. Shiv Shankare Menon, *Choices inside in making of India's Foreign Policy*, Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2016.
33. Shyam Saran, *How India a Sees the World: Kartilya to 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, New Delhi: Juggernaut, 2017.
34. Subhash Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 2007.
35. Surandra Chopra, *Sino- Indian Relations*, Amritsar: GNDU, 1985.
36. U.V Singh, *Indo-Pak Relations: Beyond Surgical Strike*, New Delhi: Penlagon Press, 2019.
37. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Vikas 1984.
38. Vatsala Shukla, *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishing and Distributors, 2005.

### Articles

1. Atul Bharwaj, "Silk Routes versus Sea Lanes: The Return of Landlubbers," *Economic & Political Weekly*, May 30, 2015, Vol. L, No. 22.
2. Chandrasekhar Dasgupta, "A Brief History of Panchsheel," *Economic & Political Weekly*, January 2, 2016, Vol. L, No. 1.
3. Geetahanjali Natray & Richa Sekhani, "China's One Belt One Road : An Indian Perspective," *Economic & Political Weekly*, December 5, 2015, Vol. L, No. 49.
4. Itty Abraham, "Tianxa : A distinctly Chinese Vision of Global Hegemony," *Economic & Political Weekly*, June 20, 2015, Vol. L, No. 25.
5. Kuldip Singh, "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21st Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2011.
6. P.V. Narsimha, "India and Japan" in Bimal Prasad, ed., *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.
7. Prabir De, Deepening Regional Intergration : Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal Motor Vehical Agreement, *Economic & Political Weekly*, December 26, 2015, Vol. L, No. 52.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – III)**  
**PAPER-XIII**  
**INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Law.
2. Sources of International Law.
3. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

**UNIT-II**

4. Recognition of States and Governments.
5. State Succession.
6. State Responsibility.

**UNIT-III**

7. Diplomatic Envoys: Classification, Functions, Privileges and Immunities.
8. Law of Treaties.
9. State Jurisdiction Over Land, Sea and Air.

**UNIT-IV**

10. Asylum and Extradition.
11. Laws of War: Legal Status of War, Effects and Termination of War. Rules of Air and Sea Warfare. Prisoners of War; War Crimes.
12. Blockade and Contraband.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. Academy of Science of the USSR, *International Law*, Moscow, 1957.
2. Charles G. Fenwick, *International Law*, Indian reprint, 1965.
3. Ian Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law*, London: Oxford University Press, 1973.
4. J.G. Starke, *Introduction to International Law*, London: Butter worths, 1994.
5. J.L. Brierly, *Law of Nations*, London: Oxford University Press, 1963.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

6. M. Akehurst, *A Modern Introduction to International Law*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1978.
7. M.P Tandon, *International Law*, Faridabad: Allahabad Law Agency, 2008.
8. Max Sorensen, ed., *Manual of Public International Law*, London, 1968.
9. O' Connell, *International Law*, Vols. I & II, London, 1971.
10. Oppenheim, *International Law*, Vol. I & II, London: Longman Green and Company, 1955.
11. R.P. Anand, *Legal Regime of the Sea-bed and the Developing Countries*. Hague, Martinus nijhaff Publisher, 1975
12. R.P. Anand, *New States and International Law*, Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1972.
13. S.K. Kapoor, *International Law*, 2008.

**Journals:**

1. American Journal of International Law.
2. British Year Book of International Law.
3. Indian Journal of International Law.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – III)**  
**PAPER-XIV**  
**INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Setting of International Organisation: Basic Assumptions. The Purpose and Principles of the UN.

**UNIT-II**

2. Major Organs: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International Court of Justice, International Criminal Court and the Secretary General.

**UNIT-III**

3. Functional Approach of the UN.
4. Role of the Specialized Agencies: ILO, WHO, UNESCO and FAO.

**UNIT-IV**

5. Collective Security and the UN.
6. UN and Peace Keeping Operations since 2001.
7. Restructuring of the UN System.

**Books Recommended:**

1. B.N. Mehrish: *The United Nations in the New Millennium-A Changing Scenario*, Academic Excellence, 2007.
2. B.N. Mehrish, *International Organisation*. New Delhi: Vishal Publications. 1976.
3. C. Wilfred Jenks, *The World Beyond the Charter*, Allen and Unwin, 1968.
4. Clyde Eagleton, *International Government*, New York, 1957.
5. Courtney B. Smith, *Politics and Process at the United Nations: the Global Dance*, Viva, 2007.

6. H.G. Nicholas, *The United Nations as a Political Institution*, London: Oxford University Press, 1971.
7. Ins. L. Claude Jr., *Power and International Relations: (Balance of Power, Collective Security and World Order)*, New York, 1962.
8. Ins. L. Claude Jr., *Swords into Ploughshares*, New York: Random House, 1964.
9. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubant Z, *The New United Nations: International Organization in the Twenty First Century*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2008.
10. L.M. Goodrich, E. Hambro A.P. Simons, *The Charter of the United Nations: Commentary and Documents*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1969.
11. Lee Roy Bennett, *International Organisations Principles and Issues*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1977.
12. Leon Gordenkar, ed, *The United Nations in International Politics*, N.J. Princeton, 1971.
13. M.K. Singh and Ashutash Kumar, *United Nations Organisation*, New Delhi: Kalpana Publishers, 2003.
14. Margaret P.Karns & Karen A. Mingst: *International Relations*, Viva Books, 2005.
15. Pease Kelly-Kates, *International Organisations 5th Edition*, Routledge, 2011.
16. Rumki Basu, *The United Nations Structure and Functions of an International Organisation*, New Delhi: Sterling 1993.
17. Satish Kumar, *The United Nations at 50*, New Delhi: UBS Publishers Distributors, 1995.
18. Sidnay Pailey, *The General Assembly of the United Nations*. New Delhi: Wiley Eastern, 1969.
19. Sonu Trivedi, A. *Handbook of International Organisations*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2005.
20. Stephen S. Good Speed: *The Nature and Function of International Organisation*, London: Oxford University Press, 1968.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – III)**  
**PAPER-XV**  
**HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Human Rights: Meaning, Nature and Types.
2. Evolution of concept of Human Rights.
3. Major Perspectives on Human Rights: Liberal, Socialist/Marxist and Group Rights.

**UNIT-II**

4. UN Charter and Human Rights.
5. U N Role in protecting Human Rights.

**UNIT-III**

6. Indian Constitution and Human Rights.
7. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1992: Role of National Human Rights Commission.

**UNIT- IV**

8. Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India,
9. Non-Governmental Organizations and Human Rights.
10. Terrorism and Issue of Human Rights.

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.B. Kalaish, *Human Rights in International Law*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1986.
2. B.N. Arora, "Human Rights: Paramountancy of Right to Life", *Mainstream*, Vol. 16, No. 51, December, 7, 2002.
3. Chiranjivi, J., Nirmal (ed.), *Human Rights in India, Historical, Social and Political Perspectives*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
4. D.P. Khanna, *Reforming Human Rights*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004.
5. Darren J'O Byrne, *Human Rights: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2005.

6. John P. Humphery, *Human Rights and the United Nations: A Great Adventure*, New York: Transnational Publishers, 1984.
7. Mahartay Begum (ed.) *Human Rights in India: Issues and Perspective*, Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2000.
8. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law: Universal and India*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1996.
9. Rajinder Sachar, *Human Rights; Perspectives and Challanges*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Randhir Singh, "Terrorism, State Terrorism and Democratic Rights," *Mainstream*, Vol. XXX, No. 14, January 25, 1992.
11. S. Sanajaoba, *Human Rights in New Millenium*, New Delhi: Manas 2004.
12. S. Subramanian, *Human Rights: International Challenges*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004.
13. Subash C. Kashyap, *Human Rights and Parliament*, Delhi: Metropolitan, 1978.
14. UpendraBaxi (ed.), *The Right to be Human*, New Delhi: Lancer International, 1987.
15. V.K. Anand, *Human Rights*, Faridabad, Allahabad: Law Agency, 2000.
16. V.P. Srivastav and R.S. Narayan (ed.), *United Nations on Human Rights*, Vol. II, Indian Pub. Distributor, New Delhi, 2002.



**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – IV)**  
**PAPER-XVI**  
**RECENT POLITICAL THEORY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks..

**UNIT-I**

1. Positivist and Neo-Positivist Conceptions of Political Theory.
2. Theories of State: Liberal and Marxist.
3. Legitimacy and its theories: Classical Liberal, Liberal Democratic, Classical Marxist, Neo-Marxist (Poulantzas).

**UNIT-II**

4. State and Civil Society, Concept of Hegemony with reference to Weber and Gramsci.

**UNIT-III**

5. Theories of Democracy: Classical Liberal, Elite, Pluralist and Participatory,
6. Marxian Theory of Democracy and New Democracy of Mao

**UNIT-IV**

7. Communitarianism, Libertarianism, Post-Modernism, Feminism.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. A.J. Lally, "Positivism and its Critics" in Leva Zake and Michael De Cesar ed., *New Directions in Sociology*, North Corlina: Mac Farland and Co., 2011.
2. B. Parekh and T. Pantham, ed., *Political Discourse: Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage, 1987.
3. Bhikhu Parekh, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*, South Asia Books, 1995.
4. C. Wright Mills, *Sociological Imagination*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1959.
5. C.B. Machpherson, *Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval*, Canada: Oxford University Press, 2012.

6. \_\_\_\_\_, *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
7. D.D. Raphael, *Problems of Political Philosophy*, London: Pall Mall Press, 1970.
8. David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Polity Press, 1989.
9. Frank Cuninghame, *Democratic Theory and Socialism*, pp. 81-99, 14-202, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
10. Gramsci, *Selections from Prison Notebooks*, Ch. II, 206-276, International Publishers, 1972.
11. Greenstein and Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science*, Vol. VII., Boston Mass: Addison-Wesley, 1975.
12. Isaiah Berlin, *Four Essays on Liberty*, Oxford University Press, 1969.
13. Joseph V. Femia, *Gramscis Political Thought: Hegemony, Consciousness and the Revolutionary Process*, New York: Clarendon Press, 1981.
14. Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan, *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978.
15. L. Kolakowski, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Vol. III, 240. pp. 240-252, 241-395, 494-522, Oxford University Press, 1978.
16. Lenin, *State and Revolution*, U.S: International Publisher Co. Inc, 1943.
17. Lucio Colletti, *From Rousseau to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society* (Trans. by Merringtons and White) pp. 3-34, 219-136, Monthly Review Press, 1973.
18. M. Shivah, *New Humanism and Democratic Politics, A Study of M.N. Roy's Theory of State*, New Delhi: National Book Organisation, 1991.
19. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Delhi: Authors Guild, 1989.
20. N. Winthrop, *Liberal Democratic Theory in its Critics*, London and Canberra, 1983.
21. Neera Chandoke, *State and Civil Society*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
22. O.P. Bakshi, *The Crisis of Political Theory*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.
23. Raghwan Ayer, *The Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
24. Rajni Kothari, *State against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1989.
25. Randhir Singh, *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory*, Delhi: People's Publishing House, 1967.
26. Robert Dahl, *Liberal Democracy and its Critics*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1989.
27. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.
28. Schumpeter, *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*, New York: Harper and Row, 1942.
29. Stanisalu Andreski, *Social Sciences as Sorcery*, London: Andre Deutsch, 1972.
30. Subrata Kumar Mitra, "Obligation, Justice and Ideology: A Critique of Some Contemporary Approaches" in J.S. Bains and R.B. Jain, eds., *Contemporary Political Theory*.
31. T.B. Bottomore, *Dictionary of Marxist Thought*, Wiley: Black Well Publishers, 1991.
32. V.P. Verma, *Political Philosophy of Aurobindo Ghosh*, Motilal Banarasidass.

**Articles:-**

1. \_\_\_\_\_, "Reflections on Capitalism, Socialism Democracy", *Journal of Democracy*, IV: 2 (April 1993), pp. 43-55.
2. Adam Przeworski, "The New-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* III, 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-49.
3. Francis Fukuyama, "Capitalism and Democracy—The Missing Link", *Journal of Democracy*, III: 3 (July 1992) pp. 101-110.
4. Gibrel Almond, "Capitalism and Democracy", *Political Science and Politics* September 1991, 467-474.
5. Lowell Deitmer, "Mao and the Politics of Revolutionary Mortality" *Asian Survey* XXVII: 39, 1987 pp. 316-339.
6. Neera Chandhoke, "Democracy in the Post Colonial Society: Inadequate Perceptions and Uncertain Future", *Teaching Politics*. XII: 2 and 3 (1986). pp. 77-87.
7. Rawls, "Theory of Justice", *American Political Science Review*, XIX: 2, pp. 588-593.
8. Robert Dahl, "Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition", "The Neo-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-59.
9. Samuel P. Huntington: "How Countries Democratise", *Political Science Quarterly*, winter 1991, Vol: 4, 579-616.
10. Sarah Joseph, "Third World Critique of Mainstream Social Science", *Teaching Politics*, XIII: 2 and 3 (1987).

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – IV)**  
**PAPER XVII**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks..

**UNIT-I**

1. Manu: Theory of Kingship and Theory of State.
2. Kautilya: Theory of State and Theory of Inter-State Relations.

**UNIT-II**

3. Guru Nanak Dev: Social and Political Ideas.
4. Guru Gobind Singh: Social and Political Ideas.
5. Gandhi: Ideal State, Satyagraha.

**UNIT-III**

6. B.R. Ambedkar: Social Justice.
7. Jai Parkash Narayan: Total Revolution.
8. Ram Manohar Lohia: Socialism.

**UNIT-IV**

9. Aurobindo Ghosh: Nationalism and Passive Resistance.
10. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism.
11. Jawahar Lal Nehru: Scientific Nationalism. Relevance of Nehruvian thought in Contemporary India.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. A. Appadorai, *Political Thought in India*, Delhi: Khanna Publishers, 2002.
2. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1962.
3. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allhabad: Central Book Depot, 1968.
4. G.P. Bhattacharya, *The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy*, Calcutta: Minerva, 1972.
5. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*. Bombay: Allied, 1969.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

6. John Spellman, *Political Theory of Ancient India*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1964.
7. K.P. Karunakaran, *Modern Indian Political Tradition*, Bombay: Allied, 1961.
8. M.G. Ranade, *Essay on Religious and Social Reforms*, Bombay: Manoranjan Press, 1966.
9. M.N. Roy, *Memories*, Bombay: Allied, 1960.
10. M.N. Roy, *Politics, Power and Parties*, Bombay: Renaissance Publishers, 1960.
11. Michael Brecher, *Nehru: A Political Biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959.
12. Narendra Deve, *Socialism and the National Revolution*, Bombay: Padma Publications, 1946.
13. Prabha Dixit, *Communalism: A Struggle for Power*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1974.
14. Stanley A. Wolert, *Tilak and Gokhale : Revolution and Reforms in the Making of Modern India*, Beverly: University of California Press, 1962.
15. U.N. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
16. V.P. Verma, *Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas, 1969.
17. \_\_\_\_\_, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Arga: Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2005.
18. \_\_\_\_\_, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Arga: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1971.
19. Vishnu Bhagwan, *Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons, 2006.

**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. Political Science**  
**(SEMESTER – IV)**  
**Paper-XVIII**  
**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PUNJAB**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Rise of Socio-Political Consciousness in Punjab: Arya Samaj, Singh Sabha Movement and Gadhar Movement.
2. Major Political Developments in Punjab Since 1947: Punjabi Suba Movement.

**UNIT-II**

3. Re-organization of Punjab. Akali Morcha 1982-84 and its Aftermath.
4. Coalition Politics in Punjab.

**UNIT-III**

5. Demand for State autonomy and Anandpur Sahib Resolution, Akali Government's Memorandum to the Sarkaria Commission.
6. Green Revolution and its impact on Society and Politics of Punjab.

**UNIT-IV**

7. Dynamics of Party System in Punjab: Akali Dal, Congress-I, BJP, Their Ideologies and Changing Support Base.
8. Emerging Trends in Punjab Politics.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. A.S. Narang, *Storm Over the Sutlej: The Akali Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali Publishing House, 1983.
2. Ajit Singh Sarhadi, *Punjab Suba*, Ambala: Kapoor & Sons, 1971.
3. Amanpreet Singh Gill, *Non-Congress Politics in Punjab, (1947-2012)*, Amritsar: Singh Brothers, 2015.
4. Amrik Singh, ed., *Punjab in Indian Politics: Issues and Trends*, Delhi: Ajanta, 1986.

5. Baldev Raj Nayar, *Minority Politics in the Punjab*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
6. Dalip Singh, *Dynamics of Punjab Politics*, New Delhi: McMillan, 1981.
7. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1971.
8. G.S. Bhalla and G.K. Chadha, *Green Revolution and the Small Peasant*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing House, 1983.
9. Gobinder Singh, *Religion and Politics in the Punjab*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publishers, 1986.
10. Gopal Singh, ed. *Punjab Today*, Delhi: Intellectual Publishing House, 1987.
11. Gopal Singh, *Politics of Sikh Homeland*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1994.
12. H.K. Puri, *Ghadar Movement: Ideology, Organisation and Strategy*, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Deve University.
13. Iqbal Narain, *State Politics in India*, Meerut: Meenakshi Publications, 1976.
14. J.A. Khan, *Politics of Coalition Government in Punjab*, Patiala: Madan Publication, 2006.
15. J.S. Grewal and Indu Banga, ed., *Punjab in Prosperity and Violence*, 1947, Chandigarh, Institute of Punjab Studies, 1998.
16. Jugdeep S. Chima, *The Sikh Separatist Insurgency in India*, New Delhi: Sage, 2010.
17. K.R. Bombwall, ed. *National Power and State Autonomy*, Meerut: Meenakshi, 1978.
18. Kenneth W. Jones, *Arya Dharma*, New Delhi: Manohar Book Services, 1976.
19. Khushwant Singh, *History of the Sikhs*. Vol. II, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1977.
20. Lakhwinder Singh Sindhu, et. al., *Politics in Punjab: 1966-2008*, Chandigarh: UNISTAR, 2009.
21. M.J. Akbar, *India: The Siege Within*, London: Penguin, 1986.
22. M.S. Misra, *Politics of Regionalism in India with special Reference to Punjab*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1987.
23. Mohinder Singh, *Akali Movement*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 1978.
24. Myron Weiner ed., *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press 1968.
25. Pandit Mohan Lal, *Disintegration of Punjab*, Chandigarh: Sameer Publications, 1984.
26. Paul R. Brass. *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1974.
27. Paul Wallace and Surendra Chopra, *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar: GNDU Press, 1988.
28. Robin Jeffery, *What is Happening to India*, Delhi: McMillan, 1986.
29. Sandeep Shastri, et.al, ed., *Electoral Politics in Indian States*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009.
30. Satwinder Singh Dhillon, *SGPC Elections and The Sikh Politics*, Amritsar: Singh Brothers, 2009.
31. Satya M. Rai, *Punjab Since Partition*, Delhi: Durga Publications, 1986.

**Articles:**

1. Gursharan Singh, "Akali-Nirankari Conflict 1978: An Analysis of Reporting by Vernacular Press", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXX. No. 1, 2006.
2. Paul Wallace, "Religious and Secular Politics in Punjab", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 5. No. 1, 1981.
3. Satya Pal Dang, "The Punjabi Suba Movement", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 1983.
4. T.R. Sharma, "Political Implications of the Green Revolution", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 5, Nos. 2, 1981.



**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – IV)**  
**PAPER-XIX**  
**RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Steps of Scientific Research, Induction and Deduction, Micro and Macro Research.
2. Concepts, Facts, Hypothesis and Theory.

**UNIT-II**

3. Selection and Formulation of the Research Problem, Research Design,
4. General Problems of Measurements: Reliability and Validity.
5. Sampling: Meaning and Techniques.

**UNIT-III**

6. Survey Research: Questionnaire, Interview.
7. Field Research: Observation.
8. Document Analysis.

**UNIT-IV**

9. Data Processing and Tabulation.
10. Data Analysis and Interpretation.
11. Report Writing.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. E. Terrence Jones, *Conducting Political Research*, New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1971.
2. Galltung Johan, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1967.
3. H. Hyman, *Survey Design and Analysis*, New York: Free Press, 1965.
4. H.M Alalock, ed., *Methodology in Social Research*, New York: McGraw Hill, 1968.
5. H.R. Alker, *Mathematics and Politics*, New York, 1965.
6. Homan et. al., *Interviewing in Social Research*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1954.

## M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

7. Kenneth Janda, *Data Processing: Application of Political Research*, Evanston: North Western University Press, 1962.
8. L. Kish, *Survey Sampling*, New York: Wiley, 1965.
9. P.P. Lazarsfield & M. Rosenberg, eds., *The Language of Social Research*, Glencoe: Free Press, 1955.
10. T. Holt Robert & J.F. Turner, Eds., *The Methodology of Comparative Research*.
11. Ted R. Gurr, *Politimetric: An Introduction to Quantitative Macropolitics*, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1972.

### **Additional Readings:**

1. B.N. Ghosh, *Scientific Methods and Social Research*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Pvt. Ltd., 1983.
2. Bruce L. Berg, *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1998.
3. C. Margret and Frank B. Elegert, *Political Analysis: An Introduction*, London: Allynx Bacon, 1976.
4. C.R. Kothari, *Research, Methodology: Methods & Techniques*, New Age International, 2014.
5. Catherine Dawson, *Practical Research Methods*, New Delhi: UBS Publishers, 2003.
6. Claus Sir Moser and G. Kalton, *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*, London: The English Language Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books, 1976.
7. Davendra Thakur, *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications, 1993.
8. David L. Sills ed., *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 8, London: The Macmillan Co., 1968.
9. David Nachimias and Chava Nachmias, *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, 2nd Edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, Inc., 1981.
10. De Vaus, D.A., *Surveys in Social Research*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1986.
11. Delbert Miller, *Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement*, New York: David McKay, 1975.
12. Fred N. Kerlinger, *Foundations of Behavioural Research*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc, 1973.
13. G. Ramesh Babu, *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, Concept, 2008.
14. G.J. McCall and J.L. Simmons, *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text Reader*, Wesley, Massachusetts Addison, 1969.
15. Gerald R. Adams and Jay D. Schvaneveldt, *Understanding Research Methods*, New York: Longman, 1985.
16. Guy, Rebecca F., et al. (1987), *Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions*, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon Inc.
17. H.W. Smith, *Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, 1975.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

18. Henry L. Manheim, *Sociological Research–Philosophy and Methods*, Ontario: The Dorsey Press, 1977.
19. James A. Black and Dean J. Champion, *Methods and Issues in Social Research*, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1976.
20. Jaspal Singh, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*, Kanishka, 2001.
21. Louise H. Kidder, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo: Holt-Saunders Ltd., 1981.
22. Margaret Stacey, *Methods of Social Research*, New York: Pergamon Press. Ltd., 1969.
23. Nick Moore, *How to do Research*, London: The Library Association Publishing Ltd., 1984.
24. P. Saravanavel, *Research Methodology*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1987.
25. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1984.
26. Paul Lazarsfeld, *Quantitative Analysis: Historical Critical Essays*, Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1972.
27. R.S. Dwivedi, *Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd, 1997.
28. Ram Ahuja, *Research Methods*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2007.
29. Ram Ahuja, *Research Methods*, Rawat, 2003.
30. Ranjit Kumar, *Research Methodology*, New Delhi: Dorling Kundersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., Pearson Education in South Asia, Prentice-Hall, Inc., 2005.
31. Robert M. Groves, *Survey Methodology*, New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, 2004.
32. S.A Lalekas, *Research Methods in Social Science*, Current Publications, Agra, 2007.
33. Sanjay Kumar, *Measuring Voting Behavior in India*, Sage, 2013.
34. T.S. Wilkinson and P.L. Bhandarkar, *Methods and Techniques of Social Sciences*, Bombay: Himalaya Publications, 1977.
35. Willaim J. Goode and Paul K. Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo: McGraw Hill, Kogatusha, 1981.
36. William Welsh, *Studying Politics*, London: Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd., 1973.
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**SESSION: 2019-2020**  
**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER – IV)**  
**PAPER XX**  
**POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA (INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL,**  
**BANGLADESH AND SRI LANKA)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Theory: 60 Marks**

**Internal Assessment: 20 Marks**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

**Question Paper will consist of two sections.**

**Section-A:** The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

**Section-B:** The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

**UNIT- I**

1. Approaches to the Study of Politics of Developing Countries with Special Reference to South Asia (Almond and Coleman).
2. Nature of South Asian States in Post-Colonial Era.

**UNIT-II**

3. State and Nation-Building in South- Asia.
4. Political Elites in South Asia with Special Reference to India and Pakistan.

**UNIT- III**

5. Human Development Indices in South Asia: An Overview.
6. Globalization and its Impact on the Politics of South Asian States.

**UNIT-IV**

7. Ethnicity and Terrorism in South Asia.
8. Issues of Human Rights and Civil Society.

**Books Recommended:-**

1. Abdul Hye Hasrat, ed., *Governance: South Asian Perspective*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 2002.
2. Aditya Panday, ed., *South Asia: Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution*, Delhi: Isha Books, 2005.
3. Babli Sinha, *South Asian Transnationalisms: Cultural Exchange in the Twentieth Century*, Routledge, 2014
4. Bina D'Costa, *Nation-Building, Gender and War Crimes in South Asia*, Routledge, 2011.

5. Craig Baxter, et al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Lahore: Vanguard Politics, 1988.
6. D. Suba Chandran & P.R. Chari, *Armed Conflicts in South Asia 2010: Growing Leftwing Extremism and Religious violence*, Routledge, 2011.
7. Eric Gonsalves and Nancy Jetly, *The Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation and SAARC*, New Delhi: Sage Publishers Inc., 1974.
8. G.S. Bhargava, *India's Watergate: A Study of Political Corruption in India* New Delhi: Arnold Henemann Publishers, 1974.
9. Gopal Singh, ed., *South Asia: Democracy Discontent and Societal Conflicts*, Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 1988.
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11. H. Alavi and J. Harris, *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia* Basungstoke: Macmillan, 1987.
12. Hiranmay Karlekar, *Endgame in Afghanistan: for whom the Dice Rolls*, Sage, 2012.
13. John P. Neelsen and Dipak Mali, *Cries of State of Nation: South Asian States Between Nation Building and Fragmentation*, New Delhi: Manohar 2007.
14. Kathleen Gough and Hari P. Sharma, eds., *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia*, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1973.
15. M.S Agwani, et al. eds., , *South Asia: Stability to Regional Co-operation*, Chandigarh: CRRID, 1983.
16. Manchanda Rita, *The No Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, New Delhi: Sage, 2009.
17. Neera Chandhoke & Sanjay Kumar Aggarwal, *Social Protection Politics in South Asia*, Routledge, 2012.
18. P.R Kumarswamy & Ian Copland, *South Asia the Spectre of Terrorism*, Routledge: 2009.
19. Parmanand, *Political Development in South Asia*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1988.
20. Paul R. Brass and Marcus G. Franda eds., *Radical Politics in South Asia*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1973.
21. Rajshree Jetly, *Pakistan in Regional and Global Politics*, Routledge, 2009.
22. Rameshwar Singh and Dandelar Surya, *South Asian Politics, Ideologies and Institutions*, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 1998.
23. Sadiq Ahmed, and Ghani Ejaz , eds., *South Asia: Growth and Regional Integration*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.
24. Shahab Enam Khan, *Problems in understanding Religious Radicalisation in South Asia: Perspectives on Islam and Hinduism*, Manohar.
25. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jala, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy* New Delhi: Oxford, 1998.
26. Swerno Rajagoplan , *Security and South Asia: Ideas, Institutions & Initiatives*, Routledge, 2006.
27. Vanaik K. Achin, ed., *Globalization and South Asia*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2004.

