

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SYLLABUS

M. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER: I - IV)

Session 2018-2019



KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR (An Autonomous College)

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(ii) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time.

SYLLABUS INDEX

M.A. Semester-I

Sr. No	Paper	Subject	Marks		
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total
1.	Paper-I	Western Political Thought-I	60	20	80
2	Paper-II	International Politics	60	20	80
3.	Paper-III	Indian Political System	60	20	80
4.	Paper-IV	Principles of Public Administration	60	20	80
5.	Paper-V	Political Sociology	60	20	80

M.A. Semester-II

Sr. No	Paper	Subject	Marks		
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total
1.	Paper-VI	Western Political Thought-II	60	20	80
2	Paper-VII	Modern Political Analysis	60	20	80
3.	Paper-VIII	Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA and France	60	20	80
4.	Paper-IX	Issues and Trends in Indian Politics	60	20	80
5.	Paper-X	Public Policy	60	20	80

M.A. Semester-III

Sr. No	Paper	Subject	Marks		
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total
1.	Paper-XI	Politics of International Economic Relations	64	16	80
2	Paper-XII	Foreign Policy of India	64	16	80
3.	Paper-XIII	International Law	64	16	80
4.	Paper-XIV	International Organizations	64	16	80
5.	Paper-XV	Human Rights	64	16	80

Semester IV

Sr.	Paper	Subject	Marks		
			Theory	Internal Assessment	Total
1.	Paper-XVI	Recent Political Theory	64	16	80
2	Paper-XVII	Indian Political Thought	64	16	80
3.	Paper-XVIII	Government and Politics in Punjab	64	16	80
4.	Paper-XIX	Research Methods in Social Science	64	16	80
5.	Paper-XX	Politics In South Asia (India, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka)	64	16	80

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER- I)
PAPER-I
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

Plato:

1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas.
3. Theory of Justice.
4. Theory of Communism.
5. Theory of Education.
6. Rule of Philosophy and Theory of Philosopher King.

UNIT-II

Aristotle:

1. Theory of State.
2. Theory of Revolution.
3. Theories of Property, Slavery and Citizenship.

UNIT-III

Machiavelli:

1. Separation of Ethics from Politics.
2. Statecraft.
3. First Modern Political Thinker. His Rejection of the Medieval Political Thought.

Hobbes:

1. Human Nature and State of Nature.
2. Nature of State.
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbesian Thought.

UNIT-IV

Locke:

1. State of Nature and Natural Rights
2. Possessive Individualism
3. Social Contract : Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt

Rousseau:

1. Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Social Contract : General Will
3. Paradox of Freedom : Individualism and Absolutism

Books Recommended:

1. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH, 1968.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
3. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
4. Ernest Barker, *Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
6. A.S. Alterkar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi: Moti Lal Banarsi Dass, 1962.

Additional Readings:

1. F.M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
2. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
3. Leo Starauss, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
4. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1960.
5. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
6. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
7. J.H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957
8. M. Oakeshott, *Leviathan*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1946.
9. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
10. C.E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
11. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.
12. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
13. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1966.
14. R.B. McCullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
15. Hegel's Philosophy, *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn of History Library*.
16. Carl L. Friedrich ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: Modern Library, 1954.
17. C.B. Macpherson, *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

18. V.P. Verma, *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, 1989.
19. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad: Central Book Dept.
20. Brian R. Neksen, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006.
21. Janet Coleman, *History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2005.
22. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004.
23. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007.
24. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – I)
PAPER-II
INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics, Emerging Trends. Growing role of Non-State Actors and Supra-National Actors in International Politics.

UNIT-II

2. Major Theories:
 - (a) Idealist and Realist
 - (b) Systems
 - (c) Marxian

UNIT-III

3. Meaning and Elements of National Power. Limitations on National Power, Management of Power: Balance of Power and Collective Security.
4. Impact of Nuclear Weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control.
5. Neo-colonialism: Ideological, Political, Economic and Cultural Dimensions, North-South Dialogue: Major Issues, South-South Co-operation.

UNIT-IV

6. Regionalism in International Politics (SAARC, ASEAN, EU).
7. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics. End of Bipolarity, Unipolarity and Emerging Multi-Centrism.
8. The Emergence of Post- Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics.

Books Recommended:

1. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, New Delhi: Kalyani Publisher, 1999.
2. N.D. Palmer and H.E. Perkins, *International Relations*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1992.
3. Mahendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Agra: Shiva Lal Aggarwal & Co., 1978.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

4. F.H. Hartmann, *Relations of Nations*, New York: McMillan, 1969.
5. Charles P. Schleicher, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1963.
6. Karl W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
7. J.Bandyopadhyaya, *North over South*, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 1982.
8. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.
9. Kuldip Singh, "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar, ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21st Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2011.
10. _____, "Globalization in a Capital Mould: A Critique," in P.L. Dash, ed., *Emerging Asia in Focus Issues and Problems*, Delhi: Academic Excellence, 2008.
11. Andrew Heywood, *Global Politics*, New York; Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.
12. Stephanie Lawson, *Theories of International Relations*, Polity Press, 2015.

Additional Readings:

1. Inis L. Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York: Random House, 1962.
2. Joseph Frankel, *International Relations*, London: Oxford University Press, 1970.
3. A.F.K. Organski, *World Politics*, New York: Knoph, 1968.
4. Teresa Heyter, *Aids as Imperialism*, London: Penguin, 1971.
5. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, London: George Allen and Unwin Co., 1977.
6. K.J. Holsti, *International Politics: A Frame-work for Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1992.
7. Subrata Benerjee, *Non-Alignment Today: Challenges and Prospectus*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1985.
8. Johan J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, New York: WW Norton and Company, 2001.
9. Andreas Wenger and Doron Zimmerman, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Book, 2006.
10. Henry R. Nau, *Perspectives on International Relations*, Washington DC: Copress, 2009.
11. Rumki Basu, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Sage, 2012.
12. Tapan Biswal, ed., *International Relations*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2009.
13. Jashua S. Goldstein, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2006.
14. John Baylis & Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005 ed.
15. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Anmol Publishers, 2004.
16. Kuldip Singh ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2005.
17. Peu Ghosh, *International Relations*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2011.
18. Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppti, *International Relations and World Politics*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2007.
19. Parkash Chandra, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1985.
20. Joseph S. Nye, Jr. *Understanding International Conflicts*, New York: Pearson, 2008.

Articles

1. Rajni Kothari, "The New Detene: Some Reflections from the South", *Alternatives*, Vol. 14, No. 3, July, 1989, pp. 289-299.
2. See for South-South Co-operation, *World Focus*, Vol. 11, No. 1, January 1990.
3. See for NPT, *World Focus*, Vol. 14, No. 5, May 1993.
4. Gurnam Singh, "Modernization, Ethnic Upsurge and Conflict in the *World*", *International Journal of Group Tensions*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Winter, 1994.
5. Kuldeep Singh, "Gorbachev's Reforms and Their Implications", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol XXII, Nos. 1-2, 1991.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – I)
PAPER-III
INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Liberal and Marxist Perspective about the Indian State.
2. The Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles, Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

UNIT-II

3. President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers: Powers and Functions.
4. Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation.

UNIT-III

5. Governor and Chief Minister: Powers, Functions and Mutual Relations.
6. Grass root Level Democracy: 73rd and 74th Amendment.

UNIT-IV

7. Nature of Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial.
8. Demand for State Autonomy and Sarkaria Commission's Recommendations and Developments aftermath.

Books Recommended

1. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1971.
2. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
3. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System of India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
4. Rajni Kothari, ed. *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1973.
5. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
6. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Development Nation*, New York: Harcourt Brace court and Javonivich, 1970.

7. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Princeton Oxford University Press, 1968.
8. Iqbal Narain, *Voting Behaviour in Changing Society*, Delhi: National Publishing House, 1973.
9. Ramashray Ray, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1972.
10. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1988.
11. Francis Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1978.
12. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1973.
13. Dilip Hero, *Inside India Today*, London: Routledge, 1975.
14. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988.
15. Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman Ltd., 1990.
16. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1992.
17. Myron Weiner, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
18. Ramashray Roy, *Perspective on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
19. S. Nihal Singh, *The Rocky Road of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993.
20. J.N. Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1992.
21. Chandra Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1984.
22. S.N. Choudhry, *Community Power Structure*, New Delhi: Har Anand Publications, 1993.
23. Nirmal Mukerji and Balveer Arora, ed., *Federalism in India: Origins & Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
24. Zoya Hasan and S.N. Jha, ed., *The State, Political Processes & Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1993.
25. Ghanshyam Shah, ed., *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan 1990.
26. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government & Politics*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publication, 2014
27. P.M. Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Universal Publishing Co., 2007.
28. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
29. Zoya Hassan, et, al., *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002.
30. Rajinder Singh Sandhu, *Regionalism: A Conceptual Analysis, Punjab of Politics*, Vol. XXII, No. 1-2, 1998.
31. H.K. Puri, Centre-State Relations in India : A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report, *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
32. Bidyut Chakrabati and Rajendra Kumar, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage, 2009.
33. Andre Beteille, *Caste, Class and Power*, Oxford University Press, Bombay 1968.
34. M.S. Dhama, Changing Support Base of the Congress Party in Punjab, 1952-1980. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 8, No. 1, January-June 1984.
35. Arvind N. Dass, *India Invented: A Nation in the Making*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
36. Brij Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2009.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

37. Rajni Kothari, *Politics of India*, Orient Blackswan, 2010.
38. R.K Jha, *Fundamentals of Indian Political System*, Pearson, 2012.
39. M. Laxmikanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2012.
40. Sudhir Krishswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, the study of Basic Structure*, Oxford: 2011.
41. V. Krishna Ananth, *India since Independence making sense of Politics*, Pearson: 2011.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – I)
PAPER-IV
PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration.
2. Ecology of Public Administration, New Public Administration.

UNIT-II

3. Scientific Management (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory of Organization (Weber), Classical Theory (Henri Fayol). Human Relations Theory (Elton Mayo) Herbert Simon's Decision Making Approach.
4. Behavioural Approach.

UNIT-III

5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation.
6. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Field-Headquarters Relationship.
7. Recruitment, Training and Employer–Employee Relationship.

UNIT-IV

8. Concept of Budget and Performance Budgeting.
9. Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta.
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards.

Books Recommended:

1. F.M. Marx, ed. *Elements of Public Administration*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1964.
2. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shreeram Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1980.

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

3. C.P. Bambhri, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Jaipur, 1986.
4. M.P. Sharma, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1977.
5. S.P. Verma and S.K. Sharma, *Managing Public Personnel Systems*, New Delhi: IIPA, 1980.
6. Marshal W. *Change in Public Bureaucracies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
7. Felex A. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York: Harper Row, 1970.

Additional Readings:-

1. Martin Albrow, *Bureaucracy*, London: Macmillan, 1970.
2. Henry Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Policy*, New York: Prentice Hall, 1980.
3. S.S. Khera, *Management and Control in Public Enterprises*, Bombay: Asia, 1964.
4. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behaviour*, New York: Free Press, 1966.
5. Laxmi Narain, *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1980.
6. Vishnu Parsad, *Administrative Tribunals in Action*, New Delhi: Oxford & IBH, 1974.
7. F.W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, Bombay: Asia, 1961.
8. Ramesh K. Arora, *Comparative Public Administration— An Ecological Perspective*, New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972.
9. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 2003.
10. B.L. Fadia and Kuldip Fadia, *Public Administration, Theories and Concepts*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2004.
11. R.K. Sapru, *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi: PHI, 2008.
12. B.L. Fadia, *Administrative Theories*, Agra: Shaitya Bhawan Publishing, 2007.
13. Dwight Waldo *The Enterprise of Public Administration* (Novato: Chandler & Sharp, 1980).
14. Gunner Hecksher *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency* (New Delhi: IIPA).
15. Rumki Basu *Public Administration: Theory and Practice* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997).
16. E.N.Gladden *An Introduction to Public Administration* (London: Staples Press, 2nd ed.).
17. S.R. Maheswari, *Administrative Theories* (2nd revised edition) (New Delhi: Macmillan, 2006).
18. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Theory and Concepts* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1987)

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – I)
PAPER-V
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT- I

1. Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope.
2. Relationship with Sociology and Political Science.
3. Approaches to Political Sociology.

UNIT- II

4. Social Stratification: Karl Marx; Sociological Theory and Theory of Class. Max Weber; Theory of Social Action and Social Stratification. Functionalist School of Talcott Parson.
5. Modernization: Social and Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization.
6. Theories of Violence: Psychological and Political.

UNIT- III

7. Political Culture: Definition, Attributes and Kinds, Secularization of Political Culture.
8. Political Socialization: Meaning, Kinds and Agencies.
9. Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

UNIT- IV

10. Socio-Economic Basis of Indian Democracy.
11. Power Structure in India.
12. Socio-Political Changes in India since Independence.

Suggested Readings:-

1. Alessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology*, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1971.
2. M. Janowitz, "Political Sociology" in *Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences*, McMillan: Free Press, 1961.
3. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

4. W.G.Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969.
5. R. Bendix and S.M. Lipset, *Class, Status and Power*, London: Routledge Kegan Paul, 1974.
6. H.H. Gerth and C. Wright, *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, Mills eds. Kegan Paul, London, 1964.
7. R. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall International, 1991.
8. ICSSR Studies in the Fourth General Elections
9. Almond and Coleman, *Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, 1960.
10. A.R. Desai, *Essays on Modernisation of Undeveloped Societies*, Bombay: Thacker and Co., 1979.
11. L.I. Rudolph and S.H. Rudolph, *Modernity of Tradition*, University of Chicago Press, 1984.
12. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. I Translated by R. Howard New York: Doubleday Anchor, 1968.
13. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, New York: Penguin Books, 1966.
14. _____, *Sociology-A Guide to Problem and literature*, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin, 1972.
15. S.P. Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1968.
16. Barrington Moore, *Social Origin of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.
17. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*, Prentice Hall, 1976.
18. Ali Ashraf and L.N.Sharma, *Political Sociology*, Madras: Universities Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., 1983.
19. Ted R. Gurr, *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.
20. Dennis Pirages, *Managing Political Conflict*, New York: Praeger, 1976.
21. J.Bowyer Bell, *A Time of Terror*, New York: Basic Books, 1978.
22. Gaylin, Macklin and Powledge eds., *Violence & the Politics of Research*, New York:Plenum Press, 1981.
23. Lt.Gen E.A.Vas, *Violence in Society: The formative years*, Dehradun: Natraj Publishers, 1984.
24. R.T. Jangam, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., 1988.
25. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. II, Transaction Publishers, 1998.
26. Samir Dasgupta, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersly (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
27. Kuppaswamy, *Social Change in India*, Delhi, 1997.
28. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, OBS, 2010.
29. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India*, Vol II, P. Black,2014.
30. Keith Fanlks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*, Rawat, 1999.
31. Akeel Bilgrani, *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical Essays (Critical Interventions in Theory and Praxis)*, Routledge, 2011
32. Ranabir Samadar & Suhit K.Sen, *Political Transition and Development Imperatives in India*, Routledge, 2012.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – II)
PAPER-VI
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

Bentham

1. Utilitarianism.
2. Theory of State and Government.

UNIT-II

John Stuart Mill

1. Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism.
2. On Liberty.
3. On Representative Government.
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism.

UNIT-III

Hegel

1. Dialectics.
2. Theory of State.

Green

1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty.

UNIT-IV

Marx

1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism.
2. Class Struggle.
3. Theory of Surplus Value.

Lenin

1. Imperialism.
2. Role of Party.
3. People's Democracy.

Books Recommended:

1. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH 1968.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
3. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
4. Earnest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. _____, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
6. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India* Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1962.

Additional Readings:

1. F.M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
2. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
3. Leo Starausstus, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
4. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1960.
5. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
6. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
7. J.H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957
8. M.Oakesott, *Leviathan by Thomas Hobbes*, Oxford: BansalBackwell, 1957.
9. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
10. C.E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
11. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.
12. AlenSwinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
13. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
14. R.B. McCullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
15. Hegel's Philosophy, *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn* of History Library.
16. Carl L. Friedrich, ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York, 1954, Introduction only.
17. C.B. Macpherson: *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
18. V.P. Verma, *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, 1989.
19. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad: Central Book Dept.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

20. Brian R. Neksen, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006.
21. Janet Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2005.
22. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004.
23. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – II)
PAPER-VII
MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Modern Political Analysis: Meaning, Nature, Assumptions and Major Concerns.
2. Basic Methodological Issues: Scientific Method, Problem of Objectivity in Social Science Research.

UNIT-II

3. Political System: Its Attributes and Functions, Similarities and Dissimilarities in the Political Systems.
4. Structural Functional Approach (Almond and Powell), Input-Output Approach (David Easton).
5. Political Culture, Political Socialization.

UNIT-III

6. Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Legal and Institutional.
7. Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism.
8. Marxian Approach.

UNIT-IV

9. Political Development, Political Modernization.
10. Political Elites: Mosca, Pareto and C. Wright Mills.

Books Recommended:-

1. James C. Charles worth ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York: The Free Press, 1967.
2. Heinz Eulau, *The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics*, New York: Random House, 1963.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

3. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1972.
4. S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1993.
5. David E. Apter, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Cambridge: Yale University, 1977.
6. Alan S. Zuckerman, *Doping Political Science*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1991.
7. David Easton, *The Political System*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1971.
8. Claire Seltiz, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976, pp. 1-14.
9. Vernon Van Dyke, *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1960, pp. 8-14, 22-54.
10. Joseph La Palombara, *Politics within Nations*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1974.
11. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, New Delhi: Amerind, 1966.
12. C.H. Dodd, *Political Development*, London: Macmillan, 1972.
13. Jean Blondel, *An Introduction to Comparative Government*, London: Weldenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
14. Austin Ranney, *The Government of Men*, Hinsdale: The Dryden Press, 1975.
15. Mary Hawkesworth and Maurickogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
16. Michael Curtis et.al., *Introduction to Comparative Government*, Cambridge: Harper and Row, 1985.
17. Alex Dragnich et.al. *Politics and Government*, New Delhi, East West Press, 1988.
18. Roy C. Macridis and Robert E. Ward, ed., *Modern Political System*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1968.
19. Robert Michels, *Political Parties*, New York: The Free Press, 1962.
20. M. Duverger, *Political Parties*, Paris: Methuen, 1967.
21. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1977.
22. C. Wright Mills, *The Power Elite*, London: Oxford University Press, 1978.
23. C. Wright Mills, *Hand Book of Political Science Reading*, Addison: Wesley Publishing Company, 1975.
24. Alan R. Ball, *Modern Politics and Government*, London: Macmillan, 1983.
25. T.R. Sharma, The Marxist Method, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. XLVI, No.3, July-September 1985, pp. 272-286.
26. Giovanni Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems; A Framework for Analysis*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
27. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein, *Issues in Comparative Politics*, New York: St. Martin Press, 1971.
28. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Lotus Press, 2006.
29. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government & Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan
30. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.j Dalton, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006.
31. J.C. Johari, *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi: Sterling Pub, 2008.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

32. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi: PHI., 1999.
33. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2011.
34. J.Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire *Political Systems of the World* (New Delhi Allied), 1990.
35. S.A. Palekar *Comparative Politics and Government*, PHI, 2011.
36. N. Jayapalan *Comparative Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi, Atlantic, 2002.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – II)
PAPER-VIII
COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS: UK, USA AND FRANCE

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessments: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of the Politics of these Systems.

UNIT-II

2. Constitutional Framework: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary (Structure and Functions).

UNIT-III

3. Centralization and Decentralization: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems.
4. Emerging Trends.

UNIT-IV

5. Political Parties: Organization, Ideology, Functions and Role.
6. Pressure Groups: Nature and Role.

Books Recommended:

1. Mary Hawk Sworth & Maurice Kogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
2. Michael Curtis, *Comparative Government and Politics*, New York: Harper and Row, 1968.
3. Jean Blondel, *Comparative Government*, London: Macmillan, 1969.
4. S.E. Finer, *Comparative Government*, London: Allen Lane, 1970.
5. Roy C. Macridis & Robert E. Wart, ed., *Modern Political System*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
6. J. Denis Derbyshire & Gan Derbyshire *Political Systems of the World*, New Delhi: Allied, 1990.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

7. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dolton, *And Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006.
8. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Mishra, *Select Constitutions*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 2006.
9. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi: Universal Law Publisher, 2006.
10. UN Gupta, *Select World Constitutions*, Vol I &II, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2009.
11. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2011.
12. William B. Munro, *The Government of the United States*, Vol I & II, New Delhi: Cosmo Publications, 2008.
13. P.K. Mohanty, *Comparative Govt. & Politics*, New Delhi: Wisdom Press, 2013.
14. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1999.
15. S.A. Palekar, *Comparative Politics and Government*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2009.
16. V.D. Mahajan, *Select Modern Governments and Politics*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1995.
17. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2011.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – II)
PAPER-IX
ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Perspectives on Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy: Atul Kohli, Rudolph & Rudolph and Rajni Kothari.

UNIT -II

2. Politics over the issues of Dalits, Backward Classes, Minorities.
3. Emerging trends in Indian Federalism.
4. Movements for new states.

UNIT-III

5. Politics of Coalition Governments at National Level.
6. Community Power Structure.

UNIT-IV

7. Politics of Economic Development: An overview of Five Years Plans.
8. Politics of Liberalization and Globalization since 1991.

Books Recommended:-

1. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.
2. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
3. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System in India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
4. M.V.Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
5. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York: Harcourt Bruce and Ward, 1970.
6. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Oxford University Press, 1968.
7. Paul R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975
8. Ramashray Ray and P. Chandra, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972.

9. George Mathew, ed., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1997.
10. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar, eds., *Shifts in Indian Politics*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1988.
11. Dipankar Gupta, ed., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess. Publications, 1988.
12. Paul R. Brass, *Economy, Society and Development*, New Delhi: Sage, 1991.
13. Arvind N. Das, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd., 1990.
14. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994.
15. Myron Weiner, *Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
16. S. Nihal Singh, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
17. J.N. Pandey, *The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterlings Publishers, 1993.
18. A.R. Desai, ed., *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1997.
19. Pramod Kumar, ed., *Towards Understanding Communalism*, Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992.
20. Nirmal Mukerji and Balvir Arora ed., *Federalism in India, Origins and Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
21. Zoya Hassan and S.N. Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
22. B.L.Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal, 1997.
23. Sarkaria Commission Report, *Government of India Vol. I & II*: Nasik, 1988.
24. Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2001.
25. L. Lloyd I. Rudolph And Susanne Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
26. Neera Chandoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Right of Religion Minorities*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
27. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent, India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
28. Rudolph & Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi, The Political Economy of the Indian State*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1987.
29. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1988.
30. H.K Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos. 1-2, 1989.
31. Ramashray Roy, "Political Parties and Discourse on Union-State Relation", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2. 1990.
32. Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2000).
33. .M.S.A Rao, *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, 1979.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

34. Partha Chatterjee, *Politics of Government*, Orient, Blackswan, 2012.
35. Surinder S. Jodhka, *Caste, Oxford India Short Introductions*, Oxford, 2012.
36. Ram Ahuja, *Social Problems in India*, Rawat, 2012.
37. Neera Chandhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson, 2009.
38. Abbas Hoveyda, Ranjay Kumar & Mohd Aftab Alam, *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, 2012.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – II)
PAPER-X
PUBLIC POLICY

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 60 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set eight questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any six questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT- I

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types and Importance.
2. Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages and Issues.

UNIT- II

1. Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration.
2. Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary in Public Policy Making.
3. Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom.

UNIT-III

1. Policy Making Processes in India.
2. Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements.

UNIT-IV

1. Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary.
2. Major Problems in Policy Implementation: Feedback and Evaluation.

Books Recommended:-

1. James E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, 3rd edition, New York: Holt Rinehart, 1984.
2. R.A. Bauer, and K.J. Gergen, eds., *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York: The Free Press, 1968.
3. P. De Leon, "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

4. Thomas R. Dye, *Understanding Public Policy*, 3rd ed., New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1978.
5. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco: Chandler, 1968.
6. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, 2nd ed., New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 1989.
7. B.W. Hogwood and L.A. Gunn, *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London: Oxford University Press, 1984.
8. Harold Laswell, *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier, 1971.
9. Daniel Lerner and Harold D. Lasswell, eds., *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method*, Standford: Standford University Press, 1951.
10. Charles Lindblom, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 19, 1959.
11. Charles Lindblom, *The Policy-Making Process*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
12. C.E. Linblom, and E.J. Woodhouse, *The Policy-Making Process*, 3rd ed., New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1993.
13. Robert L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes*, New York: Harper and Rev., 1977.
14. R.L. Lineberry, "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science, " *American Political Science Association*, Chicago: PSA, 1982.
15. Laurence Lynn, *Managing Public Policy*, Boston: Little Brown, 1987.
16. D. Mueller, *Public Choice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
17. W. Parsons, *Public Policy*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1995.
18. S.S. Nagal, *The Policy Studies Handbook*, Toronto: DC Heath and Co., 1984.
19. R.K Sapr., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2006.
20. _____, *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 2011.
21. V. Subramaniam, *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline*, The University of New South Wales, Division of Post-Graduate Extension Studies, 1980.
22. T Younis, ed., *Implimentation in Public Policy*, Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1990.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – III)
PAPER-XI
POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT - I

1. The Role of Economic Factors in the Making of Foreign Policy. BrettonWoods Perspective.
2. Dependency Theory of Wallerstein and Andre Gunder Frank.

UNIT-II

3. The working of International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank.
4. World Trade Organization: Major Structures and Functions.

UNIT-III

5. The Working of Multinational Corporations (MNCs).
6. Politics of Foreign Aid, Trade Politics, Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights.

UNIT-IV

7. Post-Soviet era Globalisation: Issues and Concerns.
8. Politics of Global Warming.
9. Politics of Oil and Gas in the Present times.

Books Recommended:

1. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, USA: Wards worth, 2003.
2. Cheryal Payar, *The Debt Trap: The I.M.F. and the Third World*, 1974.
3. Michael B. Brown, *The Economics of Imperialism*, 1974.
4. A.G. Frank, *On Capitalist Underdevelopment*, London: Oxford, 1975.
5. Ghanshyam Shah, *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, 1990.
6. C. Roe Goddard, Patrick Cronin & K.C. Dash, ed., *International Political Economy, State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, New Delhi: Viva Book P. Ltd., 2005.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

7. Ian Goldin & Kenneth Reinert, *Globalization for Development and Policy*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2006.
8. Rosemary Foot, John Gaddis and Andrew Hurrell, et. Al., *Order and Justice in International Relations*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
9. John Beynon & David Dunkerley, ed., *Globalisation*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication, 2012.
10. M.R. Biju, ed., *Politics, Globalisation and Insurgency*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 2015.
11. Dr. Kamlesh Gupta, *Social Movements at State in New Global Era*, Delhi: KK Publication, 2015.
12. Joseph Stiglitz, *Globalisation and its Discontents*, Gurgaon: Penguin, 2002.
13. _____, *Making Globalisation Work*, Penguin, 2006.
14. Ian Goldin and Kenneth Reinert, *Globalisation for Development*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2006.
15. Najeeb Jung, *The Political Economy of Energy and Growth*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2014.

Articles:

1. Jaspal Singh, "Impact of Globalisation on Society", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXV, Nos. 2, 2001.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – III)
PAPER XII
FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Major Determinants of Foreign Policy: Internal-Historical, Physical Setting, Economic and Ideological. External-Regional and Global.
2. Principles of Indian's Foreign Policy.

UNIT-II

3. India and its Neighbours: Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan.
4. India and Major Powers: US, China and Russia.

UNIT-III

5. Relevance of NAM in Contemporary Times.
6. India's Approach towards the Restructuring of the UN Security Council.

UNIT-IV

7. India's Nuclear Policy: Contemporary Issues.
8. India and the BRICS.

Books Recommended:-

1. Robert L. Wendzel, *International Relations*, New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1977.
2. Roy E. Jones, *Analysing Foreign Policy*, London: Routledge Kegan, 1970.
3. K.P. Misra, ed., *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Reading*, Delhi: Thompson Press, 1977.
4. Bimal Prasad, *India's Foreign Policy: Continuity and Change*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.
5. Bhupinder S. Chimmi and S. Mallavarapur, *International Relations: Perspectives for the Global South*, Delhi: Pearson, 2012.
6. Judith F. Kornberg & John R. Faust, *China in World Politics: Policies, Process, Prospects*, New Delhi: Viva Books Private Ltd., 2007.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

7. V.P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Vikas 1984.
8. M.S. Rajan, *India and World Affairs*, Bombay: Asia, 1984.
9. Appadori, ed., *Essays in Indian Politics and Foreign Policy*, Delhi: Vikas, 1971.
10. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Bombay: Allied, 1970
11. B.R. Nanda, ed., *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975.
12. Appadori and M.S. Rajan, *India's Foreign Policy and Relations*, New Delhi: South Asians, Publishers, 1983.
13. Harish Kapur, *India's Foreign Policy, 1947-92*, New Delhi: Sage, 1994.
14. Vatsala Shukla, *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishing and Distributors, 2005.
15. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Allied Publishing, 2003.
16. R.S. Yadav, *Foreign Policy of India: An Analysis*, KitabMahal, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
17. I.K. Gujral, *Continuity and Change: India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
18. Kuldip Singh, ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2005.
19. N. Jayapalan, *Foreign Policy of India: 1947-1987*, New Delhi: Atlantic, 2011.
20. Subhash Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 2007.
21. Surandra Chopra, *Sino- Indian Relations*, Amritsar: GNDU, 1985.
22. Sarika Dubey, ed., *Current Issues in World Politics*, New Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 2009.
23. K.R. Gupta and Vatsala Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2009.
24. Peter R. Lavoy, ed., *Asymmetric Warfare in South Asia: The Causes and Consequences of Kargil Conflict*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
25. Martin Jacques, *When China Rules the World: The End of the Western World and the Birth of A New Global Order*, London: Penguin Books, 2009.
26. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.
27. Atish Sinha and Madhup Mohta, eds., *Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities*, New Delhi: Academic Foundation, 2007.
28. Henry M. Paulson Jr., *Dealing with China: An Insider Unmasks the Economic Super Power*, London: Headline, 2015.
29. Shashi Tharoor, *Pax Indica: India and the World in 21st Century*, Gurgaon: Penguin Books, 2012.
30. Chris Ogden, *Indian National Security*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2017.
31. Harsh V. Pant, ed., *Afghanistan's Regional Dilemmas: South Asia and Beyond*, Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
32. Shiv Shankar Menon, *Choices inside in making of India's Foreign Policy*, Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2016.
33. Harsh V. Pant, *India Foreign Policy: An overview*, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.

34. Muchkund Debey, *India's Foreign Policy: Coping with the changing world*, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2016.
35. U.V Singh, *Indo-Pak Relations: Beyond Surgical Strike*, New Delhi: Penlagon Press, 2019.
36. David M. Malone, C. RajaMohan and Srinath Raghavan, *The oxford Handbook of India Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2015.
37. Shyam Saran, *How India a Sees the World: Kartilya to 21st Century*, New Delhi: Juggernaut, 2017.
38. Nadeem Farooq Parcha, *End of the past: An Immediate Eyewitness History of A Troubled Nalion*, Lahore: Vanguard Book, 2016.

Articles

1. Itty Abraham, "Tianxa : A distinctly Chinese Vision of Global Hegemony," *Economic & Political Weekly*, June 20, 2015, Vol. L, No. 25.
2. Geetahanjali Natray & Richa Sekhani, "China's One Belt One Road : An Indian Perspective," *Economic & Political Weekly*, December 5, 2015, Vol. L, No. 49.
3. Prabir De, Deepening Regional Intergration : Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal Motor Vehical Agreement, *Economic & Political Weekly*, December 26, 2015, Vol. L, No. 52.
4. Chandrasekhar Dasgupta, "A Brief History of Panchsheel," *Economic & Political Weekly*, January 2, 2016, Vol. L, No. 1.
5. Atul Bharwaj, "Silk Routes versus Sea Lanes: The Return of Landlubbers," *Economic & Political Weekly*, May 30, 2015, Vol. L, No. 22.
6. Kuldip Singh, "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21st Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2011.
7. P.V. Narsimha, "India and Japan" in Bimal Prasad, ed., *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1979.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – III)
PAPER-XIII
INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Law, Sources of International Law.
2. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

UNIT-II

3. Recognition of States and Governments.
4. State Succession.
5. State Responsibility.

UNIT-III

6. Diplomatic Envoys: Classification, Functions, Privileges and Immunities.
7. Law of Treaties.
8. State Jurisdiction Over Land, Sea and Air.

UNIT-IV

9. Asylum and Extradition.
10. Laws of War: Legal Status of War, Effects and Termination of War. Rules of Air and Sea Warfare. Prisoners of War; War Crimes. Blockade and Contraband.

Books Recommended:-

1. J.G. Starke, *Introduction to International Law*, London: Butterworths, 1994.
2. Oppenheim, *International Law*, Vol. I & II, London: Longman Green and Company, 1955.
3. J.L. Brierly, *Law of Nations*, London: Oxford University Press, 1963.
4. M. Akehurst, *A Modern Introduction to International Law*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1978.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

5. Charles G. Fenwick, *International Law*, Indian reprint, 1965.
6. Ian Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law*, London: Oxford University Press, 1973.
7. O'Connell, *International Law*, Vols. I & II, London, 1971.
8. Academy of Science of the USSR, *International Law*, Moscow, 1957.
9. R.P. Anand, *New States and International Law*, Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1972.
10. R.P. Anand, *Legal Regime of the Sea-bed and the Developing Countries*. Hague, Martinus nijhoff Publisher, 1975
11. Max Sorensen, ed., *Manual of Public International Law*, London, 1968.
12. M.P Tandon, *International Law*, Faridabad: Allahabad Law Agency, 2008.
13. S.K. Kapoor, *International Law*, 2008.

Journals:

1. Indian Journal of International Law.
2. American Journal of International Law.
3. British Year Book of International Law.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – III)
PAPER-XIV
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature and Setting of International Organisation: Basic Assumptions. The Purpose and Principles of the UN.

UNIT-II

2. Major Organs: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International Court of Justice, International Criminal Court and the Secretary General.

UNIT-III

3. Functional Approach of the UN.
4. Role of the Specialized Agencies: ILO, WHO, UNESCO and FAO

UNIT-IV

5. Collective Security and the UN
6. UN and Peace Keeping Operations since 2001.
7. Restructuring of the UN System.

Books Recommended:

1. Stephen S. Goodspeed: *The Nature and Function of International Organisation*, London: Oxford University Press, 1968.
2. Ins. L. Claude Jr., *Swords into Ploughshares*, New York: Random House, 1964.
3. Ins. L. Claude Jr., *Power and International Relations: (Balance of Power, Collective Security and World Order)*, New York, 1962.
4. C. Wilfred Jenks, *The World Beyond the Charter*, Allen and Unwin, 1968.
5. H.G. Nicholas, *The United Nations as a Political Institution*, London: Oxford University Press, 1971.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

6. L.M. Goodrich, E. Hambro A.P. Simons, *The Charter of the United Nations: Commentary and Documents*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1969.
7. Sidnay Pailey, *The General Assembly of the United Nations*. New Delhi: Wiley Eastern, 1969.
8. B.N. Mehrish, *International Organisation*. New Delhi: Vishal Publications. 1976.
9. Clyde Eagleton, *International Government*, New York, 1957.
10. Leon Gordenkar, ed, *The United Nations in International Politics*, N.J. Princeton, 1971.
11. Rumki Basu, *The United Nations Structure and Functions of an International Organisation*, New Delhi: Sterling 1993.
12. Lee Roy Bennett, *International Organisations Principles and Issues*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1977.
13. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubant Z, *The New United Nations: International Organization in the Twenty First Century*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2008.
14. Satish Kumar, *The United Nations at 50*, New Delhi: UBS Publishers Distributors, 1995.
15. M.K. Singh and Ashutash Kumar, *United Nations Organisation*, New Delhi: Kalpana Publishers, 2003.
16. Sonu Trivedi, *A Handbook of International Organisations*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2005.
17. Pease Kelly-Kates, *International Organisations 5th Edition* , Routledge, 2011.
18. Margaret P.Karns & Karen A. Mingst: *International Relations*, Viva Books, 2005.
19. B.N. Mehrish : *The United Nations in the New Millennium-A Changing Scenario*, Academic Excellence, 2007. Courtney B.Smith, *Politics and Process at the United Nations: the Global Dance*, Viva, 2007.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – III)
PAPER-XV
HUMAN RIGHTS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Human Rights: Meaning, Nature and Types.
2. Evolution of concept of Human Rights.
3. Major Perspectives on Human Rights: Liberal, Socialist/Marxist and Group Rights.

UNIT-II

4. UN Charter and Human Rights.
5. U N Role in protecting Human Rights.

UNIT-III

6. Indian Constitution and Human Rights.
7. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1992: Role of National Human Rights Commission.

UNIT- IV

8. Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India,
9. Non-Governmental Organizations and Human Rights.
10. Terrorism and Issue of Human Rights.

Books Recommended:

1. A.B. Kalaish, *Human Rights in International Law*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1986.
2. Chiranjivi, J., Nirmal (ed.), *Human Rights in India, Historical, Social and Political Perspectives*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
3. D.P. Khanna, *Reforming Human Rights*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004.
4. Mahartay Begum (ed.) *Human Rights in India: Issues and Perspective*, Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation, 2000.
5. Rajinder Sachar, *Human Rights; Perspectives and Challenges*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2004.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)

6. John P. Humphery, *Human Rights and the United Nations: A Great Adventure*, New York: Transnational Publishers, 1984.
7. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law: Universal and India*,
8. New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1996.
9. S. Subramanian, *Human Rights: International Challenges*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004.
10. S. Sanajaoba, *Human Rights in New Millenium*, New Delhi: Manas 2004.
11. Subash C. Kashyap, *Human Rights and Parliament*, Delhi: Metropolitan, 1978.
12. UpendraBaxi (ed.), *The Right to be Human*, New Delhi: Lancer International, 1987.
13. V.K. Anand, *Human Rights*, Faridabad, Allahabad: Law Agency, 2000.
14. B.N. Arora, "Human Rights: Paramountancy of Right to Life", *Mainstream*, Vol. 16, No. 51, December, 7, 2002.
15. Randhir Singh, "Terrorism, State Terrorism and Democratic Rights," *Mainstream*, Vol. XXX, No. 14, January 25, 1992.
16. V.P. Srivastav and R.S. Narayan (ed.), *United Nations on Human Rights*, Vol. II, Indian Pub. Distributor, New Delhi, 2002.
17. Darren J'O Byrne, *Human Rights: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2005.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – IV)
PAPER-XVI
RECENT POLITICAL THEORY

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Positivist and Neo-Positivist Conceptions of Political Theory.
2. Theories of State: Liberal and Marxist.
3. Legitimacy and its theories: Classical Liberal, Liberal Democratic, Classical Marxist, Neo-Marxist (Poulantzas).

UNIT-II

4. State and Civil Society, Concept of Hegemony with reference to Weber and Gramsci.

UNIT-III

5. Theories of Democracy: Classical Liberal, Elite, Pluralist and Participatory,
6. Marxian Theory of Democracy and New Democracy of Mao

UNIT-IV

7. Communitarianism, Libertarianism, Post-Modernism, Feminism.

Books Recommended:-

1. O.P. Bakshi, *The Crisis of Political Theory*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.
2. A.J. Lally, Positivism and its Critics: in Leva Zake and Michael De Cesar ed., *New Directions in Sociology*, North Carolina: MacFarland and Co., 2011.
3. Stanisalu Andreski, *Social Sciences as Sorcery*, London: Andre Deutsch, 1972.
4. Greenstein and Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science*, Vol. VII., Boston Mass: Addison-Wesley, 1975.
5. C. Wright Mills, *Sociological Imagination*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1959.
6. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.
7. D.D. Raphael, *Problems of Political Philosophy*, London: Pall Mall Press, 1970.
8. Rajni Kothari, *State against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1989.

9. Isiah Berlin, *Four Essays on Liberty*, Oxford University Press, 1969.
10. Lucio Colletti, *From Rousseau to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society* (Trans. by Merringts and White) pp. 3-34, 219-136, Monthly Review Press, 1973.
11. Subrata Kumar Mitra, "Obligation, Justice and Ideology: A Critique of Some Contemporary Approaches" in J.S. Bains and R.B. Jain, eds., *Contemporary Political Theory*.
12. N. Winthrop, *Liberal Democratic Theory in its Critics*, London and Canberra, 1983.
13. Schumpeter, *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*, New York: Harper and Row, 1942.
14. Frank Cuninghame, *Democratic Theory and Socialism*, pp. 81-99, 14-202, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
15. Robert Dahl, *Liberal Democracy and its Critics*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1989.
16. C.B. Machpherson, *Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval*, Canada: Oxford University Press, 2012.
17. _____, *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012
18. Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan, *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978.
19. Lenin, *State and Revolution*, U.S: International Publisher Co. Inc, 1943.
20. T.B. Bottomore, *Dictionary of Marxist Thought*, Wiley: Black Well Publishers, 1991.
21. Gramsci, *Selections from Prison Notebooks*, Ch. II, 206-276, International Publishers, 1972.
22. Joseph V. Femia, *Gramscis Political Thought: Hegemony, Consciousness and the Revolutionary Process*, New York: Clarendon Press, 1981.
23. L. Kolakowski, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Vol. III, 240. pp. 240-252, 241-395, 494-522, Oxford University Press, 1978.
24. Randhir Singh, *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory*, Delhi: People's Publishing House, 1967.
25. V.P. Verma, *Political Philosophy of Aurobindo Ghosh*, Motilal Banarasidass.
26. M. Shivah, *New Humanism and Democratic Politics, A Study of M.N. Roy's Theory of State*, New Delhi: National Book Organisation, 1991.
27. Raghwan Ayer, *The Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
28. Bhikhu Parekh, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*, South Asia Books, 1995.
29. B. Parekh and T. Pantham, ed., *Political Discourse: Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Sage, 1987.
30. David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Polity Press, 1989.
31. Neera Chandoke, *State and Civil Society*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
32. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Delhi: Authors Guild, 1989.

Articles:-

1. _____, "Reflections on Capitalism, Socialism Democracy", *Journal of Democracy*, IV: 2 (April 1993), pp. 43-55.
2. Sarah Joseph, "Third World Critique of Mainstream Social Science", *Teaching Politics*, XIII: 2 and 3 (1987).
3. Rawls, "Theory of Justice", *American Political Science Review*, XIX: 2, pp. 588-593.
4. Robert Dahl, "Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition", "The Neo-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-59.
5. Adam Prezworski, "The New-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* III, 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-49.
6. Samuel P. Huntington: "How Countries Democratise", *Political Science Quarterly*, winter 1991, Vol: 4, 579-616.
7. Gibrel Almond, "Capitalism and Democracy", *Political Science and Politics* September 1991, 467-474.
8. Francis Fukuyama, "Capitalism and Democracy—The Missing Link", *Journal of Democracy*, III: 3 (July 1992) pp. 101-110.
9. Neera Chandhoke, "Democracy in the Post Colonial Society: Inadequate Perceptions and Uncertain Future", *Teaching Politics*. XII: 2 and 3 (1986). pp. 77-87.
10. Lowell Deitmer, "Mao and the Politics of Revolutionary Mortality" *Asian Survey* XXVII: 39, 1987 pp. 316-339.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – IV)
PAPER XVII
INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Manu: Theory of Kingship and Theory of State.
2. Kautilya: Theory of State and Theory of Inter-State Relations.

UNIT-II

3. Guru Nanak Dev: Social and Political Ideas.
4. Guru Gobind Singh: Social and Political Ideas.
5. Gandhi: Ideal State, Satyagraha.

UNIT-III

6. B.R.Ambedkar: Social Justice.
7. Jai Parkash Narayan: Total Revolution.
8. Ram Manohar Lohia: Socialism.

UNIT-IV

9. Aurobindo Ghosh: Nationalism and Passive Resistance.
10. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism.
11. Jawahar Lal Nehru: Scientific Nationalism. Relevance in Contemporary India.

Books Recommended:-

1. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1962.
2. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allhabad: Central Book Depot, 1968.
3. U.N. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
4. V.P. Verma, *Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas, 1969

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

5. _____, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Arga: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1971.
6. _____, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Arga: Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2005.
7. John Spellman, *Political Theory of Ancient India*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1964.
8. Stanley A. Wolert, *Tilak and Gokhale : Revolution and Reforms in the Making of Modern India*, Beverly: University of California Press, 1962.
9. Prabha Dixit, *Communalism: A Struggle for Power*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1974.
10. M.N. Roy, *Politics, Power and Parties*, Bombay: Renaissance Publishers, 1960.
11. M.N. Roy, *Memories*, Bombay: Allied, 1960.
12. K.P. Karunakaran, *Modern Indian Political Tradition*, Bombay: Allied, 1961.
13. M.G. Ranade, *Essay on Religious and Social Reforms*, Bombay: Manoranjan Press, 1966.
14. J.Bandyopadhyaya, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*. Bombay: Allied, 1969.
15. G.P. Bhattacharya, *The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy*, Calcutta: Minerva, 1972
16. Narendra Deve, *Socialism and the National Revolution*, Bombay: Padma Publications, 1946.
17. Michael Brecher, *Nehru: A Political Biography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959.
18. Vishnu Bhagwan, *Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons, 2006.
19. A. Appadorai, *Political Thought in India*, Delhi: Khanna Publishers, 2002.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. Political Science
(SEMESTER – IV)
Paper-XVIII
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PUNJAB

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80
Theory: 64 Marks
Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Rise of Socio-Political Consciousness in Punjab: Arya Samaj, Singh Sabha Movement and Gadhar Movement.
2. Major Political Developments in Punjab Since 1947: Punjabi Suba Movement.

UNIT-II

3. Re-organization of Punjab. Akali Morcha 1982-84 and its Aftermath.
4. Coalition Politics in Punjab.

UNIT-III

5. Demand for State autonomy and Anandpur Sahib Resolution, Akali Government's Memorandum to the Sarkaria Commission.
6. Green Revolution and its impact on Society and Politics of Punjab.

UNIT-IV

7. Dynamics of Party System in Punjab: Akali Dal, Congress-I, BJP, Their Ideologies and Changing Support Base.
8. Emerging Trends in Punjab Politics.

Books Recommended:-

1. Kenneth W. Jones, *Arya Dharma*, New Delhi: Manohar Book Services, 1976.
2. Mohinder Singh, *Akali Movement*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 1978.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

3. H.K. Puri, *Ghadar Movement: Ideology, Organisation and Strategy*, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Deve University.
4. Khushwant Singh, *History of the Sikhs*. Vol. II, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1977.
5. Paul R. Brass. *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1974.
6. Baldev Raj Nayar, *Minority Politics in the Punjab*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
7. Myron Weiner ed., *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press 1968.
8. Gobinder Singh, *Religion and Politics in the Punjab*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publishers, 1986.
9. Amrik Singh, ed., *Punjab in Indian Politics: Issues and Trends*, Delhi: Ajanta, 1986.
10. G.S. Bhalla and G.K. Chadha, *Green Revolution and the Small Peasant*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing House, 1983.
11. Francine R. Frankel, *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1971.
12. A.S. Narang, *Storm Over the Sutlej: The Akali Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali Publishing House, 1983.
13. K.R. Bombwall, ed. *National Power and State Autonomy*, Meerut: Meenakshi, 1978.
14. Gopal Singh, ed. *Punjab Today*, Delhi: Intellectual Publishing House, 1987.
15. M.S. Misra, *Politics of Regionalism in India with special Reference to Punjab*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1987.
16. Paul Wallace and Surendra Chopra, *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar: GNDU Press, 1988.
17. Pandit Mohan Lal, *Disintegration of Punjab*, Chandigarh: Sameer Publications, 1984.
18. J.A. Khan, *Politics of Coalition Government in Punjab*, Patiala: Madan Publication, 2006.
19. Amanpreet Singh Gill, *Non-Congress Politics in Punjab, (1947-2012)*, Amritsar: Singh Brothers, 2015.
20. Iqbal Narain, *State Politics in India*, Meerut: Meenakshi Publications, 1976.
21. J.S. Grewal and Indu Banga, ed., *Punjab in Prosperity and Violence, 1947*, Chandigarh, Institute of Punjab Studies, 1998.
22. Dalip Singh, *Dynamics of Punjab Politics*, New Delhi: McMillan, 1981.
23. Satya M. Rai, *Punjab Since Partition*, Delhi: Durga Publications, 1986.
24. Robin Jeffery, *What is Happening to India*, Delhi: McMillan, 1986.
25. M.J. Akbar, *India: The Siege Within*, London: Penguin, 1986.
26. Ajit Singh Sarhadi, *Punjab Suba*, Ambala: Kapoor & Sons, 1971.
27. Sandeep Shastri, et.al, ed., *Electoral Politics in Indian States*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009.
28. Lakhwinder Singh Sindhu, et. al., *Politics in Punjab: 1966-2008*, Chandigarh: UNISTAR, 2009.
29. Gopal Singh, *Politics of Sikh Homeland*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1994.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

30. Satwinder Singh Dhillon, *SGPC Elections and The Sikh Politics*, Amritsar: Singh Brothers, 2009.
31. Jugdeep S. Chima, *The Sikh Separatist Insurgency in India*, New Delhi: Sage, 2010.

Articles:

1. Satya Pal Dang, "The Punjabi Suba Movement", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 1983.
2. T.R. Sharma, "Political Implications of the Green Revolution", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 5, Nos. 2, 1981.
3. Paul Wallace, "Religious and Secular Politics in Punjab", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 5. No. 1, 1981.
4. Gursharan Singh, "Akali-Nirankari Conflict 1978: An Analysis of Reporting by Vernacular Press", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXX. No. 1, 2006.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – IV)
PAPER-XIX
RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature and Steps of Scientific Research, Induction and Deduction, Micro and Macro Research.
2. Concepts, Facts, Hypothesis and Theory.

UNIT-II

3. Selection and Formulation of the Research Problem, Research Design,
4. General Problems of Measurements: Reliability and Validity.
5. Sampling: Meaning and Techniques.

UNIT-III

6. Survey Research: Questionnaire, Interview.
7. Field Research: Observation.
8. Document Analysis.

UNIT-IV

9. Data Processing and Tabulation.
10. Data Analysis and Interpretation.
11. Report Writing.

Books Recommended:-

1. Claire Sellitiz, et.al., *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976.
2. John T. Doby, ed., *An Introduction to Social Research*, New York: Appletion Century-Crafts, 1967.
3. F. Festinger & D. Kartz, *Research Methods in the Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi: Amerind, 1979.
4. L.D. Hayes & R.D. Hedlund, *The Conduct of Political Enquiry, Behavioural Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliff: Prentice Hall, 1970.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

5. Vernon Von Dyke, *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, Stanford University Press, 1960.
6. H.M Alalock, ed., *Methodology in Social Research*, New York: McGraw Hill, 1968.
7. H.R. Alker, *Mathematics and Politics*, New York, 1965.
8. H. Hyman, *Survey Design and Analysis*, New York: Free Press, 1965.
9. T. Holt Robert & J.F. Turner, Eds., *The Methodology of Comparative Research*.
10. Galltung Johan, *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1967.
11. Kenneth Janda, *Data Processing: Application of Political Research*, Evanston: North Western University Press, 1962.
12. L. Kish, *Survey Sampling*, New York: Wiley, 1965.
13. P.P. Lazarsfield & M. Rosenberg, eds., *The Language of Social Research*, Glencoe: Free Press, 1955.
14. Ted R. Gurr, *Politimetric: An Introduction to Quantitative Macropolitics*, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1972.
15. E. Terrence Jones, *Conducting Political Research*, New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1971.
16. Homan et. al., *Interviewing in Social Research*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1954.

Additional Readings:

1. Gerald R. Adams and Jay D. Schvaneveldt, *Understanding Research Methods*, New York: Longman, 1985.
2. Ram Ahuja, *Research Methods*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2007.
3. Bruce L. Berg, *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1998.
4. James A. Black and Dean J. Champion, *Methods and Issues in Social Research*, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1976.
5. Catherine Dawson, *Practical Research Methods*, New Delhi: UBS Publishers, 2003.
6. De Vaus, D.A., *Surveys in Social Research*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1986.
7. R.S. Dwivedi, *Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd, 1997.
8. B.N. Ghosh, *Scientific Methods and Social Research*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Pvt. Ltd., 1983.
9. Willaim J. Goode and Paul K. Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo: McGraw Hill, Kogatusha, 1981.
10. Robert M. Groves, *Survey Methodology*, New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, 2004.
11. Fred N. Kerlinger, *Foundations of Behavioural Research*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc, 1973.
12. Louise H. Kidder, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo: Holt-Saunders Ltd., 1981.
13. Ranjit Kumar, *Research Methodology*, New Delhi: Dorling Kundersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., Pearson Education in South Asia, Prentice-Hall, Inc., 2005.
14. Paul Lazarsfeld, *Quantitative Analysis: Historical Critical Essays*, Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1972.

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)

15. Henry L. Manheim, *Sociological Research–Philosophy and Methods*, Ontario: The Dorsey Press, 1977.
16. C. Margret and Frank B. Elegert, *Political Analysis: An Introduction*, London: Allyn Bacon, 1976.
17. G.J. McCall and J.L. Simmons, *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text Reader*, Wesley, Massachusetts Addison, 1969.
18. Delbert Miller, *Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement*, New York: David McKay, 1975.
19. Nick Moore, *How to do Research*, London: The Library Association Publishing Ltd., 1984.
20. Claus Sir Moser and G. Kalton, *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*, London: The English Language Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books, 1976.
21. David Nachimias and Chava Nachmias, *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, 2nd Edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, Inc., 1981.
22. P. Saravanavel, *Research Methodology*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1987.
23. David L. Sills ed., *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 8, London: The Macmillan Co., 1968.
24. H.W. Smith, *Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, 1975.
25. Margaret Stacey, *Methods of Social Research*, New York: Pergamon Press. Ltd., 1969.
26. Davendra Thakur, *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications, 1993.
27. William Welsh, *Studying Politics*, London: Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd., 1973.
28. T.S. Wilkinson and P.L. Bhandarkar, *Methods and Techniques of Social Sciences*, Bombay: Himalaya Publications, 1977.
29. P.V. Young, *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1984.
30. www.Google.com
31. www.Socialreserachmethods.net
32. Guy, Rebecca F., et al. (1987), *Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions*, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon Inc.
33. Sanjay Kumar, *Measuring Voting Behavior in India*, Sage, 2013.
34. Ram Ahuja, *Research Methods*, Rawat, 2003.
35. Jaspal Singh, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*, Kanishka, 2001.
36. C.R. Kothari, *Research, Methodology: Methods & Techniques*, New Age International, 2014.
37. S.A Lalekas, *Research Methods in Social Science*, Current Publications, Agra, 2007.
38. G. Ramesh Babu, *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, Concept, 2008.

SESSION: 2018-2019
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER – IV)
PAPER XX
POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA (INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL,
BANGLADESH AND SRI LANKA)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Theory: 64 Marks

Internal Assessment: 16 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections.

Section-A: The examiner shall set twelve questions and the candidate will attempt any eight questions, each carrying 2 marks. Answer to each question shall be in about 100 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 16 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 12 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 48 marks.

UNIT- I

1. Approaches to the Study of Politics of Developing Countries with Special Reference to South Asia (Almond and Coleman).
2. Nature of South Asian States in Post-Colonial Era.

UNIT-II

3. State and Nation-Building in South- Asia.
4. Political Elites in South Asia with Special Reference to India and Pakistan.

UNIT- III

5. Human Development Indices in South Asia: An Overview.
6. Globalization and its Impact on the Politics of South Asian States.

UNIT-IV

7. Ethnicity, Separatism and Terrorism in South Asia.
8. Issues of Human Rights and Civil Society.

Books Recommended:-

1. M.S Agwani, et al. eds., , *South Asia: Stability to Regional Co-operation*, Chandigarh: CRRID, 1983.
2. H. Alavi and J. Harris, *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia* Basungstoke: Macmillan, 1987.
3. Sadiq Ahmed, and Ghani Ejaz , eds., *South Asia: Growth and Regional Integration*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.
4. Craig Baxter, et al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Lahore: Vanguard Politics, 1988.

5. G.S. Bhargava, *India's Watergate: A Study of Political Corruption in India* New Delhi: Arnold Henemann Publishers, 1974.
6. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jala, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy* New Delhi: Oxford, 1998.
7. Paul R. Brass and Marcus G. Franda eds., *Radical Politics in South Asia*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1973.
8. Eric Gonsalves and Nancy Jetly, *The Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation and SAARC*, New Delhi: Sage Publishers Inc., 1974.
9. Kathleen Gough and Hari P. Sharma, eds., *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia*, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1973.
10. Abdul Hye Hasrat, ed., *Governance: South Asian Perspective*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 2002.
11. Gopal Krishana, ed., *Contributions to South Asian Studies*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1982.
12. Manchanda Rita, *The No Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, New Delhi: Sage, 2009.
13. John P. Neelsen and Dipak Mali, *Cries of State of Nation: South Asian States Between Nation Building and Fragmentation*, New Delhi: Manohar 2007.
14. Aditya Panday, ed., *South Asia: Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution*, Delhi: Isha Books, 2005.
15. Parmanand, *Political Development in South Asia*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1988.
16. Gopal Singh, ed., *South Asia: Democracy Discontent and Societal Conflicts*, Delhi: Anamika Publishers, 1988.
17. Rameshwar Singh and Dandelar Surya, *South Asian Politics, Ideologies and Institutions*, New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers, 1998.
18. Vanaik K. Achin, ed., *Globalization and South Asia*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2004.
19. Hiranmay Karlekar, *Endgame in Afghanistan: for whom the Dice Rolls*, Sage, 2012.
20. Bina D'Costa, *Nation-Building, Gender and Wars Crimes in South Asia*, Routledge, 2011.
21. D. Suba Chandran & P.R. Chari, *Armed Conflicts in South Asia 2010: Growing Leftwing Extremism and Religious violence*, Routledge, 2011.
22. Babli Sinha, *South Asian Transnationalisms: Cultural Exchange in the Twentieth Century*, Routledge, 2014
23. Neera Chandhoke & Sanjay Kumar Aggarwal, *Social Protection Politics in South Asia*, Routledge, 2012.
24. Rajshree Jetly, *Pakistan in Regional and Global Politics*, Routledge, 2009.
25. Swerno Rajagoplan, *Security and South Asia: Ideas, Institutions & Initiatives*, Routledge, 2006.
26. P.R. Kumarswamy & Ian Copland, *South Asia the Spectre of Terrorism*, Routledge: 2009.
27. Shahab Enam Khan, *Problems in understanding Religious Radicalisation in South Asia : Perspectives on Islam and Hinduism*, Manohar.

