

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
(AN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)

M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-I

PAPER-I: POLITICAL PROCESSES AND STRUCTURES IN INDIA
UPTO A.D. 1200

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. The Harappan and Early Vedic Polity
2. The Later Vedic Polity
3. The Mahajanpadas Polity

UNIT-II

4. The Mauryan Polity
5. The Kushana Polity
6. The Satavahana Polity

UNIT- III

7. The Gupta Polity
8. The Early Medieval Indian Polity
9. Critique of Feudal Model of Polity

UNIT- IV

10. The Sangam Age Polity
11. The Pallava Polity
12. The Chola Polity

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-I)

Recommended Readings:

- Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India from the Stone Age to the 12th Century*, Longman, Delhi, 2009.
- B.D. Chattopadhyaya, "Political Processes and Structures of Polity in Early Medieval India", Presidential Address: Ancient Indian Section, *Proceedings Indian History Congress*, 44th session, Burdwan, 1983.
- D.N. Jha, *Ancient India- In Historical Outline*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1998.
- Irfan Habib, *The Indus Civilisation*, Tulika, New Delhi, 2002.
- Ram Sharan Sharma, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1996.
- _____, *India's Ancient Past*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
- _____, *Indian Feudalism, c. A.D. 300-1200*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1980.
- Romila Thapar, *A History of India*, Vol. I, Penguin Books, London, 1981.
- Ancient India*, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi, 1995.

Reference Readings:

- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder That Was India*, Fontana, London, 1977.
- B.D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1994.
- D.N. Jha, "The Relevance of 'Peasant State and Society' to Pallava-Chola Times", *The Indian Historical Review*, Vol. VIII, Nos. 1-2, 1981-82, pp 74-94.
- _____, *The Feudal Order*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2000.
- Harbans Mukhia, "Was There Feudalism in Indian History?" , *Feudalism and Non-European Societies* (eds. T.J. Byres and Harbans Mukhia), Frank Cass, London, 1985, pp 255-91.
- Herman Kulke, "Fragmentation and Segmentation Versus Integration ? Reflections on the Concept of Indian Feudalism and the Segmentary State in Indian History", *Studies in History*, Vol. IV, No 2, 1982, pp 237-63.
- Ram Sharan Sharma, "How Feudal was Indian Feudalism ?", *Feudalism and Non-European Societies* (eds. T.J. Byres and Harbans Mukhia), Frank Cass, London, 1985, pp. 19-43.
- Romila Thapar, (ed), *Recent Perspectives of Early Indian History*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1995.
- _____, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Oxford University Press, New Delh, 1997.
- _____, *History of Early India from the Origins to A.D. 1300*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2002.
- Roy Kumkum, *The Emergence of Monarchy in Northern India: Eighth to Fourth Centuries B.C. as Reflected in the Brahmanical Tradition*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
- Shireen Ratnagar, *Enquiries into the Political Organization of the Harappan Society*, Ravish Publishers, Pune, 1991.
- _____, *Understanding Harappa Civilisation in the Greater Indus Valley*, Tulika, New Delhi, 2001.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-I

PAPER-II : SOCIETY AND CULTURE IN INDIA UPTO A.D. 1200

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT - I

1. Varna and Jati
2. Tribals, Untouchables and Mlechhas
3. Women, Marriage and Family

UNIT - II

4. The Harappan and the Vedic Religion
5. Jainism, Buddhism and other Early Heterodox Movements
6. Ashoka's Dhamma

UNIT - III

7. Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Shaktivism
8. Bhakti and Tantricism
9. Non - Indian Religions

UNIT - IV

10. Language, Script, Literature
11. Architecture and Sculpture
12. Education, Science and Technology

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-I)

Recommended Readings:

- D.N. Jha, *Ancient India - In Historical Outline*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1998.
- Ram Sharan Sharma, *Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India*, Macmillan, Delhi, 2001.
- _____, *India's Ancient Past*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
- Romila Thapar, *A History of India*, Vol. I., Penguin Books, London, 1981.
- Ancient India*, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi, 1995.

Reference Readings:

- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder That Was India*, Fontana, London, 1977.
- Aloka Prasher, *Mlechhas in Early India: A Study in Attitudes Towards Outsiders upto A.D. 600*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1991.
- B.D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- B.N.S. Yadava, *Society and Culture in Northern India in the Twelfth Century*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973.
- Dev Raj Chanana, *Slavery in Ancient India as Depicted in Pali and Sanskrit Texts*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990.
- K.M. Shrimali, (ed), *Essays in Indian Art, Religion and Society*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1987.
- _____, *The Age of Iron and the Religious Revolution c. 700-350 BC*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2007.
- Ram Sharan Sharma, *Social Change in Early Medieval India (circa A.D. 500-1200)*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1993.
- _____, *Sudras in Ancient India: A Social History of the Lower Order down to circa A.D. 600*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1980 (2nd ed; 1st ed 1958).
- Romila Thapar, *Ancient Indian Social History*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1990.
- _____, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
- Suvira Jaiswal, "Some Recent Theories of the Origin of Untouchability: Historiographical", "Women in Early India: Problems and Perspectives", *Proceedings Indian History Congress*, 42nd Session, Bodh Gaya, 1981, pp 54-60.
- V.N. Jha, "Candala and the Origin of Untouchability", *The Indian Historical Review*, Vol. XIII, No's 1-2, 1986-87, pp 1-36.
- _____, "Stages in the History of Untouchables", *The Indian Historical Review*, Vol. II, No 1, July 1975, pp 14-31.
- Vijay Nath, "Women as Property and Their Right to Inherit Property upto Gupta Period", *The Indian Historical Review*, Vol. XX, No's 1-2, 1991-92, pp 1-15.

**KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
(AN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**

M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-I

Paper –III: POLITY AND ECONOMY OF INDIA (A.D. 1526-1750)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. The Sources
2. Theory of Kingship and Nature of the State
3. Structure of Government: Central, Provincial and Local

UNIT-II

4. The Working of Government: Ruler, Land Revenue-System, Mansabdari Army Organizations
5. Ruling Classes
6. Agrarian Economy

UNIT-III

7. Trade and Commerce
8. Monetary System
9. Towns and Cities

UNIT-IV

10. Industries: Organization and Production Technology
11. Conflicts inherent in the System and its Collapse
12. Emergence of Regional States

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-I)

Recommended Readings:

- A.B. Panday, *Later Medieval India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1976.
- Nurul Hasan, *Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*, PPH, New Delhi, 1973.
- Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughal Empire (1526-1748)*, Part II, Har- Anand, New Delhi ,1998.
- Tapan Raychaudhari and Irfan Habib(eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. I, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1991.

Reference Readings:

- Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb*, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
- H.K. Naqvi, *Urban Centres and Industries in Upper India (1556-1803)*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1968.
- Irfan Habib, *The Agrarian System of Mughal India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
- K.M. Ashraf, *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi 1979.
- K.M. Panikkar, *The Making of History: Essays presented to Irfan Habib*, Tulika, New Delhi, 2001.
- Mazaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanyam, *The Mughal State (1526-1750)*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000.
- Muzaffar Alam, *Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and the Punjab (1707- 1848)*, OUP, Delhi, 1993.
- R.P. Tripathi, *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1972.
- Satish Chandra, *Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India*, Har-Anand, New Delhi, 1997.
- _____, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1982.
- _____, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court*, PPH, New Delhi, 1971.
- Shireen Moosvi , *Economy of the Mughal Empire: c. 1595: A Statistical Study*, OUP, New Delhi, 1986.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-I

PAPER-IV: POLITICAL IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS IN INDIA
(A.D.1757-1947)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. William Jones
2. James Mill
3. T.B. Macaulay

UNIT-II

4. Strategies of Imperial Expansion
5. Growth of Western Education
6. Judicial System

UNIT-III

7. Land Revenue Administration
8. Civil Service and Army
9. Growth of Press

UNIT-IV

10. Colonial Control upto 1858
11. Constitutional Concessions 1861-1947
12. Paramountcy in Indian India

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-I)

Recommended Readings:

A.C. Banerjee, *The New History of Modern India 1707-1947*, K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta, 1983.

B.B. Mishra, *The Administrative History of India (1834-1947)*, OUP, New Delhi, 1970.

Eric Stokes, *The English Utilitarians and India*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1999.

R.C. Majumdar (ed), *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance*, 2 Parts, Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1965.

S.C. Mittal, *India Distorted: A Study of British Historians on India*, Vol. I, M.D. Publications, New Delhi, 1995.

Thomas R Trautsmann, *Aryans and British India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1997.

Reference Readings:

A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1994.

Bipan Chandra, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2001.

_____, *Modern India*, NCERT, New Delhi, 1990.

Bisheshwar Prasad, *Bondage and Freedom: A History of Modern India (1707-1947)*, 2 Vols. New Delhi, 1979.

Judith Brown, *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*, OUP, Delhi, 1985.

S. Ambirajan, *Classical Political Economy and British Policy in India*, CUP, Cambridge, 1978.

S. Gopal, *British Policy in India (1858-1905)*, OUP, London, 1975.

Thomas R. Matcalf, *Land, Landlords and the British Raj*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1979.

**KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-I

PAPER-V: HISTORY OF THE PUNJAB (A.D.1450-1708)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. The Sources: Main Categories and their Assessment
2. Lodhi Warfare, Government and Administration
3. Society during Guru Nanak Dev's Age

UNIT-II

4. Religious Milieu before the Advent of Guru Nanak Dev
5. Guru Nanak Dev and His Mission
6. Expansion and Consolidation of the Sikh Panth (1539-1606)

UNIT-III

7. Transformation of the Sikh Panth (1606-1708)
8. Mughal State and the Sikh Gurus
9. Sikh Sects: Udasis, Minas, Dhirmalias and Ramraiya

UNIT-IV

10. Guru Gobind Singh and His Mission
11. Guru Gobind Singh's Relations with Mughals and the Hill Chiefs
12. Legacy of Guru Gobind Singh's Mission

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-I)

Recommended Reading:

- Chetan Singh, *Region and Empire: Punjab in the Seventeenth Century*, OUP, Delhi, 1991.
- J.S. Grewal, *From Guru Nanak to Maharaja Ranjit Singh*, G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 1982.
- _____, *Guru Nanak in History*, Panjab University, Chandigarh, 1969.
- _____, *The New Cambridge History of India: The Sikhs of the Punjab*, OUP, New Delhi, 1990.
- Khushwant Singh, *A History of the Sikhs, Vol. I (1469-1839)*, OUP, Delhi 1977.
- Paushora Singh and N.G. Barrier, *Sikhism and History*, OUP, Oxford, 2004.
- Sulakhan Singh, "Itihasik Prepeckh Vich Udasi" (Key note Address) Udasi Sampardai and Sikh Panth, Gobind Sadan, New Delhi, 2007.
- _____, "Madhkali Punjab Dian Dharmik Sikh Sarnpardavan Di Itihaskari" (Presidential Address: Punjabi Section), Patiala, 1997.
- _____, *Heterodoxy in the Sikh Tradition*, ABS Publications, Jalandhar, 1999.
- Surjit Hans, *A Reconstruction of Sikh History from Sikh Literature*, ABS Publications, Jalandhar, 1988.
- Teja Singh and Ganda Singh, *A Short History of the Sikhs, Vol. (1469-1765)*, Patiala, 1983
- W.H. McLeod, *Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion*, OUP, Delhi, 1968.

Reference Readings:

- G.C. Narang, *Transformation of Sikhism*, New Book Society, 1968. (5th edition).
- G.S. Dhillon, *Researches in Sikh Religion and History*, Chandigarh, 1989.
- Harbans Singh (ed), *The Encyclopaedia of Sikhism*, 4 Vols., Punjabi University, Patiala 1992.
- I.B. Banerjee, *Evolution of the Khalsa*, 2 Vols. , A. Mukherjee & Co., Calcutta, 1979.
- Indu Banga (ed), *Five Punjabi Centuries: Polity, Economy, Society and Culture (C1500- 1990)*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1997.
- J.D. Cunningham, *History of the Sikhs*, Delhi, 1969. (reprint).
- J.S. Grewal and Indu Banga, *The Khalsa Over 300 Years*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1999.
- J.S. Grewal and Irfan Habib (eds.), *Sikh History from Persian Sources*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2001.
- J.S. Grewal and S.S. Bal, *Guru Gobind Singh*, Panjab University, Chandigarh, 1987.
- J.S. Grewal, *Contesting Interpretations of the Sikh Traditions*, New Delhi, 1998.
- Jasbir Singh Maan and Harbans Singh Sarao, *Advanced Studies in Sikhism, Sikh Community of North America*, Irvine, 1989.
- John F. Richards, *The New Cambridge History of India: The Mughal Empire*, OUP, New Delhi, 1993.

Kharak Singh (ed.), *Current Thoughts on Sikhism*, Institute of Sikh Studies, Chandigarh, 1996.

Louis E. Fenech, *Martyrdom in the Sikh Tradition*, OUP, Oxford, 2000.

Teja Singh, *Sikhism: Its Ideals and its Institutions*, Bombay, 1938.

W.H. McLeod, *Evolution of the Sikh Community*, OUP, Delhi, 1970.

_____, *Historical Dictionary of Sikhism*, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.

In addition, relevant articles would be found in the reputed Journals being published on the Punjab, listed below:-

Journal of Regional History, Amritsar.

Journal of Sikh Studies, Amritsar.

Proceedings of Punjab History Conference, Patiala.

The Panjab Past and Present, Patiala.

Abstract of Sikh Studies, Chandigarh.

(New Sikh Studies Quarterly.)

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
(AN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)

M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-II

PAPER-I: AGRARIAN AND URBAN ECONOMY IN INDIA UPTO A.D.1200

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Origin and Growth of Agriculture and Agrarian Economy
2. Land Rights
3. Land Revenue

UNIT-II

4. Land Grants
5. Crafts
6. Guilds

UNIT-III

7. Inter-Regional Trade in India
8. Foreign Trade
9. Coinage and Currency

UNIT – IV

10. Credit and Banking
11. Urban Centers
12. Economic Role of Temples

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–II)

Recommended Readings:

- Ancient India*, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi, 1995.
- D.N. Jha, *Ancient India- In Historical Outline*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1998.
- Ram Sharan Sharma, *India's Ancient Past*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
- _____, *Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1995.
- _____, *Social Change in Early Medieval India (Circa AD 500-1200)*, PPH, New Delhi, 1993.
- Romila Thapar, *A History of India*, Vol. I, Penguin Books, London, 1981.
- Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India from the Stone Age to the 12th Century*, Longman, Delhi, 2009.

Reference Readings:

- A.L. Basham, *The Wonder That Was India*, Fontana, London, 1977.
- Bhairabi Prasad Sahu (ed), *Iron and Social Change in Early India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
- Burton Stein, "Economic Functions of a Medieval South Indian Temple", *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. XIX, No. 2, 1980, pp163-76.
- D.N. Jha, *Economy and Society in Early India – Issues and Paradigms*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1995.
- Himanshu Prabha Ray, " Trade and Contacts", in *Recent Perspectives of Early Indian History* (ed. Romila Thapar), Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1995, pp 142-75.
- Lallanji Gopal, *Economic Life of Northern India A.D. 700-1200*, Motilal Banarsidass, New Delhi, 1995.
- Ram Sharan Sharma, *Early Medieval Indian Society: A Study in Feudalisation*, Orient Longman, Kolkata, 2001.
- _____, *Urban Decay in India (c. 300 – c.1000)*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1987.
- Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
- V.K.Thakur, *Urbanisation in Ancient India*, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1981.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-II

PAPER-II : SOCIETY AND CULTURE OF INDIA (A.D. 1200-1750)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

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UNIT-I

1. Rural Social Structures: Composition, Stratification, Village Community
2. Urban Social Structure: Composition, Castes and Communities, Urban Life, Rural-Urban Network
3. The Standard of Living in India: The Peasantry, the Urban Poor, Middle Strata and the Upper Classes

UNIT-II

4. Islam : Concept and Practice of Sufism
5. Bhakti Movements: Early Origin, Popular Bhakti Movement in North India, and the Vaishnavite Movement
6. Social Condition of the People: Domestic Life, Comforts, Amusements, Recreation, Position of Women and Customs

UNIT-III

7. Architecture: Sultanate, Mughal
8. Regional Architecture: Vijayanagar, Bahmani, Sharki and Suri Style
9. Paintings : Mughal, Rajput and Kangra School of Painting

UNIT-IV

10. Language and Literature: Persian, Sanskrit, Hindi and Regional Languages and their Literature
11. Ruling Classes, State and Orthodoxy
12. Regional and Sectarian Communities: Evolution of Composite Culture

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–II)

Recommended Readings:

K.M. Ashraf, *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (1200-1550 A.D)*, Delhi, 1978.

R.C. Majumdar (ed.), *The Mughal Empire*, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series, Bombay, 1970.

Tapan Raichaudhuri and Irfan Habib, *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. I, CUP, Cambridge, 2004.

Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Part I and II*, Har Anand Publications, Delhi, 1997.

Tapan Raychaudhuri and Irfan Habib (ed B.N.S. Yadava, *Society and Culture of Northern India in the Twentieth Century*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973.

Reference Readings:

Baach Milo, *Mughal and Rajput Paintings: The New Cambridge History of India Series*, Delhi, 1992.

Catharine Asher, *Architecture of Mughal India*, OUP, Cambridge, 1992.

Dilbagh Singh, *The State, Landlords and the Peasants: Rajasthan in the 18th Century*, Delhi, 1985.

Indu Banga (ed.), *The City in Indian History, Urban Demography, Society and Politics*, Manohar, Delhi, 1991.

Irfan Habib (ed.), *Agrarian System of Mughal India (1526-1707)*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.

J.F. Richards (ed.), *Power, Administration and Finance in Mughal India*, Britain, Variorum, 1993.

Koch Ebba, *Mughal Architecture: A History of its Buildings and Development (1528-1850)*, Munich, 1999.

_____, *Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology*, Delhi, 2001.

Nural Hasan, *Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*, PPH, Delhi, 1973.

Satish Chandra, *Mughal Religious Policies: The Rajputs and Deccan*, Delhi, 1993.

W.H. Moreland, *Agrarian System of Moslem India: A Historical Essay with Appendices*, Delhi, 1968.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-II

PAPER-III: POLITY, ECONOMY AND SOCIETY IN THE PUNJAB
(A.D. 1799-1849)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Rise of the Sukarchakias
2. Unification and Expansion Under Ranjit Singh
3. Decline and Fall of the Kingdom of Lahore

UNIT-II

4. Nature of Monarchy
5. Central and Provincial Government
6. Land Revenue Administration

UNIT-III

7. The Ruling Classes
8. The Jagirdars
9. Dharmarth Grants

UNIT-IV

10. The Intermediaries and the Peasantry
11. The Mercantile Classes
12. Social Mobility

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-II)

Recommended Readings:

- Fauja Singh, *Some Aspects of State and Society under Ranjit Singh*, New Delhi, 1982.
- G.L.Chopra, *The Punjab As a Sovereign State*, VVRI, Hoshiarpur, 1960.
- Indu Banga (ed.), *Five Punjabi Centuries: Polity, Economy, Society, and Culture (C.1500-1990)*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1997.
- _____, "The Ruling Class in the Kingdom of Lahore", *Journal of Regional History*, III, 1982, pp 15-24.
- _____, *Agrarian System of the Sikhs: Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Century*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1978.
- Radha Sharma, *Peasantry and the State: Early Nineteenth Century Punjab*, K.K. Publications, Simla, 2000.
- _____, *Ranjit Singh Kal Di Kissani Da Samaj Shastri Adhiyan*, Punjabi University, Patiala, 1999.
- _____, *The Lahore Darbar*, G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 2001.

Reference Readings:

- Badan Powell, *The Land System of British India* Vo. II, Delhi, 1974. (reprint).
- Bikramjit Hasrat, *Life and Time of Ranjit Singh*, VVRI, Hoshiarpur, 1977.
- Fauja Singh Bajwa, *Military System of the Sikhs (1799-1849)*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1964.
- Harish C. Sharma, "Artisans", *Maharaja Ranjit Singh Society and Economy* (ed. Indu Banga and J.S. Grewal), G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 2001, pp 107-86.
- Indryas Bhatti, *Nobility under the Lahore Darbar (1799-1849)*, M. Phil. Dissertation, Amritsar, 1981.
- Indu Banga, *Early Nineteenth Century Punjab*, G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 1979.
- _____, *Maharaja Ranjit Singh, Polity, Economy and Society*, G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 2001.
- _____, "Social Mobility in the Punjab Under Maharaja Ranjit Singh", *Maharaja Ranjit Singh and His Times* (eds. J.S.Grewal & Indu Banga), G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 1980, pp 125-37.

Indu Banga ,“State Formation Under Sikh Rule”, *Journal of Regional, History*, Vol. I,1980, pp 15-35.

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_____, *The Reign of Maharaja Ranjit Singh Structure of Power, Economy and Society*, Sita Ram Kohli Memorial Lectures, Punjabi University, Patiala,1981.

Khushwant Singh, *A History of the Sikhs, Vol. I (1469-1839)*, OUP, Delhi, 1977.

_____, *A History of the Sikhs, Vol. II (1839-1964)*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1966.

N.K.Sinha, *Ranjit Singh*, A.Mukherjee & Co., Calcutta, 1968.

Radha Sharma, “State Policy and Agrarian Classes in the Punjab”, *Journal of Regional History, Amritsar*.

S.S. Bal, *British Policy towards the Punjab (1844-49)*, New Age Publishers, Calcutta, 1971.

Sita Ram Kohli, *Sunset of the Sikh Empire*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1967.

Sulakhan Singh, “Patronage of the Udasis”, *Maharaja Ranjit Singh and His Times*, G.N.D, University, Amritsar,1980, pp 103-16.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-II

PAPER-IV: MODERN WORLD: MAJOR TRENDS (A.D. 1500-1900)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Expansion of Western World
2. Renaissance
3. Reformation

UNIT-II

4. Enlightenment
5. Emergence of Nation States
6. Growth of Parliamentary System

UNIT-III

7. American Revolution
8. French Revolution
9. Industrial Revolution

UNIT-IV

10. Growth of Nationalism: Unification of Italy and Germany
11. Rise of Socialism
12. New Imperialism

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-II)

Recommended Readings:

A .Garraty and John Peter, *The Columbia History of the World*, Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 1986.

Chris Harman, *A People's History of the World*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2006.

David Thomson, *Europe since Napoleon*, Penguin, London, 1976.

H.M. Vinacke, *A History of the Far East in Modern Times*, George Allen & Unwin, London.

Keith W. Olsan, *An Outline of American History*, United States Information Agency, USA.

Sailendra Nath Sen, *Europe and the World: From the Renaissance to the Second World War*, New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd., Delhi, 2013.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-II

PAPER-V: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (A.D.1757-1857)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Mid-Eighteenth Century : Economic Background
2. Agrarian Economy
3. Mercantile Imperialism and Trade under East India Company

UNIT-II

4. Land Revenue Settlements – Zamindari, Ryotwari and Mahalwari Systems
5. Decline of Handicrafts and De-industrialization
6. Commercial Agriculture and its impact on Agrarian Economy

UNIT-III

7. Indian Business Enterprise
8. Managing Agency System
9. Foreign Enterprise and Investment

UNIT-IV

10. System of Financial Control
11. Irrigation System
12. Economic Drain

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–II)

Recommended Readings

- Dharma Kumar and Meghnad Desai (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History*, Vol. II, 1757-1977, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1977.
- H. Bhattacharya, *Aspects of Indian Economic History (1750-1950)*, Calcutta, 1986.
- Rajat K. Ray (ed) *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947*, OUP, Delhi, 1994.
- Romesh C. Dutt, *The Economic History of India*, Vol. I & II, Publication Division, Delhi, 1970.
- Sabyasachi Bhattacharya, *Financial Foundations of the British Raj*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2005.

Reference Readings:

- Asiya Siddiqi, *Agrarian Change in Northern Indian State*, OUP, Oxford, 1973.
- D. Bhattacharya, *A Concise History of Indian Economy*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1977.
- D. Rothermund, *Asian Trade and European Expansion in the Age of Mercantilism*, Manohar New Delhi, 1981.
- D.R. Gadgil, *Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times*, OUP, Oxford, 1972.
- Girish Mishra, *An Economic History of Modern India*, Pragati Publishers, New Delhi, 1979.
- N. Mukherjee, *The Ryotwari System in Madras 1792-1827*, Calcutta, 1962.
- R.P. Dutt, *India Today*, Manisha, Calcutta, 1979.
- S. Gopal, *Permanent Settlement in Bengal and its Results*, OUP, London, 1949.
- Surendra Gopal, *Commerce and Crafts in Gujrat*, New Delhi, 1975.
- V.B. Singh (ed), *Economic History of India*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1975.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-III

PAPER-I : SOCIO-CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA (A.D.1858-1947)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Indian Society in the 2nd half of the 19th Century
2. Socio-Religious Reform Movements: Bramho Samaj, Arya Samaj and Singh Sabha
3. Revivalism and Modernism in Islamic Society :Deoband and Aligarh Movement

UNIT-II

4. Industrial Development and Social Change
5. Westernization and Sanskritization
6. Growth of Education and Rise of the Middle Class

UNIT-III

7. Depressed Class Movements
8. Tribal Movements
9. Peasant Movements

UNIT-IV

10. Position of Women
11. Contribution of Gandhi and Ambedkar
12. Vernacular Press and Literature

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–III)

Recommended Readings:

- A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggle in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1982.
- B.B. Misra, *The Indian Middle Classes: Their Growth in Modern Times*, OUP, London, 1978.
- B.D. Metcalf, *Islamic Revival in British India: Deoband, 1860-1900*, OUP, Princeton, 1982.
- C.A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*, CUP, New Delhi, 1990.
- Jones Keneth, *Socio-Religious Movements in India*, Cambridge, CUP, New Delhi, 1989.
- M.N. Srinivas, *Social Change in Modern India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1972.
- Sukhbir Choudhary, *Peasants and Workers Movements in India, 1905-1929*, PPH, New Delhi, 1971.

References:

- B. Chandra, *Social and Political Ideas of Ambedkar*, New Delhi, 1977.
- D.K. Basu (ed.), *Social and Economic Development in India*, New Delhi, 1986.
- J. Bandyopadhyaya, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*, 1969.
- K.N. Panikkar, *Cultural Consciousness in Modern India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1990.
- M.S.A. Rao, *Social Movements in India Sectarian Tribal and Women's Movement*, Vol. II, New Delhi, 1979.
- Paul Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India*, Cambridge, 1975.
- Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1983.

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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-III

PAPER-II : EMERGENCE OF INDIAN NATIONALISM (A.D. 1857-1919)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. 1857 and the Growth of Political Consciousness in India
2. Social and Religious Consciousness: Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj and Singh Sabha
3. Formation of Regional Associations

UNIT-II

4. Foundation of Indian National Congress
5. Phases of Moderate Politics
6. Partition of Bengal and Swadeshi Movement (1905-08)

UNIT-III

7. Morley-Minto Reforms and Electoral Politics
8. Rise of Extremism
9. Tribal and Peasant Movements

UNIT-IV

10. World War I and Indian Nationalism
11. Lucknow Pact of 1916 and Hindu Muslim Unity
12. Emergence of Gandhi: Satyagraha Campaigns

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–III)

Recommended Readings:

- Anil Seal, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism*, CUP, Cambridge, 1984.
Bipan Chandra, *India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947*, Penguin, New Delhi, 1988.
Kenneth M. Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in India*, CUP, Cambridge, 1989.
Mushirul Hasan, *Nationalism and Colonial Politics in India 1916-28*, OUP, Delhi, 1979.
Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1983.
S.R. Mahrotra, *The Emergence of Indian National Congress*, Delhi, 1971.

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- A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Parkashan, Bombay, 1966.
Bipan Chandra, Amlesh Tripathi & Barun, *Struggle for Freedom*, NBT, New Delhi 1977.
_____, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, PPH, New Delhi, 1982.
D.A. Low, *British and Indian Nationalism*, CUP, Cambridge, 1997.
_____, *Congress and the Raj*, OUP, New Delhi, 1977.
J.H. Farquhar, *Modern Religious Movements in India*, Delhi 1976.
Jim Massellos, *Nationalism in the Indian Subcontinent*, Melbourne, 1972.
M. Brown Judith, *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi, 1984.
Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad, *India Wins Freedom*, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.
Mushirul Hasan (ed.), *The Partition Omnibus*, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
Partha Chatterjee, *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World*, OUP, New Delhi, 1986.
R.C.Majumdar, *Struggle of Freedom*, Vol. III, Calcutta, 1963.
Ravindra Kumar, *Essay on Gandhian Politics, The Rowlett Satyagraha of 1919*, OUP, Oxford, 1971.
S. Gopal, *British Policy in India*, CUP, Cambridge, 1965.
Tara Chand, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Government of India, Delhi, 1965.
Thomas R. Matcalf, *Aftermath of the Revolt: 1857-1878*, New Jersey, 1978.

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-III)

Articles:

B.L.Grover, "The Genesis of the Indian National Congress", *British Policy Towards Indian Nationalism 1885-1909*, (ed. B.L. Grover) National Publications, New Delhi, 1967, 1-15.

Bimal Prasad, "The Congress Split at Surat", *Studies in Modern Indian History* (ed., B.R.Nanda & V.C.Joshi), Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1972, 144-76.

_____, "British and Indian Ideas on Indian Economic Development, 1858-1905", *Studies in Modern Indian History, No.1* (eds., B.R.Nanda & V.C. Joshi), Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1972, 76-114.

Damodar P. Singh, "Nationalism in India, Its Character and Consequences", *Nationalism in India and Other Historical Essays*, Delhi, 1-56.

Dietmer Rothermund, " Role of the Western Educated Elite in Political Mass Movement in India in the Twentieth Century", *The Phases of Indian Nationalism and Other Essays*, Bombay, 1970, 144-64.

_____, "The Phases of Indian Nationalism", *The Phase of Indian Nationalism and Other Essays*, Bombay, 1975.

Ravindra Kumar, "Advent of Mass Politics in India: The Rowlett Satyagrah of 1919", *Studies in Modern Indian History*, No.1 (eds. B.R. Nanda, & V.C. Joshi) 1972, 1-18.

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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-III

PAPER-III: PUNJAB UNDER COLONIAL RULE (A.D. 1849-1947)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Administrative Changes and Consolidation of the Raj
2. Early Challenges to the Raj: Bhai Maharaj Singh, Uprising of 1857 and Kuka Movement
3. Social Reform Movements: The Nirankari, Singh Sabha, Arya Samaj and Ahmadiya

UNIT-II

4. Emergence of Middle Classes
5. Growth and Development of Agrarian Economy
6. Agrarian Crisis: Land Alienation Act of 1900; Agrarian Agitation of 1907

UNIT-III

7. Towards Nationalist Politics: Early Nationalist Activities, Swadeshi Movement, Rowlatt Bill Agitation and Non-Cooperation Movement
8. Akali Movement and Babbar Akalis
9. Militant and Left Wing Politics: Ghadar Movement, Hindustan Socialist Republican Association and Kirti Kisan Sabha

UNIT-IV

10. Politics of the Unionist Party (1923-47)
11. Politics of the Akali Dal (1925-47)
12. Politics of Partition (1940-47)

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–III)

Recommended Readings:

- Bhagwan Josh, *The Communist Movement in the Punjab*, Anupam Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
- J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, CUP, Cambridge, 1997.
- Kamlesh Mohan, *Militant Nationalism in the Punjab*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1985.
- Kirpal Singh, *Partition of the Punjab*, Punjabi University, Patiala, 1974.
- Lavan Spencer, *The Ahmediya Movement*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1974.
- Mohinder Singh, *The Akali Movement*, National Institute of Punjab Studies, New Delhi, 1997.
- N.M.Khilnani, *The Punjab Under Lawrence*, Simla, 1961.
- S.C.Mittal, *Freedom Movement in the Punjab (1905-29)*, Delhi 1977.
- Sukhwant Singh, *Agricultural Growth Under Colonial Constraints, The Punjab 1849-1947*, Manpreet Publications, New Delhi, 2000.

References:

- B.S. Saini, *The Social & Economic History of the Punjab, 1901-1939*, Ess Ess Publications, Delhi, 1975.
- Dolores Domin, *India in 1857-59: A Study of the Role of the Sikh in the People's Uprisings*, Berlin, 1977.
- Fauja Singh, *A Brief Account of Freedom Movement in the Punjab*, Punjabi University, Patiala, 1972.
- Harish Sharma, *The Artisans of the Punjab*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1997.
- Himadri Banerjee, *Agrarian Society of the Punjab (1849- 1901)*, Manohar, Delhi, 1970.
- Imran Ali, *The Punjab Under Imperialism 1885-1947*, OUP, New Delhi, 1988.
- Indu Banga (ed.), *Five Punjabi Centuries*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2000.
- Joginder Singh, *The Sikh Resurgence*, National Book Organisation, New Delhi, 1997.
- K.L.Tuteja, *The Sikh Politics*, New Delhi, 1986.
- Kenneth M. Jones, *Arya Dharam: Hindu Consciousness in the 19th Punjab*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1976.
- Khushwant Singh, *The History of the Sikhs*, Vol.II, OUP, Delhi, 1978. (reprint)
- M.L.Darling, *The Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt*, OUP, Delhi 1977. (reprint)
- Parkash Tandon, *Punjabi Century, 1857-1947*, Orient Paperbacks, Delhi, 1961.
- S.S. Bal, *A Brief History of the Modern Punjab*, Lyall Book Depot, Ludhiana, 1974.
- Satya M.Rai, *Punjabi Heroic Tradition*, Punjabi University, Patiala, 1978.
- _____, *Partition of the Punjab*, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1965.
- Sukhdev Singh Sohal, *The Making of the Middle Classes in the Punjab(1849-1947)*, ABS Publications, Jalandhar, 2008.
- Y.B.Mathur, *The British Administration of the Punjab (1849-75)*, Delhi, n. d.

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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-III

PAPER-IV: TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD (A.D 1901-2000)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Growth of Nationalism and Imperialism
2. World War I and the Treaty System
3. League of Nations

UNIT-II

4. Revolutions: Russia 1905, 1917
5. Revolutions: China 1911, 1949
6. World Economic Depression and the New Deal

UNIT-III

7. Fascism, Nazism in Europe; Militarism in Japan
8. World War II and the UNO
9. The Cold War and NAM

UNIT-IV

10. Post- 1945 Developments: South- East Asia, Middle East
11. Human Rights and Concerns in Ecology
12. Collapse of the Soviet Union and Towards Globalization

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–III)

Recommended Readings:

B.S. Brar, *Explaining Communist Crises*, New Delhi, 1994.

E. Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)*, New Delhi, 1991.

E.M. Burns, *World Civilization, Vol. C.*, New Delhi, 1991.

H.S. Hughes, *Contemporary Europe: A History*, New Delhi, 1979.

J.B. Foster, *The Vulnerable Planet: Short Economic History of the Environment*, Khargpur, 1999.

John A. Gratty & Peter Gay, *The Columbia History of the World*, New York, 1972.

Norman Lowe, *Mastering Modern World History*, New Delhi, 2004.

P. Semual Huntington, *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*, New Delhi, 1977.

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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-III

PAPER-V: HISTORICAL THOUGHT AND HISTORIOGRAPHY

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Definition and Nature of History
2. Scope and Purpose of History
3. Causation in History

UNIT-II

4. Objectivity in History
5. History and Other Disciplines: Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology
6. History and Auxiliary Disciplines: Geography, Literature, Epigraphy, Numismatics

UNIT-III

7. Greek Historical Thought: Herodotus
8. Roman Historical Thought: Tacitus
9. Christian Historical Thought : St. Augustine

UNIT-IV

10. Renaissance Thought : Michiaveli
11. Enlightenment Thought : Edward Gibbon
12. Marxist Historical Thought : Karl Marx

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–III)

Recommended Readings:

- E.H. Carr, *What is History?* Penguin, Middlesex, 1987.
- E. Sreedharan, *A Textbook on Historiography (500 BC – 2000 AD)*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2004.
- M.C. Lemon, *Philosophy of History*, Routledge, London, 2008.
- Marc Bloch, *The Historians Craft*, Vintage Books, New York, 1953.
- Peter Lambert and Phillip Schofield, *Making History: An Introduction to History and Practices of a Discipline*, Routledge, London, 2006.
- B. Sheik Ali, *History: Its Theory and Method*, Macmillan, Madras, 1990.

References:

- Agnes Heller, *A Theory of History*, Routledge, London, 1982.
- Allen Nevins, *The Gateway to History*, Vora and Co. Bombay, 1968.
- G.R. Elton, *The Practice of History*, Collins, Glasgow, 1978.
- H.E. Barners, *A History of Historical Writings*, New York, 1962.
- John C.B. Webster, *Studying History*, Maicmillan, New Delhi, 1997.
- John Tosh, *The Pursuit of History*, Longman, London, 1985.
- Marnie Hughes – Warrington, *Fifty Great Thinkers on History*, Routledge, London, 2004.
- R.G. Collingwood, *The Idea of History*, OUP, London, 1973.
- S.K. Bajaj, *Recent Trends in Historiography*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
- Sajal Nag, “Imperialist Historiography: A Re-Emphasis”, *New Quest*, No.99, May- June, 1993.

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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-I: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (A.D. 1858-1947)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 4 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Occupational Structure in Modern India
2. Role of Railways
3. Irrigation System

UNIT-II

4. Large Scale Industries – Cotton Textile, Jute, Iron & Steel and Coal Mining
5. Industrial Labour and Government Policy
6. Famines

UNIT-III

7. Foreign Trade
8. Tariff Policy
9. Currency and Exchange

UNIT-IV

10. Modern Banking System
11. Fiscal System
12. Economic Drain

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-IV)

Recommended Readings:

B.M. Bhatia, *Famines in India (1860-1965)*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1967.

Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, PPH, New Delhi, 1966.

D. Bhattacharya, *A Concise History of Indian Economy*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1977.

D.R. Gadgil, *Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times 1860-1939*, OUP, Delhi, 1972.

Dharma Kumar and Meghnad Desai (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History*, Vol. II, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1977.

Girish Mishra, *An Economic History of Modern India*, Pragati Publishers, Delhi, 1979.

R.C. Dutt, *The Economic History of India*, Vols. I & II, Publication Division, Delhi, 1970.

References:

Asiya Siddiqi, *Agrarian Change in Northern Indian State*, OUP, Oxford, 1973.

D. Rothermund, *Asian Trade and European Expansion in the Age of Mercantilism*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1981.

N. Mukherjee, *The Ryotwari System in Madras 1792-1827*, Calcutta, 1962.

R.P. Dutt, *India Today*, Manisha, Calcutta, 1979.

Rajat K. Ray (ed.), *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India*, 1994.

S. Gopal, *Permanent Settlement in Bengal and its Results*, OUP, London, 1949.

V. B. Singh (ed.), *Economic History of India*, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.

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M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-II: THE NATIONAL MOVEMENT (A.D 1920-1947)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. The Khilafat Movement and the Non-Cooperation Movement
2. Sequel to Non-Cooperation: Gandhi's Mass Contact Programme, The Swarajist Party
3. Revolutionary Terrorists, Naujwan Bharat Sabha, Hindustan Socialist Republic Association

UNIT-II

4. The Communal Question
5. The Civil Disobedience Movement
6. The Government of India Act 1935, Elections of 1937

UNIT-III

7. The Communist Movement and Rise of Left Wing within the Congress
8. The World War II and the Nationalist Dilemma
9. The Quit India Movement

UNIT-IV

10. The Demand for Pakistan
11. The Shimla Conference and the Cabinet Mission
12. Independence and Partition of India

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-IV)

Recommended Readings:

- Ayesha Jalal, *Jinnah: The Sole Spokesman*, OUP, Oxford, 1987.
- Bipan Chandra, *Essays on Indian Nationalism*, Har- Anand, New Delhi, 2006.
- _____, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, Delhi, 1978.
- Dharmjit Singh, *Lord Linlithgow in India (1936-1943)*, ABS Publications, Jalandhar, 2005.
- R.J.Moore, *The Crisis of Indian Unity*, OUP, Delhi, 1974.
- Sekhar Bandopadyay, *Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
- Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983.

Reference:

- Anthony J. Parel, (ed.) *Gandhi's Hind Swaraj and Other Essays*, CUP, Cambridge, 1997.
- D.A. Low, *Britain and Indian Nationalism: Imprint of Ambiguity*, CUP, Cambridge, 1977.
- Judith Brown, *Modern India: Origin of the Asian Democracy*, OUP, Delhi, 1984.
- _____, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*, CUP, Cambridge, 1972.
- K.K. Aziz, *History of Partition of India*, OUP, Delhi, 1980.
- Khalid. B. Sayeed, *Pakistan the Formative Phase*, OUP, Oxford, 1978.
- Khaliquzzaman, *Pathway to Pakistan*, Lahore, 1961. (reprint).
- Mushir-ul-Hasan, *India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, OUP, Delhi 1993.
- _____, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India*, Delhi, 1979.

**KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
(AN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**

M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-IV

PAPER –III: CONTEMPORARY PUNJAB (1947-2011)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Partition and Rehabilitation
2. Punjabi Suba and Territorial Reorganization
3. Green Revolution and its Impact

UNIT-II

4. Peasant Agitation
5. Demographic Changes
6. Urbanization.

UNIT-III

7. Centre – State Relations and the Punjab Crisis
8. Emergence of Militancy/Terrorism
9. Impact of Militancy/Terrorism

UNIT-IV

10. Agrarian Crisis
11. Social Crisis
12. Punjabi Diaspora

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-IV)

Recommended Readings:

J.S. Grewal and Indu Banga, *Punjab in Prosperity and Violence*, K.K. Publishers, Chandigarh, 1998.

J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, OUP, Cambridge, 1990.

Khushwant Singh, *A History of the Sikhs*, Vol. II, OUP, Oxford, 1972.

Kirpal Singh, *Partition of Punjab*, Punjabi University, Patiala, 1972.

Pritam Singh & Shinder Singh Thandi (eds.), *Punjabi Identity in Global Context*, OUP, Oxford, 1999.

Pritam Singh, *Punjab Economy: The Emerging Pattern*, Enkay Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.

Reeta Grewal and Sheena Pall (eds.), *Pre-Colonial and Colonial Punjab*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2005.

Harish K. Puri, Paramjit Singh Judge and Jagroop Singh Sekhon, “*Terrorism in Punjab: Understanding Reality at the Grassroots Level*”, *Guru Nanak Journal of Sociology*, Vol. XVIII No. I, G.N.D. University, Amritsar, 1997, pp. 37-99.

KHALSA COLLEGE AMRITSAR
(AN AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)

M.A. HISTORY
SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-IV: INDIAN HISTORIOGRAPHY

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

Imperialist

1. V.A. Smith
2. W.H. Moreland
3. Vera Anstey

UNIT-II

Nationalist

4. R.C. Majumdar
5. Dadabhai Naoroji
6. Ravindra Kumar

UNIT-III

Marxist

7. D.D. Kosambi
8. Irfan Habib
9. R.P. Dutt

UNIT-IV

Subaltern

10. Ranajit Guha
11. Shahid Amin
12. Gyanendra Pandey

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER-IV)

Recommended Readings:

- B. N. Ganguli, *Indian Economic Thought: Nineteenth Century Perspectives*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1977.
- B. Sheik Ali, *History: Its Theory and Method*, Macmillan, Madras, 1990.
- C.H. Phillips (ed.), *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*, OUP, London, 1967.
- E. Sreedharan, *A Textbook on Historiography (500 BC – 2000 AD)*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2005.
- Harbans Mukhia (ed.), *The Feudalism Debate*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2000.
- Irfan Habib, *Essays in Indian History: Towards Marxist Perception*, Tulika, New Delhi, 1995.
- S. K. Mukhopadhyay, *Evolution of Historiography in Modern India 1900-1980*, Calcutta, 1980.
- S.P. Sen (ed.), *History and Historiography in Modern India*, Calcutta, 1973.

References:

- Bipan Chandra, *Essays on Colonialism*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad 2006.
- R.P. Dutt, *India Today*, Manisha, Calcutta, 1979.
- Ranajit Guha, *Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Vol. I*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
- Ravindra Kumar, *Essays in the Social History of Modern India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1986.
- Shahid Amin, *Alternative Histories: A View from India, Sephis – CSSSC*, Calcutta, 2002.
- Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
- Viney Lal, *The History of History: Politics and Scholarship in Modern India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.

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M.A. HISTORY

SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-V: HISTORY OF IDEAS

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 80

Theory: 64

Internal Assessment: 16

The question paper may consist of two sections as follows:-

Section A: The examiner shall set 7 questions and the candidate will attempt any 4 questions carrying 3 marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 12 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set 8 questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 13 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 52 marks.

UNIT-I

1. Vedic, Upanishdic Philosophical Ideas
2. Six Schools of Indian Philosophy
3. Jainism and Buddhism

UNIT-II

4. Bhakti Movement
5. Sufism
6. Reform and Revivalism in India: 19th Century

UNIT-III

7. Colonialism and Imperialism
8. Utilitarianism and Liberalism
9. Nationalism and Internationalism

UNIT-IV

10. Socialism and Communism
11. Secularism
12. Humanism

M.A. HISTORY (SEMESTER–IV)

Recommended Readings:

- A. Appadorai, *Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century from Narorji to Nehru: An Introductory Survey*, Calcutta, 1979.
- A.L.Basham, *The Wonder That was India*, Rupa, New Delhi, 2002.
- Bipan Chandra, *Communalism: A Primer*, Anamika, New Delhi, 2004.
- J.S. Grewal, *Guru Nanak in History*, Panjab University, Chandigarh, 1998.
- K.W.Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, CUP, New Delhi, 1994.
- Romila Thapar , *The Penguin History of Early India from the Origins to A.D. 1300*, Penguin, London, 2005.
- S.Chandra, *Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India*, Har-Anand, New Delhi, 1996.
- Thomas R. Metcalf, *Ideologies of the Raj*, CUP, New Delhi, 1995.
- Ward Barbara, *Five Ideas That Changed the World*, Hamish Hamilton, London, 1959.

